

DAILY MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

JAN.31, 1957

ALL TIMES LOCAL

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... HEADLINE SUMMARY JAN.31, 1957

C Z E C H O S L O V A K --- THREE GROUPS OF GOVERNMENT DELEGATES ARE TOURING THE USSR - ZAPOTOCKY LENINGRAD, NOVOTNY SVERDLOVSK, SIROKY KIEV. ALL DELIVERED SPEECHES STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF CZECHOSLOVAK-SOVIET RELATIONS. NOVOTNY ATTACKED RFE AND VOA.

COMMENTARY BY PATEK DENOUNCED THE IDEA OF "NATIONAL COMMUNISM".

P O L I S H --- NEW POLISH AMBASSADOR TADEUSZ GEDE HAS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW.

STARTING FEB.1, MILITARY PATROLS WILL AGAIN APPEAR IN CITIES TO AID CITIZENS' MILITIA AGAINST CRIMINALS.

H U N G A R I A N ---KADAR SAID IN A SPEECH IN CSEPEL THAT THE WORKERS' COUNCILS CAN ONLY SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE IF THEY ARE GUIDED BY THE PARTY.- SPEAKING OF PARTY TASKS, HE SAID THE PARTY MUST BE UNITED AND STRONG, EVEN IF IT IS NO LONGER A MASS ORGANIZATION. MEMBERSHIP NOW TOTALS 150,000. KADAR ALSO DENOUNCED BOTH THE RAKOSI AND NAGY GROUPS.

AGRICULTURE MINISTER DOEGEI SAID IN A SPEECH THAT ALTHOUGH STALIN MADE MANY MISTAKES, HE WAS A GREAT MARXIST REVOLUTIONARY. STALINISM MEANS COMMUNISM, MARXISM AND LENINISM, HE SAID.

B U L G A R I A N --- THE GOVERNMENT DELEGATION RETURNED FROM ITS OFFICIAL VISIT TO SOFIA. YUGOV SENT TITO A TELEGRAM WHILE CROSSING YUGOSLAV TERRITORY.

ALBANIAN --- (JAN. 30 - TIRANA: 1830) BULGARIAN DELEGATION WHICH HAS BEEN VISITING ALBANIA FLEW HOME TODAY. -  
 (JAN. 31 - 0630) ALBANO - BULGARIAN JOINT DECLARATION STRESSING INDENTITY OF VIEWS, SIGNIFICANCE OF ALBANO - BULGARIAN FRIENDSHIP, IMPROVED RELATIONS WITH YUGOS, GREECE AND TURKEY; DECLARATION ALSO EXPRESSES CONDEMNATION OF EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, SUPPORT TO SOVIET POLICY. -

EAST GERMAN --- COMMENTARIES ATTACK SPEIDELS APPOINTMENT. HIS LETTER TO DULLES SAID WG MILITARISTS CAN NOT RELY ON THE FRENCH ARMY IN CASE OF WAR AGAINST USSR. -  
 MANFRED KLEIN IN COMMENTARY SAYS SPD WORDS AGAINST NATO HAVE NOT BEEN FOLLOWED BY DEEDS. -

RUSSIAN --- STATISTICAL REPORT ON 1956 PLAN FULFILMENT IS THE PRINCIPAL STORY OF RADIO MOSCOW. THE REPORT CONTAINS MANY SHORTCOMINGS AND FAILURES IN PLAN FULFILLMENT IN MANY DOMAINS OF PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION. -

YUGOSLAV --- RADIO AND PRESS GIVE PROMINENCE TO THE PLANNED TITO'S US VISIT AND DIFFICULTIES CAUSED BY SOME "ANTI-YUGOSLAV" CIRCLES IN USA, AND REPORT ON EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT ON THIS MATTER AT THE PRESS CONFERENCE. -- A DELEGATION OF YUGO RADIO WILL VISIT USSR IN FEBRUARY. -- THE CHINESE PARLIAMENTARY AND PEKING TOWN DELEGATIONS LEFT YUGOSLAVIA AFTER A 15-DAY VISIT. -- POMEILOV IN AN ARTICLE IN "KOMMUNIST" ATTACKS "POLITIKA" IN CONNECTION WITH AN ARTICLE ON PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM.

RUMANIAN -- BROADCASTS GIVE PROMINENCE TO BIG PEOPLE'S ELECTION MEETINGS HELD THROUGHOUT THE RPR. (BUCH: JAN. 31-0700) IN CLUJ YESTERDAY DEPUTY PREMIER MIRON CONSTANTINESCU MADE A LENGTHY SPEECH. HE SAID IN PART THE HUNGARIAN PUTSCH HAD JEOPARDIZED THE RUMANIAN SOCIAL-POLITICAL REGIME. HE ALSO RECOGNIZED EXISTENCE OF SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS CONCERNING PROBLEM OF WORKERS BETTER LIVING STANDARDS. (1)

C Z E C H O S L O V A K MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS JAN.30-31, 1957  
PRAGUE I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. DELEGATION STAY IN THE USSR

(JAN.30, 1900 HRS) THE GOVERNMENT DELEGATION VISITING THE USSR DIVIDED INTO THREE GROUPS WHICH ARE VISITING SOVIET CITIES AND ENTERPRISES. ONE GROUP, HEADED BY NOVOTNY, IS VISITING SVERDLOVSK, A SECOND ONE LED BY ZAPOTOCKY LENINGRAD, AND THE THIRD ONE HEADED BY PREMIER SIROKY IS IN KIEV. NEWSCASTS BROUGHT REPORTS ON THEIR ARRIVAL IN THE THREE SOVIET CITIES.- SIROKY, SPEAKING ON HIS ARRIVAL IN KIEV, MENTIONED TIES BINDING THE TWO COUNTRIES. HE SAID RELATIONS BETWEEN THE USSR AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA CAN BE CALLED A MODEL OF SOCIALIST RELATIONS BETWEEN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES. HE PLEDGED THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD CONTINUE ON THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM, POINTING OUT THAT LARGE-SCALE DECENTRALIZATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT TO ENABLE THE MASSES TO PARTICIPATE MORE ACTIVELY IN ALL FIELDS OF NATIONAL LIFE.- PRESIDENT ZAPOTOCKY, ADDRESSING WORKERS AT THE KIROV PLANT IN LENINGRAD, SAID CZECHS AND SLOVAKS ALWAYS SAW THEIR SUPPORT IN THE "STRONG SLAV BROTHER"; INSPIRED BY THE EXAMPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION, WE HAVE EMBARKED ON THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM. THANKS TO SOVIET AID, THE DISCRIMINATION OF WESTERN IMPERIALISTS FAILED; AND TRADE WITH THE USSR HAS BECOME THE BASIS OF CZSL. FOREIGN TRADE. CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS IMPORTING SOVIET GOODS AND MATERIALS WHICH IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO GET FROM CAPITALIST COUNTRIES. ZAPOTOCKY STRESSED THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE BASED ON COMPLETE EQUALITY. ALL IMPERIALIST EFFORTS TO DISRUPT OUR ALLIANCE ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE.

PARTY FIRST SECRETARY NOVOTNY SAID IN SVERDLOVSK THAT THE IMPERIALISTS DISLIKE THE UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP. FOREIGN PROPAGANDA CALLS US STALINISTS, BECAUSE THEY HAVE FAILED IN OUR COUNTRY WITH WHAT THEY TRIED IN HUNGARY AND ELSEWHERE, AND BECAUSE WE ARE NOT WILLING TO ACCEPT NEW MODELS ON HOW TO BUILD THE SOCIALIST ORDER, WIDEN DEMOCRACY AND SO FORTH. (SIMILAR EXCERPTS WERE BROADCAST BY BRATISLAVA, 2200 HRS, WHICH ADDED THAT NOVOTNY DENOUNCED RFE, VOA AND EFFORTS TO SEND SPIES, AGENTS AND DIVERSIONISTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.)

(JAN.30, 1950 HRS) INTERNATIONAL COMMENTARY BY MIROSLAV PATEK ON THE CZSL-SOVIET DECLARATION STRESSED THE SECTIONS ON GERMAN MILITARISM, "NATIONAL COMMUNISM", ABOUT WHICH IT IS SUFFICIENT TO SAY THAT IT IS BEING RECOMMENDED TO US BY THE BOURGEOISIE, AND THE SALE OF CZSL. URANIUM.

(JAN.30, 1710 HRS) A SECOND COMMENTARY SAID THAT EVERY CZSL. CITIZEN KNOWS AND IS CONVINCED THAT URANIUM IS SOLD TO THE USSR AT FAVORABLE PRICES, AND THAT IT IS BEING USED TO THE ADVANTAGE OF BOTH.

