

DAILY MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

JAN. 5, 1956

ALL TIMES LOCAL

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HEADLINE SUMMARY - JAN 5, 1957

C Z E C H O S L O V A K :

ZAPOTOCKY SPOKE ON FRIDAY AT A WORKERS' MEETING IN JANSKE LAZNE /NORTH-EAST BOHEMIA/ PRAISING THE SUCCESSES OF THE "SOCIALIST WAY" IN CSR AND ATTACKING THE "WESTERN IMPERIALIST" FOR THEIR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY. ZAPOTOCKY ALSO STATED THAT THE "PLAN OF ECONOMIC PROGRESS" MUST BE CHANGED IN "VARIOUS FIELDS." L. ALBRECHTOVA AND J. RAJMAN WERE SENTENCED TO 7 AND 5 YEARS IN PRISON. THE DEFENDANTS "HEAVILY ARMED" FORCED THE CREW OF A CZSL AIRLINER TO LAND IN VIENNA.

P O L I S H :

WARSAW MILITARY COURT SENTENCED TWO POLES FOR ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF BRITISH INTELLIGENCE. A THIRD DEFENDANT WAS FREED ON BASIS OF AMNESTY. THE GRAVE SITUATION IN GASOLINE AND OIL IS IMPROVING THANKS TO SPEEDY DELIVERIES FROM THE USSR. JOZEF LE NART HAS BEEN NAMED HEAD OF SECRETARIAT OF THE NEWLY ESTABLISHED UNION OF SOCIALIST YOUTH.

H U N G A R I A N :

BUDAPEST MILITARY COURT SENTENCED A 25-YEAR OLD TRANSPORT WORKER TO DEATH FOR ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF ARMS AND PARTICIPATION IN THE OCT. 30 ATTACK ON PARTY HQ IN BUDAPEST. THE SENTENCE WAS IMMEDIATELY CARRIED OUT. (JAN. 4, 0700 HRS)

MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE DOEGEI ANNOUNCED THAT 87 PERCENT OF AUTUMN SOWING HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

NEPSZABADSAG CARRIED AN ARTICLE FULLY AGREEING WITH THE RECENT CHINESE PARTY STATEMENT.

APRO SAID THAT THE QUESTION OF HUNGARIAN URANIUM PRODUCTION WAS BEING REVIEWED BY THE GOVERNMENT. HE ALSO SAID A FOREIGN LOAN MIGHT BE CONTRACTED TO MAKE THE INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX OF DUNAPENTELE PAY.

ALBANIAN -- (JAN. 4-TIRANA: 0645) LENIN'S WORKS ARE BEING TRANSLATED INTO ALBANIAN, ZERI I POPULLIT SAYS EDITORIALLY, BECAUSE THE STUDY OF LENIN'S DOCTRINE WILL MUCH HELP IN COMBATING ANY DEVIATIONISM. (ATA-JAN. 4) PAPER 'PUNA' COMMENTING ON OPENING TODAY OF WFTU RALLY IN PRAGUE, OBSERVES THAT "IT'S SURPRISING THAT YUGO TU LEADERS WERE AMONG THOSE WHO ATTACKED WFTU".

EAST GERMAN --- ALL GDR NEWSCASTS ARE DEVOTED TO MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS. IN A COMMENTARY ON HUNGARY, RUBITSCH QUOTES HUNGARIAN FINANCE MINISTER, ACCORDING TO WHOM NATIONAL INCOME THIS YEAR PROBABLY WILL DECREASE BY 25 PERCENT. (D.SENDER, JAN 4, 2115 HRS) (D.SENDER, JAN 4, 1910 HRS) COMMENTS WESTERN REJECTION OF BULGANIN'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. (D.SENDER 4, 2240 HRS) EGBERT V. FRANKENBERG UND PROSCHLITZ ATTACKS WG WAR MINISTER STRAUSS. STRAUSS IS MISTAKEN, IF HE BELIEVES THAT WG POPULATION WILL APPROVE HIS ABSURD PLANS AT THE NEXT BUNDESTAG ELECTIONS.

RUSSIAN --- PRAVDA LEADER CRITICIZES SHORTCOMINGS IN BUILDING ACTIVITY, SUCH AS LACK OF ECONOMIC EXPEDIENCE, UNDERVALUATION OF PROBLEMS, ATOMIZATION OF FUNDS AND MEANS, LONG TERMS OF CONSTRUCTION E T C. MOSCOW (JAN 5, 0800 HRS) TREGUBOV AND FOKIN FROM BUDAPEST DENY RFE ASSERTION THAT THERE ARE STRIKES IN HUNGARY.

YUGOSLAV -- NEWSCAST REPORTS THAT NENNI INTENDS TO GIVE 16 MILLION LIRA RESULTING FROM STALIN PRIZE TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. - MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT STIPE DUZEVIC SAYS PLANNED NEW HISTORY BOOK OF THE CPSU WILL INCLUDE STALIN'S MISTAKES. HE LARGELY QUOTES "KOMMUNIST" ON PARTY HISTORY, AND CRITICISM OF PERSONALITY CULT. - JOVAN SCEKIC FROM NEW YORK COMMENTING ON US MIDDLE EAST PLAN SAYS COUNTRIES THERE EITHER DO NOT DEMAND, OR DO NOT WANT ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. EGYPT DOES NOT GET; AND FOR JORDAN, WHICH REMAINS LEFT, SUCH IMPORTANT DECISIONS WERE NOT NECESSARY. - "BORBA" RINTS AN ARTICLE EMPHASIZING YUGO-POLISH COLLABORATION.

RUMANIAN -- (JAN. 5-BUCH I: 0700) IN THE RPR, 10,800,000 CITIZENS HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN ELECTION LISTS SO FAR. (JAN. 4-BUCH II: 1600) A NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON YOUTH EDUCATION IS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN IN BUCHAREST, JAN. 7. (JAN. 5-BUCH: 0815) SCANTEIA EDITORIALY STRESSES THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE MEASURES DECIDED BY RECENT PARTY PLENUM, OBSERVING THAT 90 PERCENT OF FUNDS REQUIRED FOR THEIR IMPLEMENTATION WILL COME FROM SOCIALIST SECTOR OF RPR ECONOMY. SCANTEIA ALSO SAYS THE POOR CROPS HARVESTED LAST YEAR MAKE IT IMPERATIVE TO USE RAW MATERIALS VERY CAREFULLY.

1.   B U I L D I N G   T A S K S

MOSCOW (JAN 5, 0700 HRS), TODAY'S PRAVDA LEADER IS TITLED "FOR USE OF FUNDS AND RESOURCES IN BUILDING IN AN ECONOMIC WAY WITH GREATEST ADVANTAGE". THE ARTICLE FIRST STRESSES THE IMPORTANCE OF DECISIONS OF THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE CPSU AND OF THE DECEMBER PLENUM OF THE CCCPSU, FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF BUILDING ACTIVITY. PRAVDA CITES THE KUIBYSHEV HYDRO-POWER PLANT AS AN EXAMPLE OF PROPER USE OF RESOURCES. ANOTHER POSITIVE EXAMPLE OF LABOR ORGANIZATION ARE THE WORKERS ON THE GAS-PIPE-LINE STAVROPOL - MOSCOW.

P O O R   E X A M P L E S

HOWEVER, PRAVDA SAYS, THERE ARE ALSO DIFFERENT EXAMPLES. IN MANY CASES, CONSTRUCTION IS CONDUCTED WITHOUT DUE OBSERVANCE OF ECONOMIC EXPEDIENCY AND EFFECTIVENESS.

IN THE COMBINE "TULA-UGOL" FOR INSTANCE, SOME MINES HAVE BEEN LONGER CONSTRUCTED THAN EXPLOITED. AS A RESULT, CAPITAL, PRODUCTION, AND LIVING INSTALLATIONS, WHICH COULD SERVE FOR MANY YEARS TO COME, HAVE TO BE ABANDONED AND AGAIN ERECTED IN OTHER DEPOSIT AREAS, WHICH NATURALLY BRINGS ENORMOUS LOSSES. IT IS COMPLETELY CLEAR THAT ALL THIS COULD HAVE BEEN FORESEEN IN TIME, AND THAT WASTE OF FUNDS AND MATERIALS COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED.

U N D E R V A L U A T I O N   O F   P R O B L E M S

HOWEVER, UP TO THESE DAYS, THESE CIRCUMSTANCES HAVE BEEN IGNORED BOTH BY THE PLANNING INSTITUTE MOSBASSGIPRO SHAKHT (STATE-PLANNED MINES OF THE MOSCOW BASIN - ED) AND OTHER ECONOMIC AND BUILDING ORGANIZATIONS OF COAL INDUSTRY.

UNDERVALUATION OF PROBLEMS OF BUILDING ECONOMY IS ALSO MIRRORED IN THE FACT, THAT FOR A LONG TIME BIG FUNDS AND MATERIALS HAVE BEEN SPENT FOR LESS ADVANTAGEOUS WORK AT THE SAME TIME WHEN THERE HAS BEEN LACK OF NECESSARY RESOURCES FOR MORE ADVANTAGEOUS SECTIONS. SUCH A SITUATION CHARACTERIZES COPPER INDUSTRY ENTERPRISES OF KAZAKHSTAN.

A T O M I Z A T I O N   O F   F U N D S

AFTER DESCRIBING THE SUPERIORITY OF OPEN-CUT MINING OVER OLD MINING METHODS, PRAVDA SAYS THAT GREAT HARM IS DONE BY THE ATOMIZATION OF FUNDS AND MATERIALS IN NUMEROUS BUILDING PLACES. THIS FREQUENTLY RESULTS IN THE FACT, THAT EXTENSIVE FUNDS AND MATERIAL-TECHNICAL RESOURCES ARE FROZEN FOR YEARS, SO LONG AS MANY ENTERPRISES, WHICH ARE BEING CONSTRUCTED, ARE YEAR FOR YEAR CONSIDERED UNFINISHED AND DO NOT PUT OUT ANY PRODUCTION. THERE ARE MANY SUCH INSTALLATIONS IN HEAVY INDUSTRY, TRANSPORTATION, LIGHT, FOODSTUFF, MEAT INDUSTRY AND INDUSTRIAL COOPERATION. SUCH ATOMIZATION OF FUNDS AND MATERIALS SHOULD BE ELIMINATED WITH ALL PERSISTENCE.

PRAVDA CONCLUDES ITS LEADER BY UNDERLINING THE TASKS STEMMING FROM DECISIONS OF THE DECEMBER PLENUM OF THE CCCPSU, SUCH AS ELIMINATION OF EXCESSES, BETTER USE OF LOCAL BUILDING MATERIALS, ACTIVE SUPPORT OF THE INITIATIVE OF MASSES, AND DAILY CONTROL OF USE OF MATERIALS AND FUNDS.

2.   A N S W E R   T O   R F E   C O M M E N T A R Y

MOSCOW (JAN 5, 0800 HRS), OUR SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS VLADIMIR TREGUBOV AND YURIY FOKIN REPORT FROM BUDAPEST: RADIO-STATION "FREE EUROPE" YESTERDAY BROADCAST A COMMENTARY ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION.

### CROCODILE TEARS

REFERRING TO DOUBTFUL SOURCES, PROPAGANDISTS OF THE RADIO-STATION SHED CROCODILE TEARS ON THE OCCASION OF THE CATASTROPHIC DISINTEGRATION, AS THEY ASSERTED, OF HUNGARIAN ECONOMY. THEY TOLD ABOUT ALLEGED MYTHIC STRIKES AND ABOUT THE ALLEGED NON-EXISTENCE OF THE HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY.

WE HAVE BEEN IN HUNGARY FOR A COUPLE OF WEEKS AND HAVE EYE-WITNESSED MANY MANIFESTATIONS WHICH CONVINCINGLY SPEAK JUST THE OPPOSITE TO WHAT THE RADIO STATION "FREE EUROPE" TRIES TO ASSERT IN BROADCASTS.

ABOVE ALL, AS TO HUNGARIAN ECONOMY, OF COURSE, IT LIVES THROUGH VERY SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES. IT IS KNOWN THAT THE COUNTRY LACKS FUEL, POWER, RAW MATERIALS, THAT MANY ENTERPRISES STILL DO NOT WORK WITH THEIR FULL CAPACITY.

### PRODUCTION GROWS

IN ANY EVENT, PRODUCTION OF FUEL IN COAL DISTRICTS IS GROWING GRADUALLY, MORE AND MORE MINERS BEGIN TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE NORMALIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL WORK AND IMPROVEMENT OF WORKERS LIFE ON THE WHOLE DEPEND ON THEIR WORK. AT PRESENT COAL OUTPUT IN THE COUNTRY AMOUNTS ROUGHLY TO 30,000 TONS A DAY.

AFTER CITING SOME MORE EXAMPLES TO PROVE THAT HUNGARIAN ECONOMY IS NOT DISINTEGRATING, BUT ON THE CONTRARY, IS LIQUIDATING CONSEQUENCES CAUSED BY THE COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY REVOLT, CORRESPONDENTS CONCLUDE BY SAYING:

THE FALSE VOICE OF THE RADIO STATION "FREE EUROPE" ASSERTS THAT THERE ARE STRIKES IN HUNGARY. WE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW IN WHICH ENTERPRISES AND WHICH CITIES OF HUNGARY THESE STRIKES ARE TAKING PLACE. TO THIS QUESTION THE PROPAGANDISTS OF "FREE EUROPE" CANNOT GIVE AN ANSWER, AND THERE ARE NO STRIKES. INDEED, STILL IN SOME PLACES THE PROVOCATEURS, ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE, ARE TRYING TO INCITE WORKERS TO STRIKE, BUT NOTHING IS COMING OUT OF THIS. HUNGARIAN WORKERS DO NOT THINK NOW ABOUT STRIKES, BUT ABOUT THE MOST SPEEDY BRINGING OF LIFE INTO NORMAL CHANNELS, ABOUT BEST SECURING ALL NECESSARY THINGS TO THE COUNTRY AND THEIR PEOPLE.

### 3. NEWS IN HEADLINES

GDR-SOVIET TALKS IN THE KREMLIN; VOROSHILOV RECEIVES GDR DELEGATION HEADED BY GROTEWOHL; GDR DELEGATION AND SOVIET TOP LEADERS (INCLUDING KHRUSHCHEV) ATTENDED "BORIS GODUNOV" OPERA AT THE BOLSHOI THEATRE; A NEW GUIDE FOR PROPAGANDISTS AND AGITATORS HAS BEEN ISSUED; BURMESE EMBASSY RECEPTION ON OCCASION OF INDEPENDENCE ANNIVERSARY; SYRIAN-SOVIET CULTURAL AGREEMENT RATIFIED; ZORIN IN COMMENTARY (MOSCOW, JAN 4, 2230 HRS) SAYS NEW US PLAN ON MIDDLE EAST PROVIDES FOR US SO CALLED PROTECTION AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE IN EXCHANGE FOR AGREEMENT TO US MILITARY GUARDIANSHIP; ELECTORAL MANIFESTO OF INDIAN CP; TELEGRAMS ON KOERNERS DEATH; VLADIMOV IN COMMENTARY SAYS FRUITLESS UN DISCUSSION ON KOREA CONFIRMS THAT UN MUST NOT FOLLOW FAIRWATER OF US POLICY OF STRENGTH IF THE SPIRIT OF CONSTITUTION SHOULD BE PRESERVED.

### CZECHOSLOVAK MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

JAN 4, 5, 1957

PRAGUE I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

#### 1. RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL

(JAN 5, 0510 HRS) RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL OF TODAY DISCUSSES THE IMPORTANCE OF THE CZSL MACHINE PRODUCTION.

ALSO IN THIS FIELD THE INSTRUCTIONS OF NATIONAL CP CONFERENCE RESOLUTION SHOULD BE APPLIED.

THE EDITORIAL STRESSES THE GOOD EXAMPLE OF TESLA ENTERPRISE WHERE PRODUCTION EXPENSES WERE DECREASED AND LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY INCREASED.

THE EDITORIAL FURTHER CALLS ON ALL ENTERPRISES TO SIMPLIFY THE PRODUCTION, INCREASE THE LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY AND "SAVE" AS MUCH MATERIAL AS POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO EXPLOIT ALL GIVEN CONDITIONS OF THIS PRODUCTION FIELD AND THUS SATISFY ALL NEEDS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK ECONOMY.

2. 5 AND 7 YEARS SENTENCES FOR ATTEMPTED FORCED AIR PLANE LANDING (JAN 4, 2200 HRS) TWO-DAY COURT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST LIBUSE ALBRECHTOVA AND JAN REIMANN /RAJMAN/ WERE TODAY CLOSED IN PRAGUE. BOTH DEFENDANTS, HEAVILY ARMED, TRIED TO FORCE THE CREW OF THE CZSL AIRLINER PRAGUE - BRATISLAVA TO CHANGE ITS USUAL COURSE AND LAND IN VIENNA. L. ALBRECHTOVA WAS SENTENCED TO 7 YEARS AND RAJMAN TO 5 YEARS IN PRISON.

3. ZAPOTOCKY SPEAKS IN JANSKE LAZNE (JAN 4, 1900 HRS) TODAY'S FESTIVE MEETING OF WORKERS FROM THE BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION SITE OF A NEW ELECTRIC POWER STATION IN PORICI NEAR TRUTNOV WAS ATTENDED BY A. ZAPOTOCKY, MINISTER OF ENERGETICS, FRANTISEK VLASAK, MINISTER OF BUILDING INDUSTRY, O. BERAN AND OTHERS.

A. ZAPOTOCKY ADDRESSED THIS MEETING AND STRESSED THAT "WE HAVE FREELY CHOSEN THE WAY OF 'BUILDING OF SOCIALISM' AFTER EXPELLATION OF FASCISTS FROM OUR COUNTRY BY THE SOVIET ARMY". WE WERE DEFENDING THIS WAY AGAINST THE ATTEMPTS OF PUBCHISTS IN 1948 INSPITE OF THEIR SUPPORT BY INTERNATIONAL CAPITALIST REACTION.

WE WILL MARCH ON THIS WAY FURTHER AGAINST ALL ATTEMPTS OF OUR ENEMY. AT THE END OF THE YEAR WE PROVED TO THE WHOLE WORLD THAT IN THE SAME MANNER IN WHICH WE ATTAINED OUR LIBERTY AND DEMOCRACY WE CAN ALSO AS WELL DEFEND IT AND WE DO NOT LONG FOR THE OLD WESTERN CAPITALIST LIBERTY NOT EVEN FOR OUR FORMER BOURGEOIS DEMOCRACY.

WE LEARNED TO KNOW THE CAPITALIST "WAY OF LIBERTY AND DEMOCRACY" FROM THE AGGRESSION OF EGYPT AND FROM THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY. EVERY "REAL SOCIALIST" APPROVES THE EFFECTIVE AID OF USSR TO HUNGARY FOR LIQUIDATION OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY COUP D' ETAT. CSR WILL FULLY SUPPORT THE "CAMP OF PEACE AND DEMOCRACY" HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

IN CONCLUSION, ZAPOTOCKY SPOKE ABOUT THE TASKS OF THE 2ND FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

WE DO NOT TRY TO VEIL THE FACT THAT WE HAVE TO ALTER AND CHANGE OUR PLAN OF ECONOMIC EXPANSION AND PROGRESS IN VARIOUS DIRECTIONS AS DIRECT RESULT OF RECENT INTERNATIONAL EVENTS.

4. ON HUNGARY (JAN 4, 1230 HRS) BUDAPEST COURT SENTENCED GEZA SZIVOS TO DEATH BECAUSE HE ALLEGEDLY SHOT TO DEATH AND WOUNDED MANY PEOPLE DURING THE COUNTERREVOLUTION.

5. LECTURES - COMMENTARIES (JAN 4, 1830 HRS) MILAN KREJCI COMMENTS ON NEW YEAR'S ADDRESSES OF WESTERN STATESMEN AND ATTACKS ALSO ALLEGED RFE STATEMENT THAT "TENDENCIES TO NATIONAL COMMUNISM" WILL NOT GROW WEAK IN 1957." WITH SIMILAR SLOGANS THE IMPERIALISTS TRY TO WEAKEN THE SOCIALIST BLOC.

POLISH MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS  
 WARSAW I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED JAN. 4-5, 1957

1. BRITISH SPIES SENTENCED

(JAN. 5, 0600 HRS) THE WARSAW MILITARY COURT HAS SENTENCED TADEUSZ BABULSKI TO 12 YEARS IN JAIL, EDWARD MADEJSKI TO 6 YEARS AND MARIA BAUER TO 5 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT FOR ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF BRITISH INTELLIGENCE. 7-77)(8 WAS FOUND GUILTY OF SENDING 150 ESPIONAGE REPORTS. - INVIEV OF THE AMNESTY, BABULSKI'S SENTENCE WAS REDUCED TO 8 YEARS MADEJSKI'S TO THREE WHILE BAUEROVA WAS FREED.

2. SATURDAY MORNING NEWSCASTS

(JAN. 5, 0600, 0800 HRS) REPORTS ON ELECTORAL MEETINGS WITH CANDIDATES FOR THE SEJM, INCLUDING WITH LANCE IN WARSAW, AND JEDRYCHOWSKI IN GDAŃSK. - THE GRAVE SITUATION IN GASOLINE SUPPLIES IN POLAND IS IMPROVING THANKS TO DELIVERIES FROM THE SOVIET UNION. THE DIFFICULTIES WERE CAUSED BY THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY, WHICH INTERRUPTED DELIVERIES FROM RAMANIA. HOWEVER, CURTAILED SALE OF GASOLINE WILL CONTINUE INTO FEBRUARY. - ACCORDING TO A PRIOR AGREEMENT, THE SOVIET UNION WILL RETURN TO POLAND DOCUMENTARY AND HISTORICAL MATERIAL WHICH WAS TAKEN INTO SAFEKEEPING BY THE SOVIET ARMY IN 1944-45. - A NEW WEEKLY MAGAZINE OF THE COUNTRY YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS WILL APPEAR SHORTLY. - FOREIGN NEWS: REPORT ON EAST GERMAN-SOVIET NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW, WEEKLY PRESS CONFERENCE IN BELGRADE.

3. GORECKI ON STATE CONTROL

(JAN. 4, 2015 HRS) HEAD OF THE MINISTRY OF STATE CONTROL JAN GORECKI EXPLAINED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT A MINISTRY OF STATE CONTROL WAS FORMED IN 1952 BECAUSE THE SEJM DID NOT EXERCISE ITS FUNCTIONS. IT WILL BE ABOLISHED AND REPLACED BY A SUPREME CONTROL CHAMBER WITH GREATER SCOPE OF ACTIVITIES THAN PAST SIMILAR ORGANS. - GORECKI WENT ON TO EXPLAIN THAT FUTURE TASKS OF THE CHAMBER, WHICH WILL BE DETAILED BY THE SEJM, BUT ARE EXPECTED TO LAY STRESS ON CONTROL OF INVESTMENT, WAGE DISCIPLINE, IMPLEMENTATION OF THE BUDGET AND PREPARATION OF REPORTS TO KEEP SEJM INFORMED.

4. BYDGSOZCZ TRIAL

(JAN. 4, 2000 HRS WARSAW II) THE EXAMINATION OF THE DEFENDANTS WAS CONCLUDED ON FRIDAY, THE THIRD DAY OF THE TRIAL. ON SATURDAY, WITNESSES WILL BE HEARD. - SOME OF THE DEFENDANTS PRESENTED THEMSELVES AS "INSTRUMENTS OF THE MOB."

5. SOCIALIST YOUTH LEADERSHIP

(JAN. 4, 2000 HRS WARSAW II) A 13-MEMBER SECRETARIAT OF THE UNION OF SOCIALIST YOUTH HAS BEEN FORMED. IT WAS ELECTED BY THE TEMPORARY CC OF THE UNION. JOZEF LENART WAS ELECTED HEAD OF THE SECRETARIAT.

6. OTHER NEWS (JAN. 4)

(2100 HRS) MEETINGS WITH CANDIDATES OF THE SEJM: EDWARD OCHAB SPOKE IN KATOWICE, CYRANKIEWICZ IN KRAKOW. (2300 HRS) FRANCISZEK MODRZEWSKI, A MEMBER OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, HAS BEEN APPOINTED UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE. (2300 HRS) A DELEGATION OF THE ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY ARRIVED IN WARSAW TODAY. IT INCLUDES VETETTI, SANTI, MANTINI AND DE MARTINO. (2300 HRS) A PLENARY MEETING OF THE TRADE UNION COUNCIL WILL BE HELD ON JAN. 12.

(0806 HRS) PRESS REVIEW: "ZYCIE WARSZAWY" WRITES THAT THE MOVEMENT FOR ESTABLISHING AND DEVELOPING WORKERS' COUNCILS HAS RECENTLY LOST ITS MOMENTUM.  
 (1822 HRS) DANUTA BARZA IN A COMMENTARY DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM OF PERSONS FIRED FROM THE ADMINISTRATION - THERE ARE FEW OPPORTUNITIES TODAY EVEN FOR HIGHLY QUALIFIED PEOPLE.  
 (1725 HRS) A "LETTER FROM YUGOSLAVIA" BY IRENA WODZINSKA SIAD THAT YUGOSLAVIA IS TAKING ADVANTAGE OF FOREIGN AID WITH LITTLE REGARD FOR THE QUESTION WHERE THE AID COMES FROM.  
 (2300 HRS) THE CHIEF OF THE POLISH MILITARY MISSION IN BERLIN HAS BEEN RECEIVED BY THE BURGERMEISTER OF WEST BERLIN.

R U M A N I A N MONITORING - JAN. 4-5, 1957 -- --

1. A G E R P R E S S B R I E F S

(JAN. 4-0835) USSR ENSEMBLE'S GALA FESTIVAL (1-2) - RPR TU OFFICIALS TO PRAGUE (3) - APOSTOL'S TELEGRAM TO CONGRESS OF BURMESE UNION ON BURMA'S INDEPENDENCE ANNIVERSARY (4) - THE PRESS ON BURMA'S INDEPENDENCE (5) - "INNOSTRANAYA LITERATURA" ON RUMANIAN LITERARY MOVEMENT (6) - CANDIDATES OF NATIONAL MINORITIES FOR COMING ELECTIONS (7) - DOCT. MOSES ROZEN ON RPR ELECTIONS (8) - PRESS REVIEW (9 TO 13) - SPORT (14-15). -- (2000) ON COMING ELECTIONS (1) - IGOR MOISSEV IN RPR (2) - CULTURAL HOUSES IN BANAT (3) - IASI STUDENTS SITUATION IN THE PAST AND NOW (4) - NEW WORKERS TOWN IN HUNEDOARA (5) - HISTORICAL STUDIES OF THE RPR ACADEMY (6) - MODERNIZATION OF GOLD MINING REGION (7) - PERFORMANCES OF SILVESTRI ORCHESTRA IN MOSCOW (8).

2. N E W S I N H E A D L I N E S

(JAN. 4) ARAB LEAGUE HAS ASKED FOR UN'S INTERVENTION TO STOP BRITISH AGGRESSION AGAINST YEMEN - OUTSTANDING POLITICIANS IN THE US OBJECT TO EISENHOWER'S NEW PLAN FOR MIDDLE EAST - BAVARIAN PREMIER AGAINST NEW WG ARMY - FESTIVAL OF SOVIET FILM IN INDIA - ON SUEZ CANAL CLEARANCE - SYRIA AGAINST EISENHOWER PLAN - BONN WANTS TO EXTEND TO SAAR THE BAN OF THE K P D - G D R - U S S R TALKS IN MOSCOW - (JAN. 5) IN RANGOON, CHOU EN LAI HAS BEEN INTERVIEWED BY AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY, CONCERNING FORMOSA (EXCERPTS FROM HIS STATEMENTS).

3. P R O S P E C T S F O R P E O P L E ' S C O U N C I L S . -

(JAN. 5-BUCH: 0530) SPEAKING ON RECENT DECISIONS TAKEN BY PARTY PLENUM, SECRETARY OF HUNEDOARA PEOPLE'S COUNCIL SAID: "SHOULD ENTERPRISES OF LOCAL INTEREST PASS UNDER DIRECT LEADERSHIP OF PEOPLE'S COUNCILS, THIS WOULD BE TO ADVANTAGE OF BOTH PARTS: FOR ENTERPRISES, BECAUSE THUS THEIR LEADERS WOULD BE MORE OPERATIVE AND THEIR ACTIVITY WOULD BE DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH LOCAL POSSIBILITIES AND REQUIREMENTS; FURTHERMORE, THEIR PLANS WOULD BE MORE REALISTIC, BECAUSE IN THEIR COMPILATION, THE REAL POSSIBILITIES OF SUPPLYING AND SALE WOULD BE CONSIDERED. PEOPLE'S COUNCILS, ON THE OTHER HAND, TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THESE ENTERPRISES, WOULD BE ABLE TO BE MORE EASILY SUPPLIED WITH RAW AND FINISHED MATERIALS REQUIRED FOR GOOD MAINTENANCE OF THE TOWN, WITHOUT NEED OF IMPORTING THEM FROM OTHER REGIONS ..."

4. A G A I N S T I K E ' S D O C T R I N E

(JAN. 4-BUCH: 2200) QUOTES US REPRESENTATIVE WAYNE HAYS AS SAYING "IKE DOCTRINE IS A VOID PROPAGANDA DESIGNED TO CONVINCE THE US PEOPLE THAT THE US FOREIGN POLICY IS A DYNAMIC ONE".

## 5. ELECTIONS

(JAN. 5 - BUCH I: 0700) CITIZENS REGISTERED IN ELECTION LISTS SO FAR TOTAL 10,800,000.

## 6. CONFERENCE ON YOUTH EDUCATION

(JAN. 4-BUCH II: 1600) A NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF PIONEER'S INSTRUCTORS IS SCHEDULED TO OPEN IN BUCHAREST STUDENTS' HOUSE OF CULTURE, JAN. 7, TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS OF YOUTH EDUCATION AND EXCHANGE EXPERIENCE BETWEEN TEACHERS AND EDUCATORS. EXPERTS OF EDUCATION MINISTRY WILL REPORT ON POLYTECHNIZATION OF TEACHING AND ON MIXED TEACHING.

## 7. SCANTEIA: PRODUCE MORE AND BETTER

(JAN. 5 - BUCH: 0815) UNDER HEADING "INTO NEW YEAR, TOWARD SIZEABLE ACHIEVEMENTS, TOWARDS IMPROVED LIVING STANDARDS", SCANTEIA EDITORIALY STRESSES THE GREAT SIGNIFICANCE OF THE DECISIONS OF RECENT PARTY PLENUM, "MEASURES WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE POSSIBLE BY THE COUNTRY'S INCREASED ECONOMIC POWER, FRUIT OF THE POSITIVE RESULTS OF RUMANIAN WORKERS SELF-DENIAL AND INITIATIVE" BUT, SCANTEIA SAYS, THE FUNDS REQUIRED FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE DECIDED MEASURES DON'T FALL FROM HEAVEN: SOME 90 PERCENT OF THEM STEM FROM THE SOCIALIST SECTOR AND DEPEND THEREFORE ON THE ACTIVITY OF WORKERS OF THIS SECTOR.

IT SHOULD NOT BE TOLERATED THE REPETITION OF SUCH SITUATIONS AS IN THE CRAIOVA "ELECTROPUTERE" PLANT WHERE LAST YEAR, CONFERENCES ON PRODUCTION WERE HELD VERY SELDOM AND POORLY ORGANIZED, WHILE WORKERS PROPOSALS WERE BURIED IN FILES.

THE POOR CROPS OF LAST YEAR, SCANTEIA GOES ON, MAKES IT IMPERATIVE FOR US TO BE VERY CAREFUL IN USING RAW MATERIALS: TO WASTE THEM WOULD MEAN TO WASTE ONE'S OWN MONEY TO USE THEM BADLY WOULD MEAN TO INCREASE PRODUCTION COST. ALL USELESS EXPENDITURES MUST BE AVOIDED, WORKERS' POLITICAL CONSCIOUSNESS RAISED, SOCIALIST EMULATION INTENSIFIED, AND MORE SUPPORT MUST BE GIVEN TO WORKERS INITIATIVE IN SOLVING ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, SCANTEIA CONCLUDES.

BULGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS  
JAN 5, 1957

## 1. RABOTNICHESKO DELO LEADER.

SOPIA (5 JAN, 0630 HRS.) HEADLINED: "THE PERMANENT COMMISSIONS: CLOSEST COLLABORATORS WITH THE PEOPLE'S COUNCILS." IT WAS SAID THAT THE PERMANENT COMMISSIONS OF THE PEOPLE'S COUNCILS COULD AND SHOULD DEVELOP BROAD ACTIVITIES. IF THEY HAVE GOOD COLLABORATOR SPECIALISTS AND BROAD FATHERLAND FRONT ACTIVE, THEY COULD STUDY WELL THE NEEDS OF THE POPULATION, TO DISCOVER IN TIME THE SHORTCOMINGS AND MAKE SUGGESTIONS TO THE PEOPLE'S COUNCILS FOR THEIR ABOLITION. THUS THEY WOULD HELP TO STRENGTHEN THE TIES OF THE COUNCILS WITH THE POPULATION.

THE MEETINGS OF THE COMMISSIONS SHOULD BE ATTENDED BY MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEES OF THE PEOPLE'S COUNCILS, WHO SHOULD DIRECT THE COMMISSIONS TOWARD THE MOST URGENT TASKS. NOT ONLY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEES, BUT ALSO THE SESSIONS OF THE PEOPLE'S COUNCILS SHOULD DISCUSS THE ACTIVITIES OF THE PERMANENT COMMISSION AND ASSIGN THEM TASKS. THE PERMANENT COMMISSIONS ARE OBLIGED TO ACCOUNT SYSTEMATICALLY FOR THEIR ACTIVITIES, AND THE FATHERLAND FRONT COMMITTEES AND ORGANIZATIONS SHOULD CONTROL HOW THEIR MEMBERS IN THE COMMISSIONS WORK AND HOLD RESPONSIBLE THOSE OF THEM WHO DISPLAY CARELESSNESS.



## 2. THE CHINESE DELEGATION IN SOFIA. -

SOFOIA (4 JAN, 2030 HRS) THIS MORNING, THE CHINESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION, LED BY PUN JEN AND ASSISTANT LEADERS LI JI SHUN, CHUN SIEN, JAN BO JUN AND HUD SI AN, PAID AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE PRESIDUM OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY - GEORGI DAMYANOV.

AFTER THAT THE CHINESE DELEGATION VISITED THE PREMIER ANTON YUGOV IN THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL HOUSE.

AT BOTH MEETINGS TOASTS WERE EXCHANGED.

## 3. NEW ENVOY TO EAST GERMANY. -

SOFOIA (4 JAN, 2245 HRS) YESTERDAY, THE NEW BULGARIAN AMBASSADOR TO EAST GERMANY - DR. KIRIL DRAMALIEV, ARRIVED IN BERLIN.

## 4. P R E S S R E V I E W. -

SOFOIA (JAN 4, 1230 HRS) ALL SOFOIA DAILIES FRONTPAGE PHOTOGRAPHS AND EXTENSIVE REPORTS ON THE ARRIVAL OF THE CHINESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION IN SOFOIA. SPEECHES OF KOZOVSKI AND THE HEAD OF THE DELEGATION ARE ALSO PUBLISHED. -

NARODNA MLADEZH LEADER IS TITLED "DEAR GUESTS". -

OTHER PRESS TOPICS ARE: FIRST SUCCESSES SCORED IN 1957 IN INDUSTRY AND CONSTRUCTION; COMMISSIONING OF THE NEW COAL MINE "MERICHLERI 2" PROGRESSIVE PRODUCTION METHODS; SIX NEW AIRPLANES FOR THE NEEDS OF AGRICULTURE ARRIVED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA; ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE OF THE INSTITUTE FOR CROP PROTECTION; HIGH AWARDS TO COOPERATIVISTS; 79TH ANNIVERSARY OF SOFOIA'S LIBERATION; NATIONAL HOLIDAY OF BURMA; FOREIGN NEWS: ARRIVAL OF GDR DELEGATION IN MOSCOW, HUNGARIAN SITUATION ETC.

## E A S T G E R M A N - MONITORING - 4-5 JAN 57

(ALL GDR-BROADCASTS ARE WHOLLY DOMINATED BY REPORTS ON THE SU-GDR NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW. FOR DETAILS SEE ADN 32, 61, 100)

## 1. O N M O S C O W C O N F E R E N C E

(D.SENDER, JAN 4, 2115 HRS) IN A SHORT COMMENTARY ON THE MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS, KARL HEINZ STUEHLER SAID, THAT HE WAS MISSING KHRUSHCHEV AMONG THE CONFERENCE DELEGATES AND HE WAS A LITTLE SURPRISED BY HIS ABSENCE. BUT DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER CONNECTED THIS ABSENCE WITH A VACATION, STUEHLER CONTINUED.

## 2. R U B I T S C H F R O M B U D A P E S T

(D.SENDER, JAN 4, 2115 HRS) COMMENTING ON ECONOMIC SITUATION IN HUNGARY, RUDI RUBITSCH DECLARES, MORE COAL, MORE ENERGY, THAT MEANS LIFE FOR HUNGARY. IN THIS CONNECTION HE REFERS TO STATEMENTS OF FINANCE MINISTER, ACCORDING TO WHICH, NATIONAL INCOME THIS YEAR WILL PROBABLY DECREASE BY 25 PERCENT. THE COMMENTATOR GOES ON TO SAY THAT COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY POWERS KNOW VERY WELL THE IMPORTANCE OF COAL FOR HUNGARY AND THEREFORE THEY HAVE FOCUSED NOW THEIR ATTENTION ON THE COAL FIELDS, ESPECIALLY ON THAT OF TATBANYA. BUT THE COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES DID NOT SUCCEED IN THEIR INTENTIONS, AS WORKING PEOPLE DO NOT LET THEMSELVES BE EXPLOITED AS WAS THE CASE 4 WEEKS AGO.

(D, SENDER, 4 JAN, 2100 HRS) LISTS WITH NAMES OF SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNISTS, WHO WERE TO BE KILLED DURING THE COUNTERREVOLUTION, HAVE BEEN FOUND IN BUDAPEST.

## 3. ON BULGANIN'S PROPOSALS

(D. SENDER, JAN 4, 1910 HRS) DEALING WITH THE WESTERN REJECTION OF BULGANIN'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, THEODOR SCHULZE WALDEN RECALLS THAT IN THIS CENTURY THREE ARMAMENTS HAVE CAUSED TWO WORLD WARS. THE WESTERN ANSWER DOESN'T DECREASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, WALDEN CONTINUES, AND, REFERRING TO THOSE WESTERN CIRCLES, WHICH SEE THE FATAL DANGERS OF SUCH A FRANTIC POLICY, HE CONCLUDES, THE "WEST" DOES NOT EXIST.

## 4. W G A R M A M E N T

(D. SENDER, JAN 4, 1900 HRS) US-MAGAZINE "REPORTER" INFORMS ON INCREASED DIFFERENCE BETWEEN DULLES AND STASSEN ON THE STATIONING OF US TROOPS IN WG.

(D. SENDER, JAN 4, 2240 HRS) EGBERT V. FRANKENBERG UND PROSCHLITZ ATTACKS IN A MILITARY COMMENTARY WG WAR MINISTER STRAUSS AND HIS ARMAMENT POLICY. STRAUSS IS MISTAKEN, PROSCHLITZ SAYS, IF HE BELIEVES, THAT WG POPULATION WILL APPROVE HIS ABSURD, WILD PLANS AT THE NEXT BUNDESTAG ELECTIONS.

(D. SENDER, JAN 4, 1900 HRS) AMERICAN INDUSTRIALISTS CONFERRED WITH ADENAUER ON THE ACCELERATION OF WG. REARMAMENT TODAY.

## 5. N E W S I N B R I E F

(D. SENDER, JAN 4, 2115 HRS) IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE LADY CORRESPONDENT OF D. SENDER, SCHMIDT-WITTMACK REPORTED ON THE EXTENSION OF FOREIGN TRADE.

(GDR JAN 4, 2200 HRS) A SOVIET WOMEN DELEGATION ARRIVED IN BERLIN TODAY.

(GDR, JAN 5, 0500 HRS) NUMEROUS HUNGARIAN REFUGEES DEMONSTRATED YESTERDAY IN METZ AGAINST THE TREATMENT IN FRENCH REFUGEE CAMPS.

## A D N R E P O R T S

(ADN 23/4.1) HUNGARIAN WOMEN APPEAL TO ALL MOTHERS.

(ADN 96/4.1) ISABELLE BLUME IN BUDAPEST. (ADN 86, 4.1.) CHIEF

OF POLISH MILITARY MISSION VISITS DR. SUHR. (ADN 82, 44.1)

REIMANN: SAAR INCORPORATION INTO WG IS AN IMPERIALIST SOLUTION.

(ADN 87, 4.1.) "TAGESPIEGEL": NO POLE WILL LEAVE ODER-NEISSE BORDER.

## Y U G O S L A V 4/5 JAN 57

## 1. T A N J U G B R I E F S 4 J A N

YUGO FORCES IN EGYPT (1); YUGO TEAM RETURNS FROM MELBOURNE (2); YUGO ARTS (3); POLISH PLANNING DELEGATION IN BELGRADE (4); FOREIGN SECRETARIAT WEEKLY PRESS CONFERENCE (5); YUGO ECONOMIC DELEGATION TO LEAVE FOR MOSCOW (6).

## 2. S T A L I N P R I Z E F O R H U N G A R I A N S

(BELGRADE, 4 JAN, 1500 HRS) SECRETARY OF ITALIAN SOCIALISTS, NENNI, HAS DECIDED TO GIVE THE 16 MILLION LIRA AWARDED TO HIM WITH THE STALIN PEACE PRIZE, TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THE DECISION OF NENNI IS AIMED AT PROTESTING AGAINST SOVIET POLICY IN HUNGARY. CP PAPER "UNITA" CRITICIZES THE STEP.

## 3. R E P O R T F R O M M O S C O W

(BELGRADE, 1930 HRS) STIPE DUZEVIC WRITES FROM MOSCOW:

## S T A L I N A N D C P H I S T O R Y

THE NEW TEXTBOOK ON THE HISTORY OF THE CPSU HAS NOT YET APPEARED, AND WON'T APPEAR FOR A LONG TIME. THE SHORT COURSE-BOOK, WHOSE AUTHOR WAS STALIN, IS MERELY LEFT TO COLLECTORS OF LITERARY CURIOSITIES. BUT CRITICISM AND DISCUSSION OF THE NEW TEXTBOOK FURNISHES THE OCCASION TO EXPRESS MORE CLEARLY THE CRITICAL ARGUMENTS AGAINST STALIN'S SHORT COURSE.

THE BASIC ELEMENT IN DISCUSSING THE NEW TEXTBOOK IS THE PROBLEM OF THE DIVISION OF THE HISTORICAL PERIODS OF THE CPSU. THIS PROBLEM MUST BE SOLVED BY ESTABLISHING THE BASIC AND PERMANENT FACTORS WHICH DETERMINED THE ACTIVITY OF THE CP, DURING THE VARIOUS PERIODS OF ITS DEVELOPMENT.

SUBJECTIVITY AND DOGMATISM

BY APPLYING THIS METHOD, THE SUBJECTIVITY AND DOGMATISM FOR WHICH THE "SHORT COURSE" IS NOTABLE, CAN BE AVOIDED. IT MUST BE AVOIDED, SINCE IT IMPEDED THE DEVELOPMENT OF PARTY-HISTORICAL SCIENCE, WRITES THE CP PAPER "KOMMUNIST".

QUOTING KOMMUNIST

DUZEVIC CONTINUES TO QUOTE "KOMMUNIST": IT IS FUNDAMENTAL TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT CHANGES WHICH HAVE OCCURED NOT ONLY IN THE POLITICAL BASIS AND THE POLITICAL CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIETY, BUT ALSO IN THE DEGREE OF MATURITY AND OF ORGANIZATION OF THE WORKERS' MOVEMENT, IN PARTY STRATEGY AND TACTICS, IN FORMS AND METHODS OF PARTY DEVELOPMENT. ALL THIS MUST BE IN LINE WITH REPRESSION, AND PARTIAL EXPLANATION, OF THE RESULTS OF PERSONALITY-CULT-SYSTEM'S INFLUENCE ON ALL DOMAINS WHERE IT APPEARED. THEREFORE, THE MATERIAL WHICH HAD BEEN CONCEALED OR DISTORTED IN THE "SHORT COURSE", WILL BE REEXAMINED.

WHEN WAS THE CPSU FOUNDED?

A SPECIAL TARGET OF THE NEW CRITICISM IS STALIN'S THESIS, ADVOCATED IN THE "SHORT COURSE", ACCORDING TO WHICH THE BOLSHEVIST PARTY WAS FOUNDED NOT ON THE EVE OF THE FIRST RUSSIAN REVOLUTION, BUT LATER, ON THE EVE OF THE WORLD WAR.

STALIN VERSUS LENIN

THE "KOMMUNIST" MAGAZINE DEMANDS THAT IN CONSIDERING THE EARLY PARTY HISTORY, LENIN'S "PERIODIZATION" BE APPLIED WHICH STALIN, FOR PERSONAL REASONS, HAS IGNORED. ACCORDING TO THE PLANNED NEW TEXTBOOK AND TO THE OFFICIAL INTERPRETATION OF SOCIAL-ECONOMIC RELATIONS HERE, SOCIALISM - THE FIRST PHASE OF COMMUNISM - HAD BEEN DEVELOPED HERE BY 1936. FROM THAT TIME - STILL ACCORDING TO THE NEW DRAFT AND LOCAL INTERPRETATION - THE SOVIET UNION BUILDS COMMUNISM, I.E. ITS HIGHER PHASE.

"KOMMUNIST" CORRECTS SCIENTISTS

IN THIS REGARD, DUZEVIC CONTINUES. SOME SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN WRONG. THEY CONSIDERED, IN FACT, THAT IN THIS COUNTRY ONLY THE FUNDAMENTS OF SOCIALIST SOCIETY WERE CREATED. BUT - ACCORDING TO "KOMMUNIST" - ONE MUST SPEAK OR WRITE IN ANOTHER WAY, DIALECTICALLY. THUS, THE GRADUAL TRANSITION FROM SOCIALISM TO COMMUNISM DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALISM HAS BEEN COMPLETED. ELEMENTS OF THE OLD AND OF THE NEW ARE WHAT CHARACTERIZE THE SITUATION, ARE THE TRANSITION OF SOCIALISM TO COMMUNISM IN USSR.

"KOMMUNIST" BLAMES CULT

KOMMUNIST WRITES: THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF PARTY DEMOCRATIZATION HAS BEEN IMPEDED BY STALIN'S PERSONALITY CULT WHICH, AT THAT TIME (OF TRANSITION - ED) WAS BROADLY SPREAD. PERSONALITY CULT HAS LED TO THE DESTRUCTION OF LENIN'S PRINCIPLES IN PARTY AND STATE ACTIVITY, HAS LESSENEED THE CREATIVE ACTION OF BROAD WORKERS' MASSES, AND HAS IMPEDED THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET DEMOCRACY.

RECORD OF STALIN'S FAULTS

THUS CONSIDERING, - DUZEVIC CONCLUDES - AFTER ALL THAT IS BEING WRITTEN HERE (IN MOSCOW) AT PRESENT, AND WHAT ONE CAN GUESS, STALIN'S FAULTS, AND THE CONSEQUENCES OF HIS POLICY, WILL, UP TO A CERTAIN DEGREE, FIND THEIR PLACE IN THE NEW TEXTBOOK OF THE CPSU HISTORY. THE AMUSING PART IS THAT IN THE WHOLE DISCUSSION UP TO NOW, "NOTHING WHITE NOR BLACK" HAS BEEN SAID ON THE STATE, AND ITS ROLE, IN THIS PROBLEM, FROM THE COMMUNIST POINT OF VIEW.

NOTE: RADIO MOSCOW IN SERBO-CROAT (2100 HRS) READ TEXT OF BORIS PONOMAREV ARTICLE IN PRAVDA "FAILURE OF AGGRESSIVE SCHEMES OF INTERNATIONAL REACTION" (SEE TASS 13, JAN 4)

4. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(ZAGREB, 1700 HRS) YUGO ECONOMIC DELEGATION WILL LEAVE FOR ROME AT THE END OF THIS MONTH TO CONCLUDE AGREEMENTS ON PAYMENT OF YUGO IMPORTS FROM ITALY.

YUGOPRESS LEARNS THAT YUGO - AUSTRIAN TRADE PROTOCOL HAS BEEN PROLONGED UP TO APRIL 30 (FORMERLY DEC 31).

DELEGATION OF CENTRAL YUGO COOPERATIVE UNION WILL LEAVE FOR POLAND ON JAN 22. IT WILL BE HEADED BY RISTA ANTUNOVIC, AND WILL TAKE PART IN POLISH COOPERATIVE CONGRESS.

YUGO FOREIGN TRADE CHAMBER HAS CONCLUDED AGREEMENTS FOR IMPORT OF FERTILIZERS. CREDITS HAVE BEEN GRANTED TO IMPORTERS ALSO FOR MACHINE SPARE PARTS, ETCETERA.

YUGO - ALBANIAN AIRLINE WILL OPEN BETWEEN BELGRADE AND TIRANA, THIS MONTH. FIRST PLANE WILL LEAVE BELGRADE ON JAN 16. ONE PLANE DAILY WILL CIRCULATE UNTIL APRIL, THEN TWO.

SPECIAL ISSUE OF INDIAN CONGRESS PARTY PAPER "ECONOMIC REVIEW" HAS PRINTED, AS ONLY FOREIGN ARTICLES, TWO YUGOSLAV CONTRIBUTIONS: ONE ARTICLE ON PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BY YUGO AMBASSADOR CRNOBRNJA, AND ANOTHER ON SOCIALIST ADMINISTRATION BY PROF. JUR. DR. DJORDJEVIC.

(BELGRADE, 2200 HRS) BURMESE AMBASSADOR TO BELGRADE, UHLA MAUNG, LAST NIGHT OFFERED HOLIDAY RECEPTION. PROTOCOL ON YUGO - CHINESE TRADE HAS BEEN SIGNED IN PEKING, PROVIDING FOR 7 MILLION STERLING POUND EXCHANGE IN 1957 (40 PERCENT MORE THAN LAST YEAR).-

(BELGRADE, 2200 HRS) YUGOPRESS LEARNS THAT ANTON KOLENDIC, ADVISOR IN THE FOREIGN SECRETARIAT, WILL REPLACE THE CONSUL GENERAL TO GRAZ, SLOBODAN KRSTIC. ANOTHER ADVISOR, LUKA DELAMERIC WAS APPOINTED CONSUL GENERAL IN MARSEILLE, REPLACING PETAR ZADRAVKOVSKI. ZIVKO JOSILO WILL REPLACE THE CONSUL GENERAL TO SIDNEY, ISA NJEGOVA; AND LJUBA RELIC THE CONSUL GENERAL TO CAPE TOWN, VELIMIR LESIC.

5. ON US MIDDLE EAST POLICY

(ZAGREB, 1930 HRS) JOVAN SCEKIC COMMENTS FROM NEW YORK ON US MIDDLE EAST POLICY AS FOLLOWS:

DIPLOMATS WHO COUNT HERE AS GOOD CONNOISSEURS OF THE SITUATION IN MIDDLE EAST DO NOT HIDE THAT IT COULD COME TO SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES AND TO INCREASED TENSION, IF AMERICAN POLICY IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD WILL INCLUDE ELEMENTS AND HAVE GOALS AS DEALT WITH BY THE AMERICAN PRESS DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS, AND WHICH HAVE BEEN DEALT WITH BY J.F. DULLES' AND THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENTS.

SCEKIC ATTRIBUTES TO MENTIONED DIPLOMATS THE ESTIMATE THAT BRINGING TO LIFE CONCEPTIONS AIMED AT DISTANCING THE UN WOULD NOT ONLY INCREASE THE BLOC-COMPLETION IN MIDDLE EAST, BUT ALSO DIRECTLY HARM THE US PRESTIGE. ACCORDING TO "UNCONFIRMED INFORMATION", AMERICAN DIPLOMATS INCLUDING J.F.D. HAVE BEEN ABLE TO HEAR SUCH OPINIONS DURING RECENT TALKS WITH HAMMARSKJOELD. ACCORDING TO "CIRCLES NEAR THE ARAB DELEGATES" TO UN, A US ACTION AIMED AT FILLING THE VACUUM LEFT BY BRITISH-FRENCH DISCREDIT, WILL BE RECEIVED BY ARABS AS AN ATTEMPT AT REPLACING ONE IMPERIALISM WITH ANOTHER.

MIDDLE EAST WANTS NO HELP

SCEKIC CONCLUDES HIS COMMENTARY: ARAB COUNTRIES DO NOT WANT TO APPROACH ANY BLOC. HENCE, IT IS HARD TO BELIEVE THAT THEY WILL ACCEPT THE OFFERED PROTECTION. AS TO AN ECONOMIC AID, THERE ALSO IS NO NEED FOR EXPLANATIONS OR FOR PUBLICATION OF SOME RESONANT DECLARATIONS. PART OF THOSE COUNTRIES,

LIKE IRAK, SAUDI ARABIA, AND IRAN, DEMAND NO SUCH AID; OTHER, LIKE SYRIA, DON'T WANT IT; AND EGYPT WON'T GET IT, ANYWAY, REMAINS ONLY THE WEAK JORDAN; AND IT IS HARD TO BELIEVE THAT BECAUSE OF HER, DECISIONS WERE NECESSARY, TO WHICH VERY MUCH IMPORTANCE IS GIVEN HERE.

"VJESNIK" SAYS US MIDDLE EAST PLAN MAY COMPROMISE US POLICY SINCE IT IS BASED ON BLOC CONCEPTIONS. (5 JAN, 0615)

## 6. "BORBA" ON POLAND

(ZAGREB, 5 JAN, 0615 HRS) "BORBA" PRINTS AN ARTICLE TODAY SAYING THAT RECENT YUGO-POLISH TALKS GO BEYOND THE FRAMEWORK OF THE TWO COUNTRIES AND PARTIES. THEY ARE A CONCRETE CONTRIBUTION TO SETTLEMENT OF THE GENERAL PROBLEM OF FURTHER DEVELOPMENT AND PROMOTION OF SOCIALIST RELATIONS FACING TODAY THE WHOLE SOCIALIST MOVEMENT.

SPECIAL IMPORTANCE IS ATTRIBUTED TO THE FACT THAT TALKS PRIMARILY INCLUDED THE PROBLEM OF SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT OF THE TWO COUNTRIES AND RELATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND WORKERS' PARTIES. MAIN BATTLEGROUND OF THE STRUGGLE FOR SOCIALISM UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS IS WITHIN THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES THEMSELVES. TALKS WERE CONDUCTED ON BASIS OF EQUALITY.

ALBANIAN - MONITORING - JAN. 4-5, 1956 -- --

## 1. THE PRESS

(JAN. 4-TIRANA:0645) ZERI I POPULLIT LEADER IS TITLED "LENIN'S IMMORTAL WORKS". SO FAR, 56 OF THE LENIN'S WORKS HAVE BEEN TRANSLATED INTO ALBANIAN. THE ALBANIAN CP HAS ALWAYS BASED ITS ACTIVITY ON LENIN'S IDEAS. THE BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGISTS AFFIRM THAT LENIN'S IDEAS ARE LOSING GROUND AND HAVE GROWN OLD, BUT THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF FOLLOWERS OF MARXISM - LENINISM DEMONSTRATE THAT JUST THE OPPOSITE IS TRUE. ANY EVEN SMALLEST DEVIATION FROM LENIN'S IDEAS HARMS THE SOCIALIST CAUSE. REFORMISTS HAVE STARTED A SLANDEROUS CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNIST PARTIES, AND WANT TO REFORM MARXISM-LENINISM. THEREFORE THE TRANSLATION AND THE STUDY OF THIS DOCTRINE WILL HELP MUCH IN COMBATING ANY DEVIATIONISM.

(ATA - JAN. 4-ITEM 1) BASHKIMI LEADER DEALS WITH THE TASKS OF LOCAL POWER'S AGENCIES FOR THE FULFILLMENT OF THE 1957 PLAN. PUNA LEADER CALLS ON WORKERS TO STRUGGLE FOR THE FULFILLMENT OF PLAN AHEAD OF SCHEDULE. SOCIALIST EMULATION MUST BE INTENSIFIED.

PUNA ALSO CARRIES LENGTHY ARTICLE "THE WFTU IS RESOLUTELY FIGHTING FOR UNITY AND SOLIDARITY AMONG WORKERS", DEVOTED TO THE OPENING IN PRAGUE TODAY OF THE WFTU RALLY. IT STRESSES IN PART THE MATERIAL AND MORAL SUPPORT ASSURED BY WFTU TO HUNGARIAN WORKERS AND TRADE UNIONS SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE TRAGIC HUNGARIAN EVENTS. "IT'S SURPRISING - PUNA READS IN PART - THAT AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE RECENTLY ATTACKED THE WFTU THERE ALSO WERE LEADERS OF THE YUGO TU'S".

## 2. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(JAN. 4 - TIRANA: 2000) POLISH ARTISTS HAVE GIVEN FIRST PERFORMANCE IN SHKODER.

(2200) THE TIRANA PARTY COMMITTEE TODAY ORGANIZED MEETING IN HONOR OF FIRST SECRETARY OF ALGERIAN CP LARBI BUHALI NOW TOURING ALBANIA. ALGERIAN GUEST SAID IN PART THE FRENCH ARE AT FAULT FOR PRESENT ALGERIAN BACKWARDNESS. FRANCE, HE ADDED, HAS ENGAGED AGAINST US 500,000 TROOPS, MORE THAN AGAINST NAZI GERMANY DURING WWII. BUHALI ALSO STRESSED IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION OF ALGERIAN CP TO ALGERIA'S LIBERATION STRUGGLE, AS WELL AS THE SUPPORT, BOTH MORAL AND MATERIAL, GIVEN TO ALGERIANS BY THE USSR AND ARAB COUNTRIES.

THE ALBANIAN TU DELEGATION HAS RETURNED FROM USSR.

## 3. HOME NEWS

(JAN. 4 - TIRANA: 1830) THE FIRST VOLUME OF LENIN'S COMPLETE WORK HAS BEEN ISSUED IN 10,000 COPIES.

(2000) THE PATOS NUMBER 650 OILWELL HAS STARTED BEING DRILLED; IT IS FORESEEN THAT IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO DRILL UP TO A DEPTH OF 3,500 METERS. - IN 1956 THE MBORJE DRENVOV MINE YIELDED 4,212 CUBIC METERS OF COAL ABOVE THE PLAN.

(2200) THE DURRES RUBBER FACTORY WILL PRODUCE THIS YEAR EIGHT PERCENT OVER 1956. (

HUNGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS  
JAN. 4-5, 1956 KOSSUTH RADIO UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

## 1. EXECUTION - OTHER SENTENCES

(JAN. 4, 0700 HRS) THE BUDAPEST MILITARY COURT HAS SENTENCED 25 YEAR OLD GEZA SZIVOS, A TRANSPORT WORKER, TO DEATH FOR ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF ARMS. SZIVOS WAS FOUND GUILTY OF PARTICIPATING IN AN ATTACK AGAINST THE PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN BUDAPEST ON OCT. 30 AND CAUSING SEVERAL DEATHS. AFTER THIS ATTACK AND AFTER NOV. 4 HE STORED LARGE QUANTITIES OF WEAPONS IN HIS HOME. - THE SENTENCE WAS IMMEDIATELY CARRIED OUT.

(JAN. 4, 1200 HRS) THE DEBRECEN MILITARY COURT HAS SENTENCED 21 YEAR OLD GYOERGY TAJKI AND 15 YEARS AND KALMAN KOLIS, 19 YEARS OLD, TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT ON CHARGES OF ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF WEAPONS.

## 2. AMNESTY OF FORMER POLITICAL PRISONERS

(JAN. 4, 2000 HRS) POLITICAL PRISONERS WHO WERE FREED ON PAROLE AFTER MAY 1956 WILL BE AMNESTIED PROVIDED THAT THEY STILL ARE IN THE COUNTRY AND DID NOT TAKE PART IN TERRORISTIC ACTION (OCT. 23. THIS DOES NOT CONCERN POLITICAL PRISONERS WHO GAINED THEIR LIBERTY AS A RESULT OF THE EVENTS FOLLOWING OCT. 23. THEIR CASES WILL BE JUDGED INDIVIDUALLY.

## 3. OTHER REPORTS (JAN. 4)

(1930 HRS) MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE IMRE DOEGEI ANNOUNCED THAT 87 PERCENT OF THE AUTUMN SOWING WAS COMPLETED, AND PRAISED FARMERS FOR NOT STRIKING AND DOING THEIR WORK DUTIFULLY. HE ALSO SAID THAT EFFICIENT COLLECTIVE FARMS HAVE ALSO BEEN DISSOLVED. 190 COLLECTIVES WHICH WERE DISSOLVED HAVE SINCE BEEN REVIVED.

(1930 HRS) NORMAL RESUMPTION OF TEACHING WILL START IN ALL BUDAPEST SCHOOLS WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE 8TH DISTRICT ON JAN. 7, ON A COMPULSORY BASIS. THE TERM WILL END ON JULY 1.

(1700 HRS) ESTI HIRLAP REPORTS THAT NEGOTIATIONS HAVE STARTED BETWEEN THE MINISTRY OF CULTURE DEPARTMENT DEALING WITH CHURCH AFFAIRS AND DELEGATES OF THE REFORMED CHURCHES. THE NEGOTIATIONS AIM AT A HEALTHY BASIS FOR RELATIONS BETWEEN THE STATE AND THE CHURCHES.

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO GIVES DETAILS OF CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH SMALL TRADESMEN AND CRAFTSMEN MAY OBTAIN PREMISES IN DAMAGED BUILDINGS. PRIORITY WILL BE GIVEN TO COOPERATIVES APPLYING TO PREMISES PREVIOUSLY OCCUPIED BY THEM, TO TRADESMEN AND CRAFTSMEN RECLAIMING THEIR FORMER PREMISES AND TO THOSE WHO UNDERTAKE TO REPAIR THE PREMISES.

(1000 HRS) NEPSZABADSAG IN AN ARTICLE FULLY CONCURS WITH THE OPINIONS EXPRESSED IN THE RECENT CHINESE PARTY STATEMENT. THE ARTICLE SAYS THAT THE CHINESE HAVE ARRIVED AT THE RIGHT CONCLUSION WITH REGARD TO HUNGARY. NEPAKARAT CARRIES AN ARTICLE CRITICIZING SOME ASPECTS OF THE DECREE ON WORKERS' COUNCILS. THE NEWSPAPER ALSO WRITES THAT ALTHOUGH THE MINISTRY OF STATE FARMS HAS BEEN ABOLISHED, THE FARMS WILL CONTINUE TO FARM 12 PERCENT OF THE ARABLE LAND AND SOME CENTRAL LEADERSHIP WILL THEREFORE BE NECESSARY. - PROF. IMRE VAJDA, MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN UN DELEGATION, TOLD NEPAKARAT IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HUNGARY WILL TRY TO SECURE SCHOLARSHIPS UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL AID PROGRAM, SUCH AS WAS GRANTED TO SEVERAL HUNDRED YUGOSLAVS FOR STUDYING ABROAD. IN OTHER RESPECTS, TOO, HUNGARY WILL SEEK OUT THE AID OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANS.

(1700 HRS) ESTI HIRLAP REPORTS ON THE REHABILITATION PROCEDURES BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE MINISTRY OF CULTURE. THE COMMITTEE IN CHARGE IS DEALING WITH SOME 200 CASES INVOLVING MEMBERS OF THE TEACHING PROFESSION WHO WERE VICTIMS OF THE MERCILESS TREATMENT METED OUT BY THE RAKOSI REGIME.

#### 4. APRO MEETING WITH MINERS

(JAN. 5, 0700 HRS) MINISTER OF INDUSTRY ANTAL APRO RECEIVED A DELEGATION FROM THE PECS MINES. THE DELEGATES ASKED THAT MEMBERS OF THE WORKERS' COUNCILS BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE DEVOTING THEMSELVES TO ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONS AND NOT BE REQUIRED TO WORK IN THE MINES. THE MINISTER GAVE HIS APPROVAL "FOR A FEW WEEKS", BUT MAINTAINED THAT MEMBERS OF THE WORKERS' COUNCILS SHOULD NOT BE BUREAUCRATS.-

SPEAKING OF HUNGARY'S URANIUM PRODUCTION, APRO SAID THAT THIS WAS AT PRESENT IN A PRELIMINARY STAGE, AS PROCESSING OF THIS MINERAL REQUIRED CONSIDERABLE INVESTMENTS WHICH HUNGARY COULD NOT PROVIDE. IN THE PAST, AGREEMENTS WERE SIGNED WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN THIS MATTER, WHICH ARE NOW UNDER REVIEW BY THE GOVERNMENT.

REGARDING DUNAPENTELE (SZTALINVAROS), APRO SAID THAT THE COUNTRY DID NOT NEED THIS INSTALLATION, WHICH CANNOT POSSIBLY YIELD WHAT IT COST TO BUILD. HE DENIED RUMORS OF A FOREIGN CONCESSION, BUT SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT FOREIGN AID WOULD BE ACCEPTED FOR THE BUILDING OF A ROLLING MILL TO SAVE ON IMPORTS. IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT THIS COMBINE WOULD WORK FOR FOREIGN ORDERS ALONE. APRO SAID THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL ISSUE AN IMPORTANT STATEMENT IN A FEW DAYS TIME.