

DAILY MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

MARCH 6, 1957

ALL TIMES LOCAL

IN TODAY'S ISSUE :

SUMMARY OF MONITORING MATERIAL	1-2
* * *	
RUSSIAN - POOR EXAMPLES OF KOMSOMOL MEMBERS	2
CZECHOSLOVAK - DOLANSKY'S REPORT ON NAT. ECONOMY-Conclusions	4
POLISH - SOVIET-POLISH TREATY DEFINES BORDER LINE IN THE BAL TIC SEA AREA	5
HUNGARIAN - LEGALITY COUNCIL PASSED SEVERAL "REHABILITATION" VERDICTS	6-7
RUMANIAN - SCANTRIA ATTACKS EXILES AND THE WEST	10
EAST GERMAN - ATTACKS AGAINST OLLENHAUER, W. GERMANY	11-12

HEADLINE SUMMARY - MAR 6, 1957

CZECHOSLOVAK :

RUDE PRAVO OF TODAY BROUGHT THE CLOSING PART OF DOLANSKY REPORT ON NAT. ECONOMY DELIVERED AT THE CCCP SESSION ON FEB 27, 28 1957. CZSL. DELEGATION HEADED BY FUCIK DEPARTED FOR WARSAW. ANOTHER CZSL. DELEGATION LEFT FOR CAIRO AND BEIRUT.

POLISH :

PAPACKI AND GROMYKO SIGNED THE AGREEMENT ON THE BORDER LINE SETTLEMENT IN THE BAL TIC SEA AREA.
A PLAN FOR DEVELOPMENTS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY HAS BEEN WORKED OUT.
SECURITY AUTHORITIES LIQUIDATED A GANG-LED BY S. MACHOWKA.

HUNGARIAN :

SEVERAL PERSONS WERE REHABILITATED ON PROPOSAL OF THE LEGALITY COUNCIL.
NEW MINISTER OF EDUCATION G. KALLAI EXPRESSED HIS WISH TO REMOVE THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY INFLUENCE FROM THE MASSES OF INTELLIGENTSIA.
ADJUSTMENT OF WAGES AND BONUSES FOR WORKERS IN INDUSTRY WILL BE EFFECTIVE MAR 1, 57.

BULGARIAN :

CCBCP APPEAL ON THE OCCASION OF THE WOMEN'S DAY - MAR 8, 57.
CELEBRATION OF THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF RABOTNICHESKO DELO.

ALBANIAN --- (MARCH 6-TIRANA: 0640) ZERI I PO-
PULLIT EDITORIALY DEPLORES THAT LAST YEAR TEN MILL-
ION LEK OF FOODSTUFF WERE BANNED FROM SALE,
AS RESULT OF HEALTH MEASURES.-

EAST GERMAN --- NEW US AMBASSADOR BRUCE WILL
ACTIVATE ESPIONAGE STATION RFE AND RESTORE THE
REPUTATION OF THIS STATION (MARCH 5, 1900 HRS), DSENDER).
DSENDER (MARCH 5, 1910 HRS), MARTIN RADMANN ATTACKS
OLLENHAUER AND HIS STATEMENTS IN US AS CONTRARY TO THE
DECISIONS OF THE SPD PARTY CONGRESS.-

RUSSIAN --- PRAVDA LEADER CRITICIZES SHORTCOMINGS IN
CATTLE BREEDING STEMMING FROM POOR MANAGEMENT AND FAILURE
IN USE OF RESERVES. EVEN LOSSES IN THE NUMBER OF CATTLE
HAVE BEEN OBSERVED IN SOME REGIONS. ALSO SOVKHOZES ARE
LAGGING IN CATTLE-BREEDING AND ESPECIALLY IN MEAT PRODU-
TION.-

YUGOSLAV --- RADIO AND PRESS GIVE PROMINENCE TO THE
VISIT OF THE YUGO FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC TO BELGIUM, AND
TO THE STAY OF THE YUGO PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION IN GREAT
BRITAIN.

YUGO ENVOY TO JORDAN CALLED ON JORDANIAN KING, PREMIER AND
FOREIGN MINISTER.-

THE PRESIDENT OF THE CROATIAN ASSEMBLY, BAKARIRC, SPOKE
AT A CONSULTATION ON CURRENT ECONOMIC PROBLEMS IN INVESTMENT
POLICY, HOUSING CONSTRUCTION AND AGRICULTURE.-

RUMANIAN --- (MARCH 6-BUCH: 0815) MARKING THE
TWELFTH ANNIVERSARY TODAY OF PEOPLE'S REGIME IN RU-
MANIA, SCANTEIA ATTACKS GEN. RADESCU AND THE
IMPERIALISTS SUPPORTING HIM. CONCLUDES THAT PEOPLE'S
REGIME WAS SET UP NOT BY LISTENING TOO MUCH TO LESS-
ONS (OF DEMOCRACY) GIVEN BY THE US MILLIARDARY POLITI-
CIANS NOR BY RUMANIAN MILLIONAIRES ESCAPED BEYOND THE BORDERS.

RUSSIAN BULLETIN MARCH 6, 1957.-

POOR EXAMPLES OF KOMSOMOL MEMBERS.-

MOSCOW (1100 HRS), KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA PUBLISHED A
LETTER TO EDITORIAL OFFICE FROM COMRADE FEDOSEYEV WORKING
IN THE URALS HEAVY MACHINEBUILDING PLANT IN SVERDLOVSK.
THE AUTHOR OF THE LETTER DESCRIBES POOR EXAMPLES OF
KOMSOMOL MEMBERS WHICH PUT A BLAME ON THE WHOLE ORGANIZA-
TION. KOMSOMOL MEMBERS WHO POSSESS A KOMSOMOL CARD BUT
HAVE NO KOMSOMOL SOUL ONLY ~~WANT~~ HONEST MEMBERS, AND
THE POPULATION SHOWS DISTRUST TO ALL KOMSOMOLETS AND
THEIR HONESTY. EVEN KOMSOMOL MEMBERS THEMSELVES SOMETHIMES DO NOT
WANT TO MAKE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEM AND THOSE WHO
ARE NOT MEMBERS OF KOMSOMOL.(NOTE : CHARACTE-
RISTIC DETAILS AND PARTS OF CONVERSATION ARE CONTAINED
IN THE BROADCAST).

URGENT AGRICULTURAL TASKS.-
MOSCOW (MARCH 6, 2700 HRS), TODAY'S PRAVDA LEADER IS TITLED "URGENT BUSINESS OF AGRICULTURAL WORKERS". THE ARTICLE IS WRITTEN IN CONNECTION WITH THE APPEAL OF AGRICULTURAL WORKERS OF THE SMOLENSKAYA REGION TO ALL SOVIET AGRICULTURAL WORKERS CONCERNING SOCIALIST EMULATION IN THE DOMAIN OF MEAT AND DELIVERIES TO THE STATE AND OF EXECUTION OF THE TASKS OF THE SIXTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN AHEAD OF SCHEDULE. THE WORKERS OF THE SMOLENSKAYA REGION PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO DELIVER IN 1957 FROM KOLKHOZES AND SOVKHOZES OF THE REGION NOT LESS THAN TWO TIMES AS MUCH MEAT (INCLUDING FOUR TO FIVE TIMES MORE PORK), AND ONE-AND-A-HALF TIMES MORE MILK THAN LAST YEAR.

POOR TEMPO OF DEVELOPMENT.-
AFTER STRESSING SUCCESSES SCORED BY UKRAINIAN KOLKHOZES AND AGRICULTURAL WORKERS IN MOLDAVIAN SSR, THE MOSKOVSKAYA, DNEPRZHSKAYA AND RYAZANSKAYA REGIONS, PRAVDA SAYS: "HOWEVER, THE TEMPO OF DEVELOPMENT OF KOLKHOZ AND SOVKHOZ CATTLE BREEDING STILL CANNOT BE CONSIDERED AS SATISFACTORY."

NUMBER OF CATTLE IS GROWING WITH DELAY IN MANY DISTRICTS OF THE COUNTRY, THE PRODUCTIVITY OF ANIMALS IS AS BEFORE. KOLKHOZES AND SOVKHOZES PRODUCE INSUFFICIENT QUANTITIES OF MEAT, WOOL, EGGS PER 100 HECTARES OF LAND. ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT AND COMPLEX TASKS IN AGRICULTURE CONTINUES TO REMAIN THE TASK CONCERNING THE INCREASE OF MEAT PRODUCTION."

PRODUCTION LAGS.-
"MANY KOLKHOZES AND SOVKHOZES OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION LAGS IN PRODUCTION OF MEAT, WOOL, AND EGGS. DURING THE LAST YEAR, THE REPUBLIC HAS OBTAINED ONLY A LITTLE MEAT THAN IN 1955. ESPECIALLY BAD IS THE SITUATION OF CATTLE-BREEDING IN THE KUIBYSHEVSKAYA, NOVGORODSKAYA, KURSKAYA, BRYANSKAYA, AND KOSTROMSKAYA REGIONS, AND ALSO IN NUMBER OF DISTRICTS OF SIBERIA, VOLGA AREA, AND THE FAR EAST."

GUILT OF MANAGERS.-
"THE SLOW TEMPO OF THE GROWTH OF THE OUTPUT OF ANIMAL PRODUCTS, ESPECIALLY OF MEAT, IS THE CONSEQUENCE OF THE FACT, THAT THE MANAGERS OF PARTY, SOVIET, AND AGRICULTURAL AGENCIES IN MANY REGIONS AND AUTONOMOUS REPUBLIC OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION WORK FOR EXPANSION OF THE OUTPUT OF ANIMAL PRODUCTS WITHOUT PROPER EFFORTS, POORLY INTRODUCE AND DO NOT PRACTICE THE EXPERIENCE OF FRONTRANKERS, BADLY USE NUMEROUS RESERVES OF KOLKHOZES AND SOVKHOZES."

POOR VIRGIN LAND PRODUCTION.-
AFTER STRESSING THE POSSIBILITIES OF THE KAZAKHSKAYA SSR GAINED BY THE RECLAMATION OF VIRGIN LAND, CONCERNING THE CREATION OF THE BIGGEST CATTLE-BREEDING BASE, PRAVDA SAYS; "HOWEVER, THESE POSSIBILITIES ARE USED IN A POOR WAY. IN 1956 THE PRODUCTION OF MEAT HERE NOT ONLY DID NOT INCREASE, EVEN DECLINED."

UNUSED RESERVES AND LOSSES.-
KIRGHIZIA AND KAZAKHSTAN HAVE VERY FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR RAISING AND FATTENING HORNED CATTLE AND POULTRY. TENS THOUSANDS OF CATTLE HEADS CAN BE FATTENED ON THE PASTURES OF THESE REPUBLICS EACH YEAR. PRAVDA THEN SAYS: "BUT THIS BUSINESS HAS BEEN ORGANIZED HERE IN AN UNBELIEVABLY POOR WAY. IN 1956 THE KIRGHIZSKAYA SSR, FOR INSTANCE, OBTAINED MUCH LESS MEAT THAN WAS FORESEEN BY THE PLAN. THIS HAS HAPPENED BECAUSE KOLKHOZES AND SOVKHOZES OF THE REPUBLIC HAVE ALLOWED A DECLINE OF THE NUMBER OF BIG HORNED CATTLE AND HAVE FAILED TO SECURE PROPER ORGANIZATION OF FATTENING OF ANIMALS."

LOW YIELDS OF MAIZE.-

AFTER STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF MAIZE AS FODDER, PRAVDA CONTINUES AS FOLLOWS:

"HOWEVER, SERIOUS ATTENTION HAS NOT BEEN DEVOTED EVERYWHERE TO MAIZE CULTIVATION. IN A NUMBER OF KOLKHOZES AND SOVKHOZES, DUE TO POOR CULTIVATION, VERY LOW YIELDS HAVE BEEN OBTAINED, AND LOSSES DURING HARVEST AND STORAGE OF MAIZE ARE ALLOWED. ALL THIS INFLECTS GREAT LOSSES TO THE STATE, KOLKHOZES AND KOLKHOZNIKS."

ALSO SOVKHOZES ARE LAGGING.-

SOVKHOZES ARE CALLED TO CONTRIBUTE CONSIDERABLY TO THE FULFILLMENT OF THE TASKS OF THE SIXTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN CONCERNING THE INCREASE OF PRODUCTION OF MEAT, MILK AND OTHER PRODUCTS."

"IN THE LAST FEW YEARS SOVKHOZES HAVE CONSIDERABLY INCREASED THE GLOBAL COLLECTION OF GRAIN. HOWEVER, THEY ARE STILL LAGGING IN CATTLE-BREEDING, AND ESPECIALLY IN MEAT PRODUCTION."

PRAVDA CONCLUDES BY CALLING FOR ELIMINATION OF SHORTCOMINGS, FOR LIQUIDATION OF DECLINE IN THE NUMBER OF CATTLE, FOR DISCONTINUATION OF NON-ECONOMICAL MANAGEMENT, ETC. PARTY, SOVIET, TRADE UNION, AND KOMSOMOL ORGANIZATIONS ARE CALLED DECISIVELY TO IMPROVE THEIR WORK AMONG CATTLE-BREEDERS; AND TO SECURE ABSOLUTE FULFILLMENT OF PLANS BY EACH KOLKHOZ AND SOVKHOZ, AS WELL AS TO EFFECT A SHARP TURN IN MEAT PRODUCTION."

2. DOMESTIC NEWS.-

MOSCOW (MARCH 5, 1600 HRS), THE USSR MINISTERIAL COUNCIL NAMED THE KHARKOV TRANSPORT MACHINEBUILDING PLANT AFTER MALYSHEV, IN CONNECTION WITH THE SERVICES OF MALYSHEV IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF MACHINEBUILDING.-

MOSCOW (MARCH 5, 2230 HRS), THE POWERFUL MINE "SAKSAGAN" WITH A CAPACITY OF 3,500,000 TONS OF ORE WILL BE OPENED THIS YEAR IN THE KRIVOI ROG BASIN.-

3. NEWS SUMMARY.-

USSR TRADE REPRESENTATIVE IN GDR SERDIUKOV GAVE RECEPTION IN LEIPZIG; WORKERS MEETING IN MOSCOW DEVOTED TO GDR NATIONAL FRONT DELEGATION; USSR-POLISH AGREEMENT ON DEMARKATION LINE; SOVIET TU DELEGATION LEFT BUDAPEST FOR MOSCOW; BENEDIKTOV HANDED OVER GREETING MESSAGE OF LOBANOV AND DATSIS TO CHANA LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY; CONGRESS OF SOVIET ARTISTS CONTINUED.

CZECHOSLOVAK MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS
MAR 5, 6, 1957 PRAGUE I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. CLOSING PART OF BOLANSKY'S REPORT ON NAT. ECONOMY (MAR 6, 0510 HRS) TODAY'S RUDE PRAVO BROUGHT THE CLOSING PART OF BOLANSKY'S REPORT ON NATIONAL ECONOMY. /CCCP SESSION 27-28 FEB THE CZSL. ECONOMY HAS TO SOLVE A "SERIOUS PROBLEM" TO OVERCOME PRESENT DIFFICULTIES AND FORM CONDITIONS FOR FURTHER EXPANSE OF PRODUCTION AND LIVING STANDARD.

SUCCESSFUL REALIZATION OF THESE TASKS WILL HAVE DECISIVE IMPORTANCE FOR STRENGTHENING OF THE SOCIALIST REGIME IN CSR. ALL FORCES MUST BE UNITED FOR INCREASE OF ENTIRE EFFICIENCY OF THE CZSL. ECONOMY, FAST GROWTH OF THE LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY, MAXIMAL AND MOST REASONABLE EXPLOITATION OF ALL ECONOMIC SOURCES, GROWTH AND COMPOSITION OF THE CZSL. PRODUCTION MUST BE CAREFULLY DIRECTED WITH STRESS LAID ON FAST PROGRESS OF FUEL, ENERGETICS AND METALLURGIC SECTORS.

ALL SEVEN POINTS OF THE REPORT ARE BRIEFLY RECALLED IN FORM OF A DECALOGUE.

ALL THE MEASURES MUST BE CAREFULLY PLANNED ACCORDING TO CONDI-
TIONS AND "CHARACTERS" OF RESPECTIVE SECTORS, I.E. ALL CONCLU-
SIONS MUST BE DRAWN ACCORDING TO A CONCRETE ANALYSIS.
ALL UP-TO-DATE EXPERIENCES MUST BE USED AND BROAD CIRCLES OF
EXPERTS MUST PARTICIPATE.

WE HAVE TO START IMMEDIATELY. ALL NECESSARY POLITICAL
AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS ARE FAVOURABLE.
THE CZSL. ECONOMIC POWER WILL BE FURTHER STRENGTHENED
THROUGH FURTHER EXPANSE OF TRADE WITH USSR AND OTHER COUNTRIES
OF THE SOCIALIST BLOC. THE CZSL. WORKING MASSES ARE UNITED
AND DECIDED TO BUILD SOCIALISM, AND THIS IS A GUARANTEE THAT
UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY ALL POWERS OF THE NATION
WILL BE EVEN MORE UNITED FOR REALIZATION OF ALL TASKS.
THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT WE WILL OVERCOME ALL DIFFICULTIES
BECAUSE WE ARE ALL AWARE OF THE FACT THAT ONCE ON OUR WAY TO
SOCIALISM WE SIMPLY HAVE TO OVERCOME DIFFICULTIES AND OBSTACLES.

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(MAR 5, 1600 HRS) CZSL. DELEGATION, HEADED BY MINISTER OF CHEMICAL
INDUSTRY JOSEF FUCIK, DEPARTED FOR WARSAW. THE DELEGATION WILL GET
ACQUAINTED WITH PROGRESS IN THE PRODUCTION OF SULPHUR.

(MAR 5, 1900 HRS) CZSL. DELEGATION, LED BY MINISTER OF TRADE
DVORAK, AND COMPOSED OF: J. JIROUSEK, M. VEJMEJKA AND E. KUNG,
LEFT FOR CAIRO. POSSIBILITIES OF FURTHER EXPANSE OF TRADE RELATIONS
WILL BE DISCUSSED.

(MAR 5, 2200 HRS BRATISLAVA AND MAR 6, 0500 HRS PRAGUE) I
MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS DAVID TODAY RECEIVED A. ASMAUN,
AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE INDONESIAN
REPUBLIC.

3. DOMESTIC NEWS

(MAR 5, 0500 HRS) PEOPLE'S COURT IN BRATISLAVA YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED
THE VERDICTS OVER A GROUP OF PERSONS, EMPLOYEES OF ENTERPRISE
CHEMA, WHO WERE STEALING "STATE PROPERTY". O. PETROVIC RECEIVED
THE HIGHEST SENTENCE - 4 AND 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON.

(MAR 5, 1900 HRS) A "SUBSTANTIAL" PART OF THE NATIONAL ENTER-
PRISE UP IN BUCKOVICE /BRNO AREA/ WAS DAMAGED BY FIRE.
3 PERSONS DIED AND 15 WERE WOUNDED BY THE FIRE WHICH CAUSED
GREAT DAMAGES. "FAULTY ELECTRICITY POWER LINE" IS MENTIONED
AS CAUSE OF THE FIRE.

(MAR 5, 2200 HRS AND 2200 HRS BRATISLAVA) FOREIGN COMMITTEE
TODAY SUBMITTED FOR APPROVAL TO THE NA THE PROTOCOL ON NORMALIZA-
TION OF RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AND THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN CSR AND
USSR ON BORDER ZONE CONTACT,

(MAR 5, 1230 HRS BRATISLAVA) ALSO TODAY'S SLOVAK PRAVDA DEALS
WITH PROBLEMS OF THE CZSL. ECONOMY AND STRESSES THE DIFFICULTIES
OF THE FUEL SECTOR.

P O L I S H M O N I T O R I N G H I G H L I G H T S
MAR 5, 6, 1957 WARSAW I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICTED

1. EARLY MORNIG BRIEFS - MAR 6.

RAPACKI AND CROMYKO YESTERDAY SIGNED AGREEMENT ON THE BORDER LINE
SETTLEMENT IN THE BALTIC SEA AREA.
CYRANKIEWICZ SENT A CABLE TO THE PRIME MINISTER OF GANA CONGRA-
TULATING HIM ON THE OCCASION OF THE COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE.
CC OF PZPR APPOINTED LEON KASMAN CHIEF EDITOR OF TRYBUNA LUDU,
M. BORONSKI AND V. KOROTYNSKI BECAME DEPUTIES.
CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS NAMED KAZIMIER MIJAL.
DIRECTOR OF THE INVESTMENT BANK.

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(MAR 5, 0600 HRS AND WARSAW III 2200 HRS) A DELEGATION OF THE FINLAND - POLAND ASSOCIATION ARRIVED IN WARSAW.
(MAR 5, 0800 HRS) THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION LED BY MINISTER FOR CHEMICAL INDUSTRY J. FUCIK HAS ARRIVED IN WARSAW.
(MAR 5, 2200 HRS) 15 STUDENTS OF THE PARIS SORBONNE WILL ARRIVE IN CRACOW ON APRIL 1. A GROUP OF POLISH STUDENTS WILL SHORTLY VISIT PARIS.

3. DRAFT ON DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR ENERGY

(MAR 5, 1900 HRS AND WARSAW II 2000 HRS) A DRAFT OF A PLAN FOR DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR ENERGY HAS BEEN PASSED AT THE JOINT SESSION OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR NUCLEAR ENERGY AND THE APPROPRIATE PLAN COMMITTEE.

4. DOMESTIC NEWS

(MAR 5, WARSAW III 2200 HRS AND WARSAW I 2300 HRS) S. GALL INFORMED REPORTERS AT A PRESS CONFERENCE ABOUT THE REORGANIZATION OF THE POLISH FOREIGN TRADE.

(MAR 5, 0600 HRS) A DANGEROUS GANG WHICH COMMITTED MURDERS AND ROBBERIES IN THE BIALYSTOK VOIVODSHIP HAS BEEN LIQUIDATED. THE SECURITY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THAT THE LEADER OF THIS GANG STANISLAW MARCHOWKA /RYBA/ HAS BEEN KILLED IN THIS ACTION.

(MAR 5, 2300 HRS) A COMMISSION FOR STUDYING THE HISTORY OF THE ZPP WAS ESTABLISHED IN BYTOM.

(MAR 5, 0800 HRS) A GENERAL CENSUS IS TO BE ORGANIZED THROUGHOUT POLAND TOWARDS THE END OF 1958.

(MAR 5, 0800 HRS) THE NUMBER OF ARTISAN WORKSHOPS IN POLAND HAS EXCEEDED 10,000. THEY EMPLOY SOME 154,000 PERSONS.

(MAR 5, 1900 HRS) SOME 33 FARMING COOPERATIVES HAVE BEEN REGISTERED IN LOWER SILESIA AT THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR. 12 NEW ONES HAVE BEEN RECENTLY FOUNDED.

(MAR 5, WARSAW II 2000 HRS AND WARSAW I 2100 HRS) MINISTER KURYLAK GAVE A FESTIVE RECEPTION IN HONOUR OF THE "MAZOWSZE". PRESENT WERE MEMBERS OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT AND THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO POLAND.

(MAR 5, WARSAW II 2000 HRS) ACCORDING TO DEFENSE MINISTRY ALL ARMY OFFICERS WILL HAVE TO PASS THE FINAL EXAMINATION /SECONDARY SCHOOL/ BY 1961.

(MAR 5, 0600 HRS) THE INACTIVITY OF CERTAIN PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN PONORZE HAS BEEN REVEALED AT A PLENUM OF THE PZPR VOIVODSHIP COMMITTEE IN BYDGOSZCZ.

(MAR 5, 0600 HRS) IN THE NISKO AND KOLEBUSZOWO DISTRICTS THE ABUSE OF PRIVILEGES IN GRANTING RELEASE TO PEASANTS HAS BEEN REPORTED.

5. HOMELAND RADIO BROADCASTS

(MAR 5, 0730 HRS KRAJ) POLEMICS WITH THE "ORZEL BIALY" ON THE SUBJECT OF THE KIDNAPPING OF BIASECKI'S SON. "NEGLECTED GOLD VEIN" - A COMMENTARY BY ANDRZEJ MULARCZYK ON THE POLISH SHIP BUILDING ASSOCIATION AND THE OFFERS OF POLONIA. ANSWER TO "NARODOWIEC" ON THE SUBJECT OF MIKOLAJCZYK'S POPULARITY.

W A S I N G T O N - MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

MARCH 5-6, 1957 - KOSSUTH RADIO UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. REHABILITATIONS

(MAR 5, 1600 HRS) TODAY'S ISSUE OF THE PAPER ESTI VIROLAP REPORTS ON TODAY'S SESSION OF THE LEGALITY COUNCIL AT WHICH SEVERAL

SENTENCES ON REHABILITATION CASES WERE PASSED.

THE LEGALITY COUNCIL OF THE SUPREME COURT HAS BEGUN TO EXAMINE THOSE UNJUST SENTENCES OF THE PAST YEARS WHICH THE PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME COURT OR THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL HAS FOUND ILLEGAL.

AT TODAY'S SESSION, AMONG OTHERS, DR. GABOR SZENTPETERI, FORMER JUDGE OF THE BUDAPEST DISTRICT COURT, WAS ACQUITTED BECAUSE OF LACK OF DELICTS. IN 1951, DR. SZENTPETERI WAS SENTENCED TO A 7-YEAR PENITENTIARY TERM AND FORFEITURE OF PROPERTY, BECAUSE OF FAVORING ORGANIZING OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. IT WAS ESTABLISHED THAT THE SENTENCE WAS BASED ONLY ON THE STATEMENTS OF THE DEFENDANT.

OFFICIAL MARGIT NYIRKOVICS, AGED 30 YEARS, WAS ACQUITTED ALSO. MARGIT NYIRKOVICS WAS SENTENCED TO A 12-YEAR PENITENTIARY TERM IN 1950 FOR TREASON. IT WAS ESTABLISHED THAT THE DEFENDANT PARTIALLY DID NOT COMMIT THE CRIME, WHAT SHE DID COMMIT WAS SO UNIMPORTANT THAT IT DOES NOT WARRANT EVEN THE SMALLEST PUNISHMENT.

ALSO IN SEVERAL OTHER CASES THE LEGALITY COUNCIL ACQUITTED SEVERAL OTHER PERSONS OR CHANGED THE VERDICTS.

2. GYULA KALLAI ON TASKS OF MINISTRY OF CULTURE.

(MAR 5 - 2200 HRS) NEWLY APPOINTED MINISTER OF CULTURE GYULA KALLAI TODAY TOOK UP HIS OFFICE. IN HIS INTRODUCTORY SPEECH, HE STRESSES THE NEED FOR SYSTEMATIC IDEOLOGICAL WORK IN ORDER TO REMOVE COMPLETELY THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY INFLUENCE FROM THE MASSES OF THE INTELLIGENTSIA. HE STATED THAT THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION HAD CENTERED ITS ATTACK ON EDUCATION, MAINLY ON RELIGIOUS AND LANGUAGE TEACHING, BUT APPROPRIATE STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN OR ARE BEING TAKEN TO REPEL THESE ATTACKS. SPEAKING ON MATTERS CONNECTED WITH ARTISTIC LIFE, KALLAI STRESSES THAT PARTY AND STATE DIRECTION COULD NOT BE GIVEN UP. NOT THE FACT OF DIRECTION, BUT FAULTY METHODS APPLIED IN THE PAST MUST BE CHANGED.

3. BISHOPS' CONFERENCE.

(MAR 5 - 2200 HRS) UNDER CHAIRMANSHIP OF ARCHBISHOP JOZSEF GROESZ, THE ROMAN CATHOLIC BENCH OF BISHOPS HELD A CONFERENCE TODAY AT WHICH TOPICAL QUESTIONS WERE DISCUSSED. THE CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED, AMONG OTHERS, BY LAJOS SHVOY, BISHOP OF SZEKESFEHERVAR; BERTALAN BADALIK, BISHOP OF VESZPREM; AND VINCE KOVACS, DIOCESAN BISHOP OF VAC.

4. ADJUSTMENT OF WAGES AND BONUSES IN INDUSTRY.

(MAR 5 - 2200 HRS) NTI REPORTS ON AN ADJUSTMENT ON WAGES AND BONUSES FOR INDUSTRIAL, BUILDING AND LOCAL INDUSTRIAL TECHNICAL PERSONNEL, WHICH WILL COME INTO FORCE ON MAR 1ST. BASIC WAGES ARE TO BE INCREASED BY AN AVERAGE OF 226 FORINTS, AND BONUSES EARNED BY 100 PER CENT PLAN FULFILLMENT WILL BE ADDED TO THE BASIC WAGES. THE BONUS SYSTEM WILL BE ABOLISHED AND A NEW SYSTEM OF PAYING REWARDS WILL BE INTRODUCED, A MONTHLY TOTAL OF 22 MILLION FORINTS IS TO BE DEVOTED TO THIS PURPOSE. THE REWARD MAY AMOUNT TO A MAXIMUM OF 50 PERCENT OF THE RECIPIENT'S BASIC WAGES AND CANNOT BE LESS THAN 200 FORINTS PER MONTH. ENTERPRISES MAY FREELY DISPOSE OF ONE OR TWO-THIRDS OF FUNDS SLATED FOR REWARDS, REMAINDER SHOULD BE USED FOR ATTAINMENT OF VARIOUS PRODUCTION GOALS.

ONE OF THE PARAMOUNT PRINCIPLES IN EFFECTING THE PAY INCREASES IS THE LESSENING OF DISCREPANCIES BETWEEN EARNINGS OF WORKERS AND TECHNICAL STAFF, THEY ALSO SHOULD GIVE EXPRESSION TO APPRECIATION FOR HIGHER PROFESSIONAL SKILL AND GREATER EXPERIENCE.

5. ATTACK ON VOA

(MAR 5 - 2200 HRS - SZULOEFOLDJENK) BROADCAST OPEN LETTER BY MRS. LAJOS TURI COMMENTING ON A PROGRAM OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA. LETTER IS ADDRESSED TO CLERGYMAN ISTVAN ZAMBORI, VOA, AND VOICES AN ATTACK AGAINST THE INCITMENT OF HUNGARIAN CHILDREN. LETTER

STRESSES THAT RUSSIAN LANGUAGE CLASSES HAVE BEEN RESUMED AT WHICH ATTENDANCE IS FAIRLY LARGE AND WARNS TO LEAVE HUNGARIAN CHILDREN ALONE

6. MISCELLANEOUS BRIEFS

(MAR 5 - 2000 HRS) ON MAR 5TH, 3-MEMBER IUS DELEGATION SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITY AND THE MEFESZ. IT PROVIDES THAT THE SECRETARIAT OF IUS ASSURES HUNGARIAN YOUTH THE RIGHT TO SEND LARGER DELEGATION TO INTERNATIONAL PROFESSIONAL CONFERENCES, SPORT AND CULTURAL EVENTS. FOR IMPROVEMENT OF STUDY AND LIVING CONDITIONS OF HUNGARIAN YOUTH, THE IUS MADE AVAILABLE 50,000 CZECH CROWNS.

(MAR 5 - 2000 HRS) ON MAR 5TH, SPECIAL COUNCIL OF BARANYA COUNTY COURT OPENED TRIAL OF ISTVAN SZABO AND FIVE OTHER RESIDENTS OF APATVARAD CHARGED WITH MURDER, ARMED PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW STATE ORDER, CONCEALMENT OF WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION, INCITEMENT AND OTHER CRIMES.

(MAR 5 - 2200 HRS) A CULTURAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN BULGARIAN AND HUNGARY HAS BEEN SIGNED. IT PROVIDES FOR EXCHANGE VISITS OF SCIENTISTS, WRITERS, ARTISTS, AND OTHER CULTURAL EXPERTS, AMONG OTHER THINGS.

(MAR 5 - 2200 HRS) ACCORDING TO A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE MINISTRY OF HEAVY INDUSTRY ISSUED ON MAR 5TH, TOTAL COAL PRODUCTION IN FEBRUARY AMOUNTED TO 1,434,613 TONS -- 112 PERCENT PLAN FULFILLMENT. DAILY OUTPUT WAS 59,276 TONS.

(MAR 5 - 1200 HRS) IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, A DELEGATION OF THE HUNGARIAN TRANSPORT AND POSTAL SERVICES MINISTRY WILL DEPART FOR AUSTRIA IN ORDER TO NEGOTIATE RETURN OF TRUCKS AND AUTOMOBILES WHICH WERE TAKEN TO AUSTRIA DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS.

(MAR 6 - 1000 HRS - PRESS REVIEW) TODAY'S PAPERS REPORT THAT ON MARCH 2 IN THE EVENING TWO ARMED YOUNG MEN ATTACKED A POLICEMAN POSTED IN FRONT OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST. THE ATTACKERS FIRED A SHOT FROM A PISTOL AT THE POLICEMAN SCRATCHING HIS THROAT. THE BULLET HIT THE GATE OF THE EMBASSY BUILDING. AN INVESTIGATION IS BEING CONDUCTED.

RUMANIAN - MARCH 5 - - 6, 1957 - -

1. AGER PRESS BRIEFS.-

(MARCH 5 - 1955) RPR-HUNGARIAN TALKS FOR PUBLICATION OF BOOKS (1)-RUMANIAN SCULPTOR WINS PRIZE FOR MONUMENT TO ENESCU (2)-BACAU PUPPETS THEATRE (3)-MEDICAL TREATMENT BY RADIO-ACTIVITY IN BUCHAREST (4)-MORE ON MEDICAL TREATMENT (5)-WOMEN IN EDUCATION (6)-RPR PUPILS WORK DISPLAYED AT INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITIONS (7)-MAGAZINE "TODAY'S RUMANIA" (8)- SOVIETS GOODS ARRIVED IN RPR (9)-FREE TIME OF YOUTH (10)- CHIVU STOICA 'S TELEGRAM TO GHANA PREMIER (11).

2. SOCIALIST COLLABORATION.-

(MARCH 5-BUCH: 2100) IN MOSCOW, RPR, BULGARIA, PEOPLE'S CHINA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, KOREAN DR. GDR, MONGOLIA, POLAND AND HUNGARY HAVE DISCUSSED THE FILMING IN COMMON OF A WIDE DOCUMENTARY DEVOTED TO FORTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION.-

3. RPR TU DELEGATION IN HUNGARY.-

(MARCH 6-BUCH: 0700) YESTERDAY THE RPR TU DELEGATION NOW IN HUNGARY, VISITED THE M-A V A G PLANTS, STATE PLANTS FOR RAILROAD MACHINEBUILDING, BEING ACCOMPANIED BY CHAIRMAN OF SYNDICATE OF WORKERS OF STEELWORKING INDUSTRY MARTIN FENC, AND CHAIRMAN OF SYNDICATE OF WORKERS OF METALLURGIC INDUSTRY HAMMERL JOZSEF.-
VISITING THE MOST IMPORTANT DEPARTMENTS OF MAVAG PLANTS, THE RPR DELEGATION APPRECIATED THE EFFORTS OF ABOUT 10,000 WORKERS IN ORDER TO REACH SHORTLY THE LEVEL OF PRODUCTION REACHED PRIOR TO THE OCT. 23 HAPPENINGS.-

CHIEF-ENGINEER OF THE PLANTS THEN PRESENTED COMRADE GH. APOSTEL WITH AN ALBUM OF PHOTOS ILLUSTRATING THE MOST IMPORTANT ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE PLANTS AFTER LIBERATION.-

IN TAKING LEAVE, COMRADE APOSTEL THANKED ON BEHALF OF DELEGATION FOR FRIENDSHIP SHOWN TO THEM AND FOR EXPLANATIONS RECEIVED CONCERNING THE ACTIVITY OF THE PLANTS, AND EXPRESSED DESIRE THAT BROTHERLY RELATIONS MAY BE REALIZED NOT ONLY BETWEEN SYNDICATES BUT ALSO BETWEEN ENTERPRISES OF THE SAME KIND. HE SAID IN PART "WE WILL DO OUR UTMOST TO CONTRIBUTE TO CONSOLIDATION OF FRIENDSHIP AND COLLABORATION BETWEEN OUR NATIONS".

IN THE AFTERNOON, THE RPR DELEGATION MET WITH LEADERS OF THE UNION OF SYNDICATES OF THE WORKERS OF METALLURGIC INDUSTRY. IN TALKS, WHICH TOOK PLACE IN ATMOSPHERE OF FRIENDSHIP AND COLLABORATION, THE RPR DELEGATION WAS INFORMED ON THE CURRENT PREOCCUPATIONS OF MAGYAR SYNDICATES.-

4. FOREIGN RELATIONS.-

(MARCH 5-BUCH: 2100) BY NOTES EXCHANGED AT THE INDO-NESESIAN EMBASSY IN PEKING TODAY, RPR AND INDONESIA APPROVED THE TRADE ACCORD SIGNED IN BUCHAREST, NOV. 27, 1956.-

5. HOME NEWS.-

(MARCH 5-BUCH: 1600) CREDIT AND SAVINGS COOPERATIVES IN RPR TODAY TOTAL 835, WITH A MEMBERSHIP OF SOME 228,000 AND OVER 17 MILLION LEI OF SOCIAL FUNDS.-

(MARCH 5-BUCH: 2200) GRAPE YIELDS IN GALATZ REGION LAST YEAR AVERAGED 5,400 KILOS PER HECTARE, THE PEAK AVERAGE IN THE RPR.-

(2300) WOMEN'S ACHIEVEMENTS IN HONOR OF MARCH 8.
(MARCH 6-BUCH: 0530) THERE ARE ABOUT 700 COLLECTIVE FARMERS AND AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS WITH OVER 40,000 FAMILIES IN THE PITESTI REGION.-

(0815) TODAY IS TWELFTH ANNIVERSARY OF RPR PEOPLE'S REGIME. ALL PAPERS MARK THE EVENT.-

6. WORLD SEEN FROM EAST.-

(MARCH 5-6) NEW YORK TIMES ON BRENTANO IN WASHINGTON: US LEADERS TRYING TO CONSOLIDATE TIES WITH MOST LOYAL WEST EUROPEAN PARTNER OF AMERICAN POLICY-

OESTERREICHISCHE VOLKSTIMME ON 'SO-CALLED' GERMAN PROPERTIES IN AUSTRIA: BY RECENT NEGOTIATIONS, CLAIMS OF MG MANUFACTURERS WILL BE FULLY SATISFIED; 90 PERCENT OF GERMAN PROPERTIES IN AUSTRIA WILL AGAIN BE OWNED BY GERMAN MONOPOLISTS--

--AGENTS OF US OIL COMPANIES IN TURKEY FOR BUILDING OF OIL PIPELINE FROM IRAK AND IRAN TO TURKEY.-

--"NEUE ZUERICHER ZEITUNG": SYMPTOMS OF CRISIS IN AMERICAN ECONOMY--

--ITALIAN YOUTH MEETING IN ROME TO EXPRESS SOLIDARITY WITH COLONIAL COUNTRIES.--

--ANTI-SPEIDEL CAMPAIGN SPREADING IN FRANCE--

--SLESWIG - HOLSTEIN JUSTICE MINISTER FAVORABLE TO CONTACTS WITH EASTERN COUNTRIES --

10,000 ROUBLES OF SOVIET AID TO

LYBIA.--

--SHIPS OF US SIXTH FLEET TO ARRIVE IN GREECE TOMORROW.

--COMMENTARY ON ADENAUER REPLY TO BULGANIN: (NOTE: IN USUAL VEIN).--

--DAILY TELEGRAPH AND MORNING POST: BRITISH PEOPLE PROTEST AGAINST PLANNED CONSTRUCTION OF TELEGUIDED MISSILES POLYGONS.--

--ARAB LEAGUE TO US GOVERNMENT: ANY TERGIVESATION IN WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL TROOPS, A SERIOUS DANGER.

--CAIRO RADIO: ISRAEL'S DECISION TO WITHDRAW MIRRORS THE FAILURE OF COLONIALISTS.--

7. SCANTEIA ATTACKS RADESCU, IMPERIALISTS.--

(MARCH 6-BUCH: 8815) UNDER HEADING "ON BORDERS BETWEEN TWO WORLDS" SCANTEIA MARKS TWELFTH ANNIVERSARY TODAY OF PEOPLE'S REGIME IN RPR. AFTER TELLING THE STORY OF "RHUMANIAN PEOPLE'S STRUGGLE FOR BETTER LIVING" AND ATTACKING OLD LEADERS INCLUDING RADESCU, AS WELL AS US IMPERIALISTS SUPPORTING HIM, CONCLUDES:

"WE HAVE SET UP A NEW REGIME FOR THE MANY, BUT NOT BY LISTENING TOO MUCH TO LESSONS GIVEN BY THE US MILLIARARY POLITICIANS, NOR BY OUR MILLIONAIRES ESCAPED BEYOND THE BORDERS. NEITHER DID WE GIVE LESSONS TO OTHERS, NOR DON'T WE WANT TO SEND BALLOONS WITH LEAFLETS, NOR PARATROOPS WITH MACHINE-GUNS IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF ROCKEFELLER'S DEMOCRACY..."

(NOTE: FOR MORE DETAILS PLS SEE TODAY'S AGERPRESS)

BULGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS MARCH 6, 1957

1. WOMEN'S DAY

(SOFIA, MARCH 6, 8630 HRS) INSTEAD OF THE RABOTNICHESKO DELO LEADER, RADIO SOFIA BROADCAST AN APPEAL BY THE CC OF THE BCP ON OCCASION OF THE WOMEN'S DAY ON MARCH 8. REVIEWING PAST INTERNATIONAL EVENTS, AND DESCRIBING THE STRUGGLE OF PROGRESSIVE MANKIND FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE, COEXISTENCE AND EXTENDED CULTURAL RELATIONS, THE APPEAL UNDERSCORES THAT THE USSR'S MIGHT IS THE BEST GUARANTEE FOR A LASTING PEACE. THIS INFLUENCE FORCED THE UK, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO EVACUATE EGYPT, AND CRUSHED THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY. THERE IS NO FIELD IN BULGARIAN ECONOMY WHERE THE WOMEN HAVE NOT PENETRATED ALREADY, BE IT AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY, OR ADMINISTRATION. THE APPEAL ASKS THE WOMEN IN THESE POSITIONS TO ACTIVELY PARTICIPATE IN THE COUNTRY'S POLITICAL LIFE, AND CONCLUDING CALLS FOR THE EXECUTION OF THE 1957 ECONOMIC PLAN.

2. 30 YEARS RABOTNICHESKO DELO.

(SOFIA, MARCH 5, 2230 HRS) THE RESTAURANT "OPERA" WAS THE PLACE WHERE A MEETING, COMMEMORATING THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BCP RABOTNICHESKO DELO WAS HELD. PRESENT AT THIS MEETING WAS, AMONG OTHERS, ALSO THE CC FIRST SECRETARY TODOR ZHIVKOV, WHO SPOKE AND AGAIN EXPLAINED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND PARTY DELEGATION'S VISIT TO MOSCOW.

3. INTERNATIONAL COMMENTARY.

(SOFIA, MARCH 5, 2130 HRS) "LACK OF POLITICAL REALISM" IS THE TITLE OF A COMMENTARY BY KONSTANTIN BUIJKLIEV, WHICH TREATS THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES BETWEEN THE WEST GERMAN AND USSR GOVERNMENTS. THE COMMENTARY HAS NOTHING NEW TO ADD TO THE USUAL COMMUNIST PERORATION ON THIS TOPIC.

P R E S S R E V I E W .-

SOFIA (MARCH 5, 1230 HRS), SOFIA'S DAILIES REPORT ON THE FESTIVE OPENING OF THE BULGARIAN FILM FESTIVAL. GERO GROZEV MADE A SPEECH AT THE SOFIA PEOPLES OPERA HOUSE.

THE PRESS REPORTS ON THE CONCLUSION OF THE PLAN FOR COLLABORATION IN THE DOMAIN OF CULTURE BETWEEN BULGARIA AND HUNGARY. SOFIA'S DAILIES DEVOTE ARTICLES TO 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE NEWS-PAPER RABOTNICHESKO DELO AND ITS ROLE IN THE DESTRUCTION OF THE OPPOSITION AFTER SEPTEMBER 9TH, 1944, ETC.

OTHER PRESS TOPICS ARE: PREPARATIONS FOR 29TH CONGRESS OF UNITED AGRARIANS; THE ROLE OF UNITED AGRARIANS IN FATHERLAND FRONT; DISSEMINATION OF TRADE UNION LITERATURE; EXHIBITION OF ARTISTS FILOV, MILEV AND OTHERS; SHEPILOV'S SPEECH AT THE CONGRESS OF SOVIET ARTISTS; ELECTIONS TO LOCAL SOVIETS IN USSR; LEIPZIG FAIR, ETC.

ALL PAPERS PUBLISH THE STATEMENT OF DR. VENELIN NESHEV IVANOV WHO RETURNED HOME FROM EMIGRATION. DR. IVANOV DESCRIBES THE TREACHEROUS ACTIVITY OF THE BULGARIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND ITS SUBCOMMITTEES, IN ONE OF WHICH HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER. IVANOV WISHES THAT ALL EMIGREES SHOULD RETURN HOME AND SHOW TO AMERICAN BANKERS AND THEIR SERVANTS, THAT THE HOMETLAND IS MUCH DEARER THAN THEIR ESPIONAGE DOLLARS.

E A S T G E R M A N H I G H L I G H T S M A R C H 5-6, 1957--

1. A T T A C K S A G A I N S T O L L E N H A U E R .-
DSENCER (MARCH 5, 1912 HRS), MARTIN RADMANN IN COMMENTARY ATTACKS OLLENHAUER'S STAND DURING HIS US VISIT, WHICH DID NOT COMPLY WITH THE DECISIONS OF SPD PARTY CONGRESS.

OLLENHAUER HAS APPARENTLY FORGOTTEN THESE DECISIONS WHEN PACKING HIS CASES FOR HIS US TRIP. RADMANN ALSO SAID THAT ACCORDING TO OLLENHAUER'S AND SPD ATTITUDE, THEY ARE ON THE WAY OF LOSING NEXT ELECTIONS IN ADVANCE. IT IS CLEAR THAT THE ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN CANNOT BE WON BY A BEAUTY CONTEST WITH THE CDU BEFORE THE US PRESIDENTIAL CHAIR AND EISENHOWER. OLLENHAUER'S STATEMENT ON NON-EXISTENCE OF DIFFERENCES IN OPINION BETWEEN SPD AND US GOVERNMENT AS TO REUNIFICATION DOES NOT CONSTITUTE THE TURN OF THE POLICY DEMANDED BY SPD MEMBERS AND DECIDED UPON BY THE PARTY CONGRESS.-

2. T H E L E I P Z I G F A I R .-

ALL AFTERNOON BROADCASTS (MARCH 5), CONTACTS AT LEIPZIG WITH FOREIGN BUYERS ARE DEVELOPING FAVORABLY. MACHINE AND MACHINE TOOL BRANCHES ARE PREPARING CONTRACTS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF EGYPT, SYRIA, FINLAND, AUSTRIA, DENMARK, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND OTHER COUNTRIES.-

MINISTER HEINRICH RAU SAID THAT THE LIGNITE DELIVERY CAPACITIES OF GDR ARE EQUAL TO DELIVERIES OF WEST GERMAN STEEL TO GDR. IF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC CONCLUDES HIGHER OBLIGATIONS, GDR WILL SUPPLY MORE BRIQUETTE.

DSENCER (-4:55, 2120HRS), WILLI SCHEBAUM IN COMMENTARY ON LEIPZIG FAIR SAID INTER ALIA THAT LEIPZIG ONCE AGAIN PROVES THAT THE RECOGNITION OF REALITIES IS A PRECONDITION FOR A WORLD-WIDE TRADE. BUSINESSMEN AND WORKERS COMPLAIN AGAINST BONN'S DISCRIMINATORY MEASURES AIMED AT DISTURBING THE INNER-GERMAN TRADE. HINDRANCES WOULD BE PARTLY REMOVED IF BONN WOULD LESS REFLECT HOW TO BUILD A SMALL-EUROPEAN CUSTOMS UNION, SAID SCHEBAUM.-

3. AGAINST WESTERN GERMANY.-
RADIO GDR (MARCH 3, 1957 HRS), MANFRED KLEIN IN THE DAILY COMMENTARY DEALS WITH WEST GERMAN POLICY AND SAYS INTER ALIA THAT THE SO CALLED FREE PRESS SPREADS SLANDERS ABOUT GDR (SUCH AS FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU ON STALIN STADT). THIS ONLY MIRRORS BONN-DICTATED OPINION CONCERNING GDR. WEST GERMAN READERS SHOULD BE CONVINCED THAT GDR IS RIPE FOR BEING TAKEN OVER. ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT HAS NO PEACEFUL PROGRAM FOR REUNIFICATION. SINCE IT IS NOT WANTED BY STRENGTHENED MONOPOLIES, WHICH WOULD SUFFER LOSSES IN CASE OF A PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION. THE AGGRESSIVE PROGRAM IS CONNECTED WITH THE ALLEGED MISERY OF BROTHERS IN THE EAST, WHICH CAN BE ELIMINATED ONLY IF THE BONN STATE IS EXPANDED AS FAR AS TO ODER OR, IF POSSIBLE, STILL FARTHER. BSENDER (MARCH 3, 1957 HRS), ATTACKS PROF. GREVE WHO IS APPOINTED FOR SEPARATE TALKS BETWEEN WG AND US ON THE METHODS OF US ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT. GREVE HAS FOUND LEGAL BASIS FOR NAZI ATTACK AGAINST USSR, AND ADVISED ASSASSINATION OF THOUSANDS OF SOVIET POWS, ETC.-

4. NEWS SUMMARY.-
CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF KPD DISCUSSED NEXT PARTY CONGRESS AND BUNDESTAG ELECTIONS; GERMAN-CHINESE ASSOCIATION BEGAN WORK IN WG FOR SUPPORTING CHIANG-KAI-SHEK; CHOU EN LAI TERMED IKE'S DOCTRINE THE NEW US COLONIALISM; NATIONAL FRONT DELEGATION ENDS VISIT IN USSR; HUNGARIAN AND BULGARIAN PERSONALITIES IN LEIPZIG; BERLINER ZEITUNG ON EVANGELICAL SYNOD CONFERENCE.

YUGOSLAV HIGHLIGHTS MARCH 5-6, 1957-

1. TANJUG REPORTS MARCH 5TH.-
FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC ARRIVED IN BRUSSELS THIS MORNING (1); THE NORWEGIAN MINISTER OF SOCIAL WELFARE, HARLEM, AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE NORWEGIAN COMMITTEE FOR THE CARE OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, HALVORSEN, WILL ARRIVE IN BELGRADE TOMORROW (2); TITO THIS MORNING RECEIVED THE AMERICAN POLITICAL WORKER AND PUBLICIST, CHESTER BOWLES, WHO IS AT PRESENT ON A PRIVATE VISIT IN YUGOSLAVIA (4); THE YUGO AIR TRANSPORTATION ENTERPRISE "JAT" IS REOPENING REGULAR FLIGHTS ON THE PARIS-BELGRADE-ATHENS-CAIRO LINE (5); PROPOSAL FOR THE REFORM OF VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS WAS RECENTLY ADOPTED BY THE FEDERAL COMMISSION FOR SCHOOL REFORMS (6); THE YUGO PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION ARRIVED IN LONDON TODAY (7); THE FIRST ISSUE OF A MONTHLY INFORMATION REVIEW ON YUGOSLAVIA CAME OUT TODAY (8); "BORBA" ON ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL (10); "POLITIKA" ON AFRICAN NATIONS (11); TITO CONGRATULATED KING SURAMARIT ON CAMBODIAN NATIONAL HOLIDAY (12).
2. KOCA POPOVIC IN BELGIUM.-
BELGRADE (MARCH 5, 1957 HRS), THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC ARRIVED IN BELGIUM THIS MORNING ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT. IN BRUSSELS HE WAS WELCOMED BY THE BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SPAAK AND OTHER PROMINENT BELGIAN OFFICIALS. DURING HIS VISIT, POPOVIC WILL ALSO MEET IN BELGIUM PRIME MINISTER VAN AKER, THE PRESIDENT OF THE PARLIAMENT HUYSSMANS