2. OTHER NEWS (JAN.30)

(1900 HRS) THE GOVERNMENT TODAY APPROVED MEASURES FOR AVERAGE NORMS OF YIELDS IN AGRICULTURE IN FIXING AGRICULTURAL TAXES. THE TAX REMAINS UNCHANGED SINCE 1953. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO APPROVED THE NATIONAL PLAN OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, AND SEVERAL REPORTS ON FOREIGN TRADE.

(1900 HRS BRATISLAVA) THE CULTURAL, ENLIGHTENMENT AND AGRICULTURAL COMMITTEES OF THE SLOVAK NATIONAL COUNCIL MET FOR A JOINT MEETING.

(1900 HRS BRATISLAVA) MINISTER OF EDUCATION KAHUDA PRAISED CZSL-YUGOSLAV CULTURAL RELATIONS IN AN INTERVIEW WITH A BELGRADE RADIO REPORTER.

(1600 HRS) THE SMETANA QUARTER HAS OPENED A TOUR OF THE US.

(1900 HRS) WRITER MARIE HAJEROVA IS CELEBRATING HER 75TH BIRTHDAY.

(1230 HRS BRATISLAVA) THE YUGOSLAV DAILY "BORBA" HAS INDICATED THAT PRESIDENT TITO WILL NOT VISIT THE UNITED STATES IF THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST HIS VISIT CONTINUES.

(0700 HRS) THE PREMIER OF FINLAND HAS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT.

3. THE RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL OF JAN.31 WAS NOT BROADCAST.

P O L I S H MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS JAN.30-31, 1957  
WARSAW I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. THURSDAY MORNING NEWSCASTS

(JAN.31, 0600, 0800 HRS) THE FRENCH CP DELEGATION VISITED THE NOWOTKO WORKS IN WARSAW, ACCOMPANIED BY CC SECRETARY GIEREK. - GDR AMBASSADOR STEFAN HEIMANN PAID A FAREWELL VISIT TO FOREIGN MINISTER RAPACKI.

2. GEDE ARRIVES IN MOSCOW

(JAN.30, 0600 HRS) NEW POLISH AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION, TADEUSZ GEDE, HAS ARRIVED IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

3. HOME NEWS (JAN.30)

(1740 HRS SZCZECIN) FURTHER WITNESSES WERE EXAMINED IN THE SZCZECIN TRIAL. THE MILITIA COMMANDER IN SZCZECIN SAID THAT THE MILITIA DID NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO LIQUIDATE THE RIOTERS. - PROF. SZCZURKIEWICZ GAVE EVIDENCE AS AN EXPERT.

(0800 HRS) SZCZECIN BOY SCOUTS WANT TO ORGANIZE A UNIT OF SEA SCOUTS.

(2300 HRS) STARTING FEBRUARY 1, MILITARY PATROLS WILL APPEAR IN CITIES AGAIN TO AID CITIZENS' MILITIA AGAINST CRIMINALS.

(2012 HRS WARSAW II) A COMMENTARY BY IRENA WIDZINSKA SAID THAT WE SHOULD FIRST ESTABLISH WORKERS' COUNCILS AND ONLY THEN TRY TO FIND A SYSTEM OF RULES FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM IN POLAND.

(1905 HRS) COLONEL JERZY FONKOWICZ, CHIEF OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CADRES IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE NUMBER OF ALUMNI IN OFFICERS' SCHOOLS WILL BE CUT DOWN. THE LENGTH OF MILITARY SERVICE IN THE ARMY WILL BE CUT DOWN TO 18 MONTHS, IN THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY TO 24 MONTHS.

(2115 HRS) THE FOURTH SHIP OF OVER 10,000 TONS HAS BEEN LAUNCHED IN GDANSK.

(0730 HRS KRAJ) PROF. HOCHFELD SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT DEPUTIES' POLITICAL CLUBS ARE BEING FORMED.

(0600 HRS) A "MISS BALTIC COAST" FOR 1957 HAS BEEN ELECTED IN GDYNIA.

4. FOREIGN RELATIONS (JAN.30)

(1204 HRS) A POLISH CULTURAL DELEGATION HEADED BY MINISTER OF CULTURE KAROL KURYLUK LEFT WARSAW FOR MOSCOW.



IT IS EXPECTED THAT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN POLAND AND JAPAN WILL SOON BE NORMALIZED.

(1500 HRS) DELIVERIES OF SOVIET GRAIN CONTINUE TO ARRIVE IN POLAND. 150,000 TONS HAVE ALREADY ARRIVED SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR.

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) MARSHAL ZHUKOV SAID IN INDIA THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS ABLE TO USE ITS ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS IN EVERY SPOT OF THE GLOBE.

HUNGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS JAN.30-31, 1957  
KOSSUTH RADIO UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

#### 1. KADAR SPEECH AT CSEPEL

(JAN.30, 2400 HRS) EXCERPTS WERE BROADCAST FROM A SPEECH MADE BY JÁNOS KADAR AT AN ACTIVISTS' MEETING OF THE TEMPORARY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE CSEPEL PARTY ORGANIZATION ON SUNDAY. (FURTHER EXCERPTS WERE BROADCAST AT 0700 HRS, JAN.31.)

KADAR SAID THAT IN PAST YEARS GRAVE MISTAKES WERE COMMITTED AND PRINCIPLES OF SOCIALISM OFTEN VIOLATED. THESE MISTAKES MUST BE REMEDIED, AND WORKERS MUST NOT TOLERATE CERTAIN FAULTS AND SHORTCOMINGS BEING TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF BY THE ENEMY AND USED AS PRETEXT FOR OPEN OR CAMOUFLAGED ATTACKS AGAINST THE REGIME. THE REACTION HAS CHANGED ITS TACTICS AND TRIES TO SPLIT COMMUNISTS BY VARIOUS LIES AND CALUMNIES.-

SPEAKING OF RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION, KADAR ATTACKED THOSE WHO NOW PERSECUTE CHILDREN WHO DO NOT ENROLL FOR RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION. THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION FIRST INVOLVED MEN IN BATTLES, THEN TRIED TO WIN OVER WOMEN AND NOW IS FALLING BACK ON CHILDREN.-

DEALING WITH WORKERS' COUNCILS, KADAR SAID THE RESIGNATION OF THE CSEPEL COUNCIL SERVED THE ENDS OF COUNTER-REVOLUTION, AND NOT THE WORKERS. THE COUNCILS WERE SET UP DURING THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY TROUBLES, AND THIS ENABLED VARIOUS HOSTILE ELEMENTS TO INFILTRATE THEM. THEIR ACTIVITIES CAN BE FRUITFUL AND USEFUL ONLY IF THEY ARE GUIDED BY THE PARTY. IT IS CLEAR THAT THIS CANNOT BE ACHIEVED THROUGH ORDERS, BUT ONLY THROUGH THE DEVOTED WORK OF ACTIVISTS. WITHOUT THE PARTY, WORKERS CAN NEITHER RISE TO POWER, NOR MAINTAIN IT, KADAR STRESSED.- THE EVENTS OF OCT.23 PROVED THIS: TREASON WEAKENED THE PARTY, SO THAT IT COULD NOT INFLUENCE EVENTS.-

SPEAKING OF FUTURE PARTY TASKS, KADAR SAID THE PROGRAM AND STATUTES OF THE PARTY MUST BE WORKED OUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. EVEN IF THE PARTY FAILS IN BECOMING A PARTY OF THE MASSES, IT WILL CERTAINLY BE A STRONG AND UNITED PARTY, THE DEFENDER OF THE PEOPLE'S INTERESTS.- HE SAID THE PARTY NOW HAS 150,000 MEMBERS.- THE PARTY'S IDEOLOGICAL PURITY MUST BE DEFENDED. AN END MUST BE PUT TO VIEWS THAT EITHER THE YOUTH OR INTELLECTUALS ARE THE GUIDING FORCE, AND NOT THE WORKERS.

KADAR ATTACKED THE SECRETARIAN POLICY OF RAKOSI AND THE POLICY OF THE IMRE NAGY-LOSONCZY GROUP, TRAITORS OF THE WORKING CLASS. CARE MUST BE TAKEN THAT A DUPLICITY OF VIEWS SHOULD NOT AGAIN CONFUSE THE RANKS OF THE PARTY. THE PESSIMISM OF SOME PEOPLE IS NOT JUSTIFIED: IT DEPENDS ON OURSELVES ALONE, HOW SOON WE END OUR DIFFICULTIES.

2. SPEECH BY DOEGEI

(JAN. 30, 2200 HRS) MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE IMRE DOEGEI SPOKE AT A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL COUNCIL. HE SAID THE EVENTS FOLLOWING OCT. 23 WERE COUNTER-REVOLUTION FROM THE START, THOUGH NOT EVERYBODY WAS A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY. THE IMPERIALISTS ARE TRYING TO SPLIT THE SOCIALIST CAMP BY EXAGGERATING STALIN'S MISTAKES. STALIN'S LIFE MUST BE CORRECTLY APPRAISED - ALTHOUGH HE COMMITTED SERIOUS MISTAKES, STALIN WAS A GREAT MARXIST REVOLUTIONARY. STALINISM ABOVE ALL MEANS COMMUNISM, MARXISM AND LENINISM.-

DOEGEI ALSO CRITICIZED THE LEADERSHIP OF THE NATIONAL UNION OF COOPERATIVES, WHICH HAD FOR A LONG TIME OPPOSED THE KADAR GOVERNMENT. ON DOEGEI'S SUGGESTION, KOLTAN VAS AND SEVERAL OTHERS WERE RECALLED FROM THE LEADERSHIP.

3. OTHER NEWS (JAN. 30)

(1930 HRS) ACCORDING TO REPORTS FROM THE COUNTRY'S COAL MINING AREAS, COAL OUTPUT CONTINUES TO INCREASE. HOWEVER, THE SUPPLY OF SOME MATERIAL IS NOT ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY.

(JAN. 31, 0700 HRS) THE 91ST REFUGEE HAS BEEN REPATRIATED FROM YUGOSLAVIA.

RUMANIAN HIGHLIGHTS --- JAN. 30-31, 1957

1. AGERPRESS BRIEFS.-

(JAN. 30 - 0835) COMMUNIQUE BY RPR MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS ON RUMANIA'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT US OBSERVERS AT COMING ELECTIONS (1)- ELECTION CAMPAIGN (2-3)- RPR CONGRESS OF MEDICAL SCIENCES (5)- RPR CULTURAL DELEGATION ARRIVED IN PEKING (6)- (1935) ACTIVITY OF RPR - FINNISH SOCIETY (3) DELEGATION OF RPR MINISTRY FOR AGRICULTURE HAS LEFT FOR ODESSA (7).-

2. HOME NEWS.-

ELECTIONS --- (VARIOUS BROADCASTS) CANDIDATES FOR THE FEB. 3 ELECTIONS CONTINUE TO MEET WITH ELECTORATE. (JAN. 30- BUCH: 1600) HONOR SHIFTS ON OCCASION OF COMING ELECTIONS ARE TAKING PLACE IN ALL JIU VALLEY MINING ENTERPRISES.-

SOME FIGURES.-

- IN 1954 WORK IN MINES OF THE PITESTI REGION WAS MECHANIZED BY 52 PERCENT; TODAY IT IS BY 70 PERCENT. GOODS APPLIED BY SOCIALIST STORES TO RUMANIAN POPULATION HAVE INCREASED AS FOLLOWS: MEAT 53, EDIBLE OIL 57, SUGAR 51, LEATHER SHOES 34 PERCENT. SEVEN NEW STATE FARMS WILL BE CREATED IN THE TIMISOARA REGION THIS YEAR.-

(1700) SINCE LAST ELECTIONS THE RPR SOCIALIST TRADE UNITS HAVE INCREASED BY OVER 16,700.-

TELEVISION --- (2200) PLOESTI AND BUCHAREST

PEOPLE WILL SHORTLY BE ABLE TO ENJOY PROGRAMS OF TV STATION RECENTLY COMMISSIONED IN BUCHAREST: SOME 2,000 SOVIET - MADE TV - SETS WILL BE PUT ON SALE IN BUCHAREST AND PLOESTI.

NEW WORKING AND TEACHING NORMS

(JAN. 30 - BUCH: 2200) HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED FOR APPRENTICES IN CENTRAL INSTITUTIONS HAVING VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS: THEORETICAL OR PRACTICAL INSTRUCTION WILL NOT SURPASS SIX HOURS DAILY; STUDY, REPETITION FOR APPRENTICES IN AGRICULTURE, MINING, AND IN TOXIC MEDIA.-

WORLD SEEN FROM EAST.-

IRKE AND DULLES --- (JAN. 30 - BUCH: 1600) UNANIMOUS VOTE FOR INVESTIGATING US FOREIGN POLICY IN LAST TWELVE YEARS HAS BEEN CAST AT JOINT SESSION OF SENATE COMMISSION AND ARMED SERVICES... MANY SENATORS CRITICIZE DULLES. ON JAN. 23, ONE OF THEM (DEMOCRAT) HAS DEMANDED DULLES DISMISSAL SAYING DULLES HAS LOST CONFIDENCE OF CONGRESS.-

(JAN. 31 - BUCH: 2530) SOME US NEWSPAPERS CONNECT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO CONGRESS, JAN. 29, WITH CONGRESS CRITICISM OF HIS DOCTRINE AND WITH REQUEST MADE BY SEVERAL SENATORS THAT DULLES SHOULD BE RELIEVED OF DUTIES AS SECRETARY OF STATE. PRESS REPORTS SHOW THAT BY HIS VISIT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS TRIED TO INFLUENCE CONGRESSMEN IN ORDER TO HAVE HIS DOCTRINE APPROVED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.-

THE US, RED CHINA, JAPAN --- (JAN. 30-1600), JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS REPORT THAT THE US HAS TOLD JAPAN THAT NOT ONLY SHE IS NOT FAVORABLE TO WEAKENING RESTRICTIONS ON JAPAN - RED CHINA TRADE, BUT SHE INSISTS ON THEIR AGGRAVATION.

RICH GOLD DEPOSITS (LAYERS) HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED ON THE RED SEA COAST, EGYPT'S MINISTER OF INDUSTRY HAS ANNOUNCED (JAN. 30- BUCH: 2030).

4. FOREIGN RELATIONS.-

(JAN. 30- BUCH: 2200) VICE-PREMIER VOITEC THIS MORNING RECEIVED THE USSR TRADE DELEGATION HEADED BY ULJANOV TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS CONCERNING ORGANIZATION OF SOCIALIST TRADE IN THE TWO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

(2300) THE COLLECTIVE OF THE RPR STATE OPERETTA THEATRE IS DUE TO LEAVE FOR A TOUR OF THE USSR, FEB 25.

5. RPR BIGWIGS ON ELECTIONS.-

(JAN. 31 - BUCH: 0700) SPEAKING WITHIN FRAMEWORK OF ELECTION CAMPAIGN IN CLUJ YESTERDAY, VICE-PREMIER AND MINISTER FOR EDUCATION MIRON CONSTANTINESCU DEALT IN PART WITH WORLD'S SITUATION. HE STRESSED THAT THE FORCES WHICH ARE WORKING FOR ESTABLISHING A LASTING PEACE IN THE WORLD AND FOR PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE OF STATES HAVING DIFFERENT REGIMES HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED AND DEVELOPED.

EGYPT - HUNGARY: BUT AT THE SAME TIME, HE ADDED, FORCES HOSTILE TO PEACE HAVE UNLEASHED THE ANGLO-FRENCH AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT AND THE COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY 'BLOW' IN HUNGARY.

US PLANS DOOMED TO FAIL -- AS TO THE "SO MUCH TRUMPETED" EISENHOWER DOCTRINE CONCERNING THE MIDDLE EAST, CONSTANTINESCU SAID THE US ATTEMPT AT REPLACING THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IMPERIALISM IN ARAB COUNTRIES FOR EXPLOITING THOSE OIL SOURCES, ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE. (Buch: 2030-2035).

PUTSCH JEOPARDIZED RPR -- DEALING WITH THE HUNGARIAN PUTSCH WHICH EVEN JEOPARDIZED RPR'S SOCIAL - POLITICAL REGIME" CONSTANTINESCU SAID "THE APPRECIATION OF THE RPR WORKERS PARTY CONCERNING HUNGARIAN EVENTS HAS BEEN FULLY CONFIRMED. THERE IS A MATTER OF JOY IN FACT THAT FORCES HAVE BEEN FOUND IN THE MIDST OF HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, OF MAGYAR WORKERS, CAPABLE OF REDRESSING THE SITUATION AND CREATING A REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS - PEASANTS GOVERNMENT".-

SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS -- DEALING WITH THE DECEMBER PARTY PLENARY, CONSTANTINESCU STRESSED THAT THE CENTRAL PROBLEM AT THAT SESSION WAS THAT OF RAISING WORKERS' LIVING STANDARDS. "WE STILL HAVE SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS IN THIS DOMAIN", HE ADDED, AND WENT ON "WE KNOW THAT WE DID NOT MANAGE TO

FULFIL ALL OUR PLANS CONCERNING THE IMPROVEMENT OF LIVING STANDARDS".-

"THE CAUSES OF THIS INTEGRAL NON - FULFILLMENT - HE ADDED - CAUSES WHICH HAVE ALSO BEEN ANALYZED AT THE SECOND CONGRESS, ARE NUMEROUS. THEY ARE CONNECTED WITH PROBLEMS OF LABOR PRODUCTIVITY IN RPR, WITH PROBLEMS OF REDUCTION OF PRODUCTION AND TURNOVER EXPENDITURES WHICH SHOULD INSURE SUPPLEMENTARY INCOME TO THE STATE IN ORDER TO IMPROVE LIVING STANDARDS. THEY ARE CONNECTED WITH BIG EFFORTS FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION WHICH HAD TO BE EXERTED FOR SETTING UP THE TECHNICAL - ECONOMIC BASES OF SOCIALISM IN OUR COUNTRY"

INDUSTRIAL CONTRIBUTION -- SUCH WORK - CONSTANTINESCU WENT ON - HAS REQUIRED INTENSIVE EFFORTS OF OUR WORKING PEOPLE AND SOME SACRIFICES BY WORKERS AND WORKING PEASANTS... SUCH SACRIFICES, WITH UNSHAKEABLE CONFIDENCE AND BELIEF, WHICH HONOR THEM MUCH, HAVE MUCH CONTRIBUTED TO SECURING THE FULFILLMENT OF IMPORTANT PLANS FOR THE COUNTRY'S INDUSTRIALIZATION AND ELECTRIFICATION. - TODAY, HE SAID, WE CAN AFFIRM THAT RUMANIA HAS BECOME AN INDUSTRIAL - AGRICULTURAL COUNTRY, IN WHICH MOST OF THE NATIONAL INCOME IS GIVEN BY INDUSTRY. -

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, FOUR FOLD: CONSTANTINESCU STRESSED THAT IN 1957 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IS FOURFOLD THAT OF 1948, THE NATIONALIZATION YEAR. THERE IS NO DOUBT, HE ADDED, THAT THIS ALSO INFLUENCED DIRECTLY THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE, TRANSPORTATION, BUILDING INDUSTRY AND OTHER DOMAINS...

ON DECENTRALIZATION CONSTANTINESCU SAID "WE OPPOSE THE EXCESSIVE CENTRALIZATION WHICH HINDERS THE DEVELOPMENT OF INITIATIVE OF AND CREATION BY PEOPLE'S MASSES. BUT WE ALSO OPPOSE EXCESSIVE DECENTRALIZATION, WHICH IS ALSO HARMFUL, FOR IT LEADS TO WEAKENING OF ECONOMIC UNITY".

PEOPLE MORE CONFIDENT -- CONSTANTINESCU THEN DEALT WITH "SLANDEROUS CAMPAIGN OF IMPERIALIST RADIO STATIONS" AGAINST PEOPLE'S REGIMES. THEIR ATTEMPTS AT PROVOKING TROUBLE ALSO IN THE RPR, HE SAID, NOT ONLY FAILED, BUT ALSO CAUSED A GREATER CONFIDENCE OF ROMANIAN PEOPLE, STRONGER UNITY AMONG WORKERS, CONSOLIDATION OF WORKERS-PEASANTS ALLIANCE, STRONGER FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN ROMANIANS AND NATIONAL MINORITIES. CONSTANTINESCU CONCLUDED HIS SPEECH BY STRESSING THE COLLABORATION OF NATIONAL MINORITIES WITH ROMANIAN CITIZENS, FOR A HAPPIER LIFE IN THE RPR.

POLITBUREAU MEMBER'S SPEECH. - MEMBER OF PARTY POLITBUREAU CC PARVULESCU, SPEAKING IN CRAIOVA, ALSO STRESSED GREAT AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL ADVANCEMENT. HE ALSO CONDEMNED IMPERIALIST ATTEMPTS OF THE "OBSCURE FORCES OF THE INTERNATIONAL REACTION LED BY THE US" AT SPLITTING THE UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP. - THE PRESS TODAY REPORTS ON BIG ELECTION MEETINGS HELD IN STALINTOWN, TURDA AND OTHER IMPORTANT CENTRES, TO LISTEN TO SPEECHES DELIVERED BY ROMANIAN TOP LEADERS.

6. ON RPR FOREIGN POLICY. - (JAN. 31- BUCH: 2615) "ROMANIA LIBERA" CARRIES ARTICLE TITLED "A FOREIGN POLICY IN COMPLIANCE WITH PEOPLE'S ASPIRATIONS". IT BEGINS WITH LISTING THE REASONS FOR WHICH THE FOREIGN POLICY OF A SOCIALIST STATE IS IN LINE WITH PEOPLE'S ASPIRATIONS: 1) BETWEEN THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASS WHICH IS TODAY IN POWER AND THE WIDEST MASSES OF THE PEOPLE THERE DOES NOT EXIST ANY ANTAGONISM;



2.) THE FUNDAMENTAL LAW OF THE SOCIALIST STATE IS TO CONSTANTLY IMPROVE THE PEOPLE'S STANDARDS, THEREFORE IT IS INTERESTED IN CUTTING MILITARY EXPENDITURES WHILE CONCENTRATING EFFORTS ON VALORIZING THE COUNTRY'S NATURAL WEALTH;

3) THE SOCIALIST STATE, BY ELIMINATING ANARCHY IN PRODUCTION AVOIDS ALL CRISES AND THEIR CONSEQUENCES AND IS NOT INTERESTED IN POLICY OF CONQUERING FOREIGN MARKETS BY MEANS OF WAR;

4) THERE DO NOT EXIST IN SOCIALIST STATES OWNERS OF ARMAMENT FACTORIES OR OTHER PROFITEURS INTERESTED IN PROFITS RESULTING FROM WARS;

5) THE SOCIALIST STATE, PROFOUNDLY INTERNATIONALIST HARSHLY OPPOSE WARS FOR ROBBERY AND OPPRESSION, WHICH CAUSE THE KILLING OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OR EVEN OF MILLIONS OF WORKERS AND PEASANTS.

ROMANIA LIBERA GOES ON TO EXPLAIN THAT THE RPR IS A SOCIALIST STATE, ONE OF THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP HEADED BY THE USSR, AMONG WHICH A NEW TYPE OF RELATIONS HAS BEEN CREATED ON PRINCIPLES OF EQUALITY IN RIGHTS, ETC. THEN IT STRESSES THE CONTRAST BETWEEN THIS TYPE OF RELATIONS AND THAT UNDER OLD REGIMES...

WARSAW TREATY --- THE AUTHOR AFFIRMS THAT TODAY THE RPR'S SECURITY AND INDEPENDENCE ARE ASSURED BY THE WARSAW PACT, "A FORCE CAPABLE OF GIVING A CRUSHING RESPONSE TO ANY AGGRESSOR".-

RPR, YUGO, GREECE, TURKEY.-  
IN CONTINUATION AUTHOR STRESSES FRIENDLY RELATIONS NOW EXISTING WITH YUGOS AND OTHER NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES: RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH GREECE, NORMAL RELATIONS WITH TURKEY...

HE ALSO STRESSES SIGNIFICANCE OF COLLABORATION WITH USSR AND PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES IN VARIOUS DOMAINS, AND OBSERVES THAT TODAY THE RPR HAS TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS WITH SEVENTY COUNTRIES: RUMANIAN TRACTORS ARE SUPPLIED TO INDONESIA, OIL EQUIPMENT TO INDIA, CEMENT TO ARGENTINA, ETC.-

RPR AND HUNGARIAN EVENTS.-  
AUTHOR GOES ON TO AFFIRM THAT THE RPR GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN ATTITUDE AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN COUNTER-REVOLUTION, GIVING POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SUPPORT TO HUNGARIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR NORMALIZING LIFE.-  
THE ARTICLE CONCLUDES BY AFFIRMING THAT RPR IS FAVORABLE TO FRIENDSHIP AND COLLABORATION WITH ALL COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD.

BULGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS. 31 JANUARY 1957.

1. (NOTE: INSTEAD OF THE USUAL BROADCAST OF THE "RABOTNICHESKO DELO" LEADER, RADIO SOFIA GAVE THE SPEECHES OF YUGOV AND SHEHU AT THE TAKING OFF OF THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENTAL DELEGATION FROM TIRANA. A GENERAL REVIEW ON THE RESULTS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTAL DELEGATION AND A SURVEY ON THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL SITUATION WAS MADE.)

2. THE DELEGATION RETURNED FROM ALBANIA.  
SOFIA (30 JAN. 1800 HRS.) THIS NOON, BY PLANE FROM TIRANA, THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENTAL DELEGATION, LED BY PREMIER ANTON YUGOV, RETURNED TO SOFIA.

AT THE AIR-PORT OF SOFIA, DECORATED WITH THE NATIONAL FLAGS OF ALBANIA AND BULGARIA, THE FOLLOWING PROMINENT PERSONALITIES MET THE DELEGATION: RAYKO DANYANOV, TODOR ZHIVKOV, IVAN MIHAILOV.

GEORGI TSANKOV, GEORGI CHANKOV, VALKO CHERVENKOV, GEORGI TRAYKOV, TODOR PRAHOV, BORIS TASKOV, BOYAN BALGARANOV, MEMBERS OF THE BCP'S CC, OF THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL, OF THE PRESIDUM AND THE BUREAU OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE FATHERLAND FRONT, THE PERMANENT BOARD OF THE BULGARIAN AGRARIAN UNION, REPRESENTATIVES TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, GENERALS, PUBLIC WORKERS, HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, BULGARIAN AND FOREIGN JOURNALISTS AND CHIEFS AND MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS ACCREDITED TO SOFIA.

FIRST THE PREMIER ANTON YUGOV DESCENDED FROM THE PLANE, FOLLOWED BY THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION, TOGETHER WITH THE GOVERNMENTAL DELEGATION, THE ALBANIAN AMBASSADOR TO SOFIA - TOTOZANI, ALSO RETURNED.

IN A SHORT SPEECH, ANTON YUGOV COMMUNICATED THE WARM GREETINGS WHICH THE LEADERS OF ALBANIA AND THE ALBANIAN WORKERS SENT TO THE BULGARIAN PEOPLE.

3. YUGOV'S TELEGRAM TO TITO.-

SOFIA (30 JAN. 1800 HRS.) THE PREMIER ANTON YUGOV HAD SENT THE FOLLOWING TELEGRAM TO THE PRESIDENT OF YUGOSLAVIA - TITO:

"FLYING OVER THE TERRITORY OF YOUR COUNTRY, I TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE OCCASION TO SEND TO YOU AND THROUGH YOU TO THE FRATERNAL YUGOSLAV PEOPLES SINCERE GREETINGS AND BEST WISHES."

4. PRESS REVIEW.-

SOFIA (JAN 30, 1230 HRS.) ALL DAILIES REPORT ON THE LAST DAY OF THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENTAL VISIT TO ALBANIA, SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS OF RABOLNICHESKO DELO, NARODNA ARMIYA AND BTA REPORT ON THE TOPIC. SHUHU AND YUGOV SPOKE AT A MASS MEETING IN TIRANA. ENVOY TAGAROV GAVE A RECEPTION. YUGOV HAS BEEN DECLARED HONORARY CITIZEN OF TIRANA. AGREEMENTS STEMMING FROM THE TALKS WERE SIGNED YESTERDAY. ALBANIAN MINISTER OF DEFENSE BALLUKU ORGANIZED A MEETING BETWEEN ALBANIAN OFFICERS EMPLOYED AT THE MINISTRY AND BULGARIAN OFFICERS FROM THE DESTROYER DIMITROV.

OTHER PRESS TOPICS ARE: PRASAD'S ANSWER TO DAMYANOV; FORTHCOMING FOURTH CONGRESS OF THE FATHERLANDS FRONT; ARRIVAL OF THE DELEGATION OF SOVIET CULTURAL WORKERS TO CONDUCT TALKS ON CULTURAL COLLABORATION IN 1957; SOVIET-CZECHOSLOVAK JOINT STATEMENT; KADAR'S TRADE UNION SPEECH; TITO'S RECEPTION OF CHINESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION; ALGIERS GENERAL STRIKE, FINNISH PREMIER'S TRIP TO MOSCOW, ETC.

EAST GERMAN HIGHLIGHTS --- JAN 30-31, 1957

1. ATTACKS AGAINST SPEIDEL.-

(JAN 30, ALL BROADCASTS) THE PUBLICATION OF A LETTER ADDRESSED TO THE US SECRET SERVICE CHIEF A. DULLES BY SEIDEL, HAS CAUSED DEEP CONCERN IN WASHINGTON. IN THE LETTER SPEIDEL DEMANDS THE OVERTHROW OF PRESENT FRENCH GOVERNMENT; IN CASE OF AN ARMED CONFLICT AGAINST THE USSR WG. MILITARISTS COULD NOT RELY ON FRENCH ARMY.-

(GDR, JAN 30, 1900 HRS) LIAISON COMMITTEE OF FORMER COMBATANTS AND VICTIMS OF WAR TERMED SPEIDEL'S APPOINTMENT AS NATO LAND FORCES' COMMANDER IN THE CENTRAL ZONE OF EUROPE, AS A PROFANATION OF THE MEMORY OF ALL SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS FALLEN DURING THE STRUGGLE AGAINST HITLER.-

(GDR, JAN 30, 1900 HRS) POTSDAM DISTRICT ASSEMBLY HAS CALLED ON ALL DEPUTIES IN LOWER SAXONY FOR A JOINT ACTION AGAINST WG. MILITARISM AND STATIONING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WITHIN THE GERMAN TERRITORY.-

2. BONN'S POLICY.-

(GDR, JAN 30, 1910 HRS) COMMENTING ON BONN'S FOREIGN POLICY, MANFRED KLEIN DESCRIBES IT AS A NATO AGGRESSIVE POLICY. THEREBY KLEIN REFERS TO MANY ATTEMPTS MADE BY SPD AGAINST SUCH A POLICY, BUT, HE ADDS, THERE HAVE BEEN ONLY WORDS AND NO ACTION. KLEIN FURTHER PRAISES GDR FOREIGN POLICY, WHICH IS BASED ON TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, ON SOVEREIGNTY, ON NON-INTERFERENCE WITH DOMESTIC AFFAIRS AND EQUALITY OF RIGHTS, AND CONCLUDES BY STRESSING THAT "THE PURSUING OF THOSE PRINCIPLES IN OUR POLICY WILL BE OF ADVANTAGE FOR OUR REPUBLIC AND ALL DEMOCRATIC FORCES IN ALL - GERMANY".-

DSENDER (JAN 30, 2120 HRS), MARTIN RATHMANN IN A SHORT COMMENTARY ATTACKED THE POLICY OF HITLER GENERALS (VON MANSTEIN AND HIS BURNED-EARTH POLICY).

THEODOR SCHULZE WALDEN SPOKE A SIMILAR COMMENTARY OVER DSENDER (JAN 30, 1910 HRS).

RADIO GDR (JAN 31, 0800 HRS), THE DISTRICT SPORT ORGANIZATION OF THE NORTH GERMAN TOWN OF RATZBURG INFORMED THE SUB-ORDINATED ORGANIZATIONS HOW TO SPEND MONEY COMING FROM THE KAISER MINISTRY ("ESPIONAGE MINISTRY").

3. NEWS SUMMARY.-

BORBA ON ANTI-YUGOSLAV PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IN US; STRIKE CONTINUES IN SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN; RADIO WARSAW ON SPEIDEL'S APPOINTMENT; GOOD COAL PRODUCTION IN HUNGARY; EISENHOWER TRIED TO JUSTIFY DULLES' POLICY. (END-543)

YUGOSLAV HIGHLIGHTS JANUARY 30/31 1957 1.-

1. TANJUG REPORTS JAN 30TH.-

YUGO-FRENCH COMMITTEE FOR SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION BEGAN SITTING IN BELGRADE TODAY (2); MR. WAGNER, REPRESENTATIVE OF US ORGANISATION FOR FOREIGN ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, HAS ARRIVED IN BELGRADE (3); TITO HAS GRANTED AGREEMENT FOR THE NEW ENVOY OF LEBANON ADIB NAHASS (4); TITO RECEIVED THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA ROBERTS IN A FAREWEL VISIT (5); THE CHINESE PARLIAMENTARY AND PEKING TOWN DELEGATIONS LEFT BELGRADE FOR HOME TODAY (6); YUGO AMBASSADOR IN USSR MICUNOVIC AND AMBASSADOR IN WARSAW MILATOVIC ARRIVED IN BELGRADE (7,8); SLOVENES IN ITALY DEMANDED SETTLEMENT OF PROBLEM OF SLOVENIAN SCHOOLS IN ITALY (9); A TOTAL OF 91 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES LEFT YUGOSLAVIA AND WERE VOLUNTARILY REPATRIATED JAN. 30TH (10).

2. SCEKIC ON TITO'S U.S. VISIT.-

ZAGREB (JAN 30, 1930 HRS), JOVAN SCEKIC REPORTS FROM NEW YORK ON DIFFICULTIES IN CONNECTION WITH TITOS PLANNED VISIT TO USA AND SAYS INTER ALIA: ALL NEW YORK PAPERS HAVE REPRODUCED "BORBA" ARTICLE ON THIS MATTER. LAST NIGHT ALSO RADIO LISTENERS AND TELEVISION SPECTATORS WERE ACQUAINTED WITH THE ARTICLE.

WASHINGTON CIRCLES ANNOYED.-

NEW YORK TIMES PUBLISHES THE ECHO IN THE OFFICIAL WASHINGTON CIRCLES, FOR WHICH THE PAPER SAYS, THAT THEY ARE ANNOYED BECAUSE OF PROBLEMS CAUSED BY SUCH PERSONALITIES AS THE NEW YORK MAYOR, WHO RECENTLY DECLARED THAT NEW YORK WILL NOT ACCORD HOSPITALITY TO TITO, IF HE (TITO) WILL ARRIVE.

TO SATISFY EMIGREES.-

THIS DECLARATION, SCEKIC ADDED, HAD THE AIM TO SATISFY SOME CLERGY, EMIGREE AND OTHER CIRCLES, AND TO COLLECT VOTES WHICH THE MAYOR LOST LAST YEAR WHEN HE WAS CANDIDATE FOR THE US SENATE.

**DISAPPROVAL IN UN.-**

SUCH BEHAVIOR OF NEW YORK'S MAYOR HAS MET DISAPPROVAL IN UN CIRCLES AND HAS CAUSED A QUESTION IN PRINCIPLE: HOW SHOULD BEHAVE TOWARD THE FOREIGN GUESTS THE TOWN, WHICH HAS BEEN CHOSEN TO BE RESIDENCE OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION? THE MANIFESTATION OF THAT DISAPPROVAL COULD BE NOTICED YESTERDAY, AT THE DINNER WHICH THE CORPS DIPLOMATIQUE GAVE IN HONOUR OF THE MAYOR. NOT ONLY THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF ARAB COUNTRIES AND YUGOSLAVIA DID NOT ATTEND IT IN PROTEST, BUT ALSO SOME OTHERS WERE MISSING.

**EISENHOWER REGRETS.-**

SCEKIC CONTINUES, BY QUOTING EISENHOWER WHO AT TODAY'S PRESS CONFERENCE "EXPRESSED REGRET BECAUSE OF UNCOURTEOUS STEPS AGAINST HIS GUESTS". MANY DIPLOMATS IN UN STRESS THAT "BORBA'S STAND ON THE ALLEGED TITO'S VISIT IS DIGNIFIED, CORRECT AND QUITE RIGHT.

**3. FOREIGN RELATIONS.-**

BELGRADE (JAN 30, 1500 HRS), THE CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF THE STANDING SECRETARIAT OF BALKAN PACT AND SOME OTHER OFFICIALS OF THIS BUREAU, ARRIVED IN BELGRADE FROM ATHENS JAN 29TH.

BELGRADE (JAN 30, 1700 HRS), THE YUGO FEDERAL BUILDING CHAMBER WILL SEND 400 WORKERS FOR SPECIALIZATION TO SWITZERLAND, WEST GERMANY, SWEDEN AND BELGIUM.

BELGRADE (JAN 30, 2200 HRS), THE YUGO AMBASSADOR IN CAMBODIA STAMBUK CALLED ON PRINCE SIHANOUK AND THE PREMIER OF CAMBODIA.

--- ACCORDING TO YUGOPRESS, A DELEGATION OF YUGOSLAV RADIO WILL VISIT USSR IN FEBRUARY, FOLLOWING THE INVITATION OF THE SOVIET RADIO.-

**4. IKE'S PRESS CONFERENCE.-**

BELGRADE (JAN 30, 2200 HRS), PUBLISHES PARTS OF EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT AT TODAY'S PRESS CONFERENCE IN THIS WAY: EISENHOWER REGRETS EACH UNKINDNESS SHOWN TOWARD VISITORS WHO REPRESENT A GOVERNMENT OR A NATION; THE AIM OF THESE VISITS IS TO ESTABLISH IF THERE ARE SOME ASPECTS FOR ELIMINATION OF DIVERGENCES. ASKED TO GIVE HIS COMMENTARY ON "INDICATIONS THAT PRESIDENT TITO COULD REJECT THE INVITATION TO VISIT USA BECAUSE OF SOME ANTI - YUGOSLAV STATEMENTS BY CERTAIN CONGRESS MEMBERS", EISENHOWER SAID, YOU MUST MEET ALSO PEOPLE "WITH WHOM YOU FROM TIME TO TIME DO NOT AGREE" IN ORDER TO SEE IF THERE IS A WAY FOR SMOOTHING DIVERGENCES AND FOR A BETTER UNDERSTANDING.-

**"BORBA" ON VISIT.-**

ZAGREB (JAN 31, 0615 HRS) TODAY'S "BORBA" CARRIES A REPORT BY ITS US CORRESPONDENT, WHO IN CONNECTION WITH ALLEGED TITO'S VISIT TO US QUOTES THE NEW YORK TIMES, WHICH HAS WRITTEN: "THE CANCELLATION OF PRESIDENT TITO'S VISIT COULD CAUSE MUCH SERIOUS DAMAGE TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF USA. THE OPONENTS OF PRESIDENT TITO'S VISIT EVIDENTLY DO NOT KNOW THE POLICY OF HIS COUNTRY AND ITS POSITION IN THE WORLD".

**5. POLEMICS "KOMMUNIST" - "POLITIKA".-**

(NOTE: RADIO MOSCOW IN SERBOCROAT, JAN 29 AND 30, 2100 HRS, CARRIES A SUMMARY OF AN ARTICLE BY POMELLOV TITLED "THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALISM AND PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM", WHICH CONSTITUTES A CONTRIBUTION TO THE SOVIET - YUGOSLAV ISSUE ON MARXIST THEORY. AN ANALYSIS BY GENERAL DEVK WILL FOLLOW.)

**6. DOMESTIC NEWS IN BRIEF.-**

A RAILWAY ACADEMY FOR HIGH SKILLED TRAFFIC-COMMERCIAL CADRES WILL BE FOUNDED IN BELGRADE.-- YUGO FOOTWEAR INDUSTRY AND ARTISANS WILL PRODUCE IN 1957 ABOUT 12 MILLION PAIRS OF SHOES. -- TWENTY STUDENTS OF HIGH SCHOOL IN IVANGRAD HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE SCHOOL FOR CHEATING THEIR TEACHERS.



R U S S I A N H I G H L I G H T S --- JAN. 30-31, 1957

1. A N N U A L P L A N F U L F I L M E N T.-

(MOSCOW, 30 JAN, 2230 HRS) CENTRAL STATISTICAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE USSR MINISTERS' COUNCIL ISSUED THE RESULTS OF ECONOMIC STATE PLAN FULFILMENT IN 1956.-

(RADIO MOSCOW BROADCAST A SHORT RESUME OF THE RESULTS, QUOTING ONLY SOME PERCENTAGES, WITHOUT GIVING T O T A L P E R C E N T A G E OF PLAN FULFILMENT - ED.)

TOTAL INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION HAS INCREASED BY 11 PERCENT COMPARED TO 1955. SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS HAVE BEEN RECORDED IN SOME INDUSTRIAL BRANCHES. THUS, THE MINISTRIES OF COAL, OF FERROUS METALS, AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, HAVE N O T F U L F I L L E D THE PLAN, EITHER IN GENERAL, OR ON BRANCHES. NUMEROUS INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES HAVE WORKED "UNRHYTHMICALLY", CAUSING GREAT DIFFICULTIES IN THE SUPPLY OF MATERIALS, PLANNING, AND PRODUCTION.-

PLAN OF DWELLING CONSTRUCTION HAS ALSO N O T BEEN FULFILLED, LAGGING BY ABOUT 3,000,000 SQUARE METRES.-

DESPITE GREAT INCREASE OF SALE OF CONSUMER GOODS, THE NEEDS OF POPULATION FOR SOME OF THESE GOODS HAVE UNSATISFACTORILY BEEN COVERED.-

(THE ANNOUNCEMENT EMPHASIZES SUCCESSES OF SOME OTHER INDUSTRIAL BRANCHES, AGRICULTURE, FOREIGN TRADE, INCREASED LIVING STANDARD, ETC.-

MON. NOTE: IT IS EXPECTED THAT RADIO MOSCOW WILL BROADCAST FULL TEXT OF THE PLAN FULFILMENT RESULTS ON JAN 31).

2. S O C I A L I S T U N I T Y.-

MOSCOW (JAN 31, 0700 HRS), TODAY'S PRAVDA LEADER IS TITLED "UNBREAKABLE UNITY OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES". THE ARTICLE IS DEVOTED TO THE TALKS RECENTLY CONCLUDED BETWEEN USSR AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE ARTICLE ANALYZES THE JOINT STATEMENT AND STRESSES THAT THE BROTHERLY RELATIONS BETWEEN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES ARE A PERFECTLY NEW EXAMPLE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN THE HISTORY OF MANKIND. (SEE TASS NO. 6, JAN 31).

3. D O M E S T I C N E W S.-

MOSCOW (JAN 30, 1600 HRS), THE TRUST "KALININ STROI" HAS INTRODUCED PRODUCTION OF PREFABRICATED REINFORCED CONCRETE BY MEANS OF PRESSING. INSTEAD OF EIGHT DAYS NEEDED FOR PRODUCTION OF A CUBIC METER OF CONCRETE, TWO DAYS ARE SUFFICIENT NOW.

MOSCOW (JAN 30, 1900 HRS), A TOTAL OF 2,383 PERSONS IN MOSCOW REGION WERE AWARDED MEDALS AND BADGES FOR AGRICULTURAL SUCCESSES.-

- THERE ARE 33 BIG POULTRY PLANTS IN AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES OF STAVROPOL. ABOUT 100 KOLKHOZES ARE NOW BUILDING MECHANIZED POULTRY FARMS.-

MOSCOW (JAN 30, 2230 HRS), KAGANOVICH IS STAYING IN NOVOSIBIRSK.-

- REPUBLICAN CONFERENCE OF AGRICULTURAL WORKERS OF KAZAKHSTAN ENDED IN ALMA ATA TODAY AFTER ADOPTING AN APPEAL FOR SOCIALIST EMULATION.-

- PEOPLES ARTIST YABLOCHKINA WAS AWARDED THE LENIN ORDER ON OCCASION OF HER 90TH BIRTHDAY.-

MOSCOW (JAN 31, 0800 HRS), THERE ARE 184 BOARDING SCHOOLS IN RUSSIAN FEDERATION WITH 35,000 STUDENTS. (N O T E - - - )

MOSCOW (JAN. 31, 0800 HRS), THE FIRST ISSUE OF THE NEW MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF THE CCCPSU "FOR ASSISTANCE TO POLITICAL SELF - EDUCATION" HAS COME OFF THE PRESS.-

4. NEWS SUMMARY.-

ARRIVAL OF PREMIER FAGERHOLM IN MOSCOW; A GROUP OF MEMBERS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION ARRIVED IN Leningrad; ANOTHER CZECHOSLOVAK GROUP ARRIVED IN KIEV, TWO ASSISTANTS OF THE US MILITARY ATTACHE IN MOSCOW EVICTED FROM THE USSR; SECOND PART OF THE HUNGARIAN WHITE BOOK WAS PUBLISHED IN BUDAPEST TODAY; STAY OF THE USSR SUPREME SOVIET DELEGATION IN IRAN; MARSHAL ZHUKOV'S STAY IN INDIA.-

5. (ADD TO) ANNUAL PLAN FULFILMENT.-

MOSCOW (JAN 31, 0845 HRS), PUBLISHED THE TEXT OF THE CENTRAL STATISTICAL BOARD REPORT ON THE FULFILMENT OF THE 1956 PEOPLES ECONOMIC PLAN. (SEE SUMMARY GIVEN BY TASS NO. 2, JAN 31 - EIGHT PAGES). HERE ARE SHORTCOMINGS MENTIONED IN THAT REPORT:

... PARALLELLY WITH THE OVERFULFILMENT OF THE ANNUAL PLAN AS A WHOLE, THERE WERE SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOME BRANCHES. PRODUCTION OF COAL, METAL, CEMENT, TIMBER IN 1956 HAS GROWN AS COMPARED WITH 1955, BUT THIS PRODUCTION LAGGED BEHIND THE 1956 PLAN, AND THIS AFFECTED THE WORK OF SOME BRANCHES OF PEOPLES ECONOMY. SOME MINISTRIES DID NOT FULFIL THEIR PLANS BOTH AS TO TOTAL PRODUCTION AND AS TO BASIC FIELDS OF PRODUCTION.-

L A G G I N G M I N I S T R I E S.-

MINISTRY OF COAL INDUSTRY OF USSR OVERFULFILLED THE PLAN OF PRODUCTION OF BROWN COAL BUT FAILED TO COMPLETE PRODUCTION OF PIT - COAL;

MINISTRY OF FERROUS METALLURGY OF THE USSR FAILED TO FULFIL THE PLAN OF FERROUS METAL PRODUCTION;

MINISTRY OF BUILDING MATERIALS INDUSTRY OF USSR FAILED TO FULFIL THE PLAN OF PRODUCTION OF CEMENT, WINDOW PANES, BRICKS, SLATES, PREFABRICATED REINFORCED CONCRETE PARTS;

MINISTRY OF HEAVY MACHINEBUILDING DID NOT FULFIL THE PRODUCTION PLAN FOR ROLLED EQUIPMENT AND OIL EQUIPMENT;

MINISTRY OF MACHINE TOOL AND EQUIPMENT INDUSTRY DID NOT FULFIL THE PRODUCTION PLAN OF SOME KINDS OF METAL - CUTTING MACHINES, AND FORGING MACHINERY AND PRESSES;

MINISTRY OF TRACTOR AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINEBUILDING DID NOT FULFIL THE PLAN OF PRODUCING TRACTORS, GRAIN COMBINES, MAIZE - HARVESTING COMBINES AND SILO - CROP COMBINES;

MINISTRY OF POWER - TECHNICAL INDUSTRY DID NOT FULFIL THE PRODUCTION PLAN OF ELECTRIC ENGINES;

MINISTRY OF CONSTRUCTION AND ROAD - MACHINEBUILDING DID NOT FULFIL THE PLAN OF PRODUCING EXCAVATORS;

MINISTRY OF TIMBER INDUSTRY DID NOT FULFIL THE PLAN OF DELIVERING TIMBER;

MINISTRY OF LIGHT INDUSTRY - THE PRODUCTION PLAN OF LINEN AND SILK FABRICS;

MINISTRY OF FOODSTUFF INDUSTRY - THE SUGAR PRODUCTION PLAN;

MINISTRY OF MEAT AND MILK PRODUCTS INDUSTRY - THE MEAT PRODUCTION PLAN;

MINISTRY OF FISHING INDUSTRY DID NOT FULFIL THE FISHING PLAN.

... COTTON INDUSTRY PRODUCED COTTON FABRICS BY EIGHT PERCENT LESS THAN LAST YEAR. THIS WAS CAUSED BY THE LOWER COTTON YIELDS IN 1955...

... PARALLELLY WITH THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE ASSORTMENT OF CONSUMER GOODS, SOME ENTERPRISES OF LIGHT INDUSTRY PRODUCED GOODS WITHOUT RESPECTING THE DEMANDS OF THE POPULATION.

... PLANTS OF THE MINISTRY OF FERROUS METALLURGY UNSATISFACTORILY USE RESERVES FOR INCREASING PRODUCTION OF FERROUS METALS. THE 1956 TASKS FOR USE OF FURNACES AS A WHOLE WAS NOT FULFILLED BY THE MINISTRY...

... MANY CEMENT PLANTS OF THE MINISTRY OF BUILDING MATERIALS DID NOT FULFIL PLANS CONCERNING PRODUCTION OF EQUIPMENT.-

MINISTRY OF TIMBER INDUSTRY UNSATISFACTORILY USE MACHINES AND EQUIPMENT. THERE ARE CONSIDERABLE SHORTCOMINGS IN THE USE OF FISHING FLEET OF THE MINISTRY OF FISHING INDUSTRY...

... MINISTRIES OF FERROUS METALLURGY, OF TIMBER INDUSTRY, OF COAL INDUSTRY, OF BUILDING MATERIALS, OF TRACTOR AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY, DID NOT FULFIL THEIR PLANS AND ADDITIONAL TASKS CONCERNING SUPPLY, AND HAVE FAILED TO SUPPLY TO CONSUMERS CONSIDERABLE QUANTITIES OF METAL, COAL, INDUSTRIAL TIMBER, SAW - TIMBER, CEMENT, TRACTORS, COMBINES AND OTHER PRODUCTS, AND THIS HAS NEGATIVELY AFFECTED THE COURSE OF PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION...

... REDUCTION OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION COSTS ACCORDING TO PRELIMINARY DATA AMOUNTED TO 3,4 PERCENT INSTEAD OF 3,9 PERCENT AS FORESEEN BY THE PLAN...

PRODUCTION COSTS REMAIN HIGH IN SOME ENTERPRISES DUE TO SHORTCOMINGS IN SPECIALIZATION AND COOPERATION, AS WELL AS TO DELAYED INTRODUCTION OF NEW MACHINERY...

THE REPORT THEN CITED SHORTCOMINGS IN FERROUS AND NONFERROUS METALLURGY AND IN OIL INDUSTRY, AS WELL AS IN CHEMICAL INDUSTRY AND LIGHT INDUSTRY, AND TURNS TO AGRICULTURE.

... VEGETABLE YIELDS ARE SOMEWHAT UNDER LAST YEARS RECORD. ... MANY KOLKHOZES, MTS, AND SOVKHOZES STILL ALLOWED CONSIDERABLE LOSSES IN THE HARVEST OF GRAIN AND OTHER CROPS.

... HOWEVER, MILK YIELDS REMAIN LOW IN KOLKHOZES OF SUCH REGIONS AS THE BRYANSKAYA, VOLOGODSKAYA, VELIKOLUKSKAYA, DRAGOBYSKAYA, ZHITOMIRSKAYA, KIROVSKAYA, KOSTROMSKAYA, NOVGORODSKAYA, AND ALSO IN KOLKHOZES OF THE LITHUANIAN SSR AND THE TATARIAN ASSR.

... THE PLAN OF DELIVERIES OF FLAX FIBRE, HEMP, AND SOME OTHER PRODUCTS IS EXECUTED IN AN UNSATISFACTORY WAY.

... THE UNPRODUCTIVE IDLING OF SEA FLEET INCREASED IN 1956, AND THE TASK CONCERNING USE OF BIG FREIGHT SHIPS...

... SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS TOOK PLACE IN 1956 IN THE ORGANIZATION OF CONSTRUCTION WORK. TERMS WERE DELAYED BY DISPERSED FUNDS, WHICH FROZE AND REDUCED THE EFFICACIOUSNESS OF CAPITAL INVESTMENTS... MANY INSTALLATIONS WERE NOT COMMISSIONED IN FERROUS METALLURGY, COAL INDUSTRY (67 MINES), BUILDING MATERIALS INDUSTRY ETC.

... THE PLAN OF HOUSING CONSTRUCTION HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETED. APPROXIMATELY 3,000,000 SQUARE METRES OF LIVING FLOOR SPACE WERE NOT CONSTRUCTED AS PLANNED. ESPECIALLY UNSATISFACTORILY WAS EXECUTED THE HOUSING CONSTRUCTION PLAN BY THE MINISTRIES OF COAL INDUSTRY, OIL INDUSTRY, NONFERROUS METALLURGY AGRICULTURE, AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS...

... DUE TO LAGGING PRODUCTION OF REINFORCED CONCRETE, THE INTRODUCTION OF REINFORCED CONCRETE IN CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS WITH A POOR TEMPO... IDLING IN WORK WAS OBSERVED AT MANY WORKING SITES, AND THIS AFFECTED LABOR PRODUCTIVITY AND OBSERVANCE OF WORKING ERMS...

... THERE IS LAG IN THE WORK OF PLANNING ORGANIZATIONS AS TO ELABORATION OF NEW PLANS OF APARTMENT HOUSES. MANY BUILDING ORGANIZATIONS STILL DO NOT SECURE NECESSARY QUALITY OF CONSTRUCTION...

... THE PROPORTION OF USE OF GOODS IN TRADE NETWORK AT THE EXPENSE OF LOCAL SOURCE IS STILL INSUFFICIENT... DEMANDS OF THE POPULATION ARE NOT RESPECTED...

... PLAN OF LABOR PRODUCTIVITY INCREASE WAS NOT COMPLETED BY MINISTRY OF COAL INDUSTRY, OF TIMBER INDUSTRY, OF BUILDING MATERIAL INDUSTRY ETC...

ALBANIAN HIGHLIGHTS --- JAN. 30 - 31, 1957

1. BULGARIAN DELEGATION.-

(JAN. 31 - TIRANA: 0645) ZERI I POPULLIT EDITORIALY STRESSES SIGNIFICANCE OF VISIT OF BULGARIAN DELEGATION TO ALBANIA, AND OF ALBANO - BULGARIAN FRIENDSHIP.-

(0630) DECLARATION ON VISIT: INDENTITY OF VIEWS BETWEEN ALBANIANS AND BULGARIANS, ON OCCASION OF STAY OF BULGARIAN DELEGATION AND TALKS BETWEEN JAN. 23 AND 29. DETERIORATION IN INTERNATIONAL TENSION, SINCE GENEVA CONFERENCE FOR RELAXATION, AS RESULT OF ATTACK ON EGYPT, HUNGARIAN COUNTERREVOLUTION, ATTEMPTS AGAINST UNITY OF SOCIALIST CAMP... DECLARATION ALSO EXPRESSES CONDEMNATION OF EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, SUPPORT TO USSR PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT, CONDEMNATION OF CREATION OF US MILITARY BASES AND AGGRESSIVE BLOCs, AGAINST WHICH THE WARSAW PACT IS FULLY JUSTIFIED.-

ALBANIA AND BULGARIA FULLY SUPPORT THE SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR CREATION OF A EUROPEAN COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM. THE TWO COUNTRIES DESIRE TO INCREASE AND IMPROVE THEIR TIES WHILE IMPROVING AT SAME TIME THEIR RELATIONS WITH GREECE AND TURKEY. BOTH COUNTRIES RECOGNIZE THAT ALBANO - BULGARIAN FRIENDSHIP IS FACTOR OF PEACE IN BALKANS. DECLARATION IS SIGNED BY MEHMET SHEHU AND ANTON YUGOV.

(JAN. 30- TIRANA: 1830) BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION AND ALBANIAN ENVOY TO BULGARIA TOTOZANI LEFT ALBANIA BY AIR TODAY, BEING SEEN OFF BY ENVER HOXHA, HACHI LLESHI AND OTHER TOP LEADERS. SHEHU AND YUGOV SPOKE.

(2200) FROM PLANE, ANTON YUGOV HAS SENT RADIOGRAM TO HAXHI LLESHI, MEHMET SHEHU AND ENVER HOXHA THANKING FOR ALBANIAN HOSPITALITY.

- THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION HAS LANDED IN SOFIA.

- UPON INVITATION BY BULGARIAN ENVOY TO TIRANA RAGAROV, PERSONNEL OF ALBANIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY AND MEMBERS OF CORPS DIPLOMATIQUE HAVE VISITED THE BULGARIAN DESTROYER "DIMITROV".

- THE "DIMITROV" LEFT DURRES TODAY.

2. OTHER FOREIGN RELATIONS.-

(JAN. 30- TIRANA: 1800) THE INDEPENDENT MEMBER OF GREEK PARLIAMENT, JOURNALIST ILIAS BREDIMAS, WHO IS NOW IN MOSCOW, HAS ANNOUNCED HE INTENDS TO VISIT ALSO ALBANIA, HUNGARY, RUMANIA AND BULGARIA.

(2200) BEFORE LEAVING ALBANIA, MANAGER OF BRITISH TOURIST AGENCY "PROGRESSIVE TOURS" LADY SKIPWITH (?) WHO HAS SIGNED ACCORD FOR BRITISH TOURISTS TO VISIT ALBANIA, HAS DECLARED TO ATA SHE ADMIRER THE ALBANIAN PEOPLE'S REGIME AND INTENDED TO PROPAGATE TRUTH ON ALBANIA IN BRITAIN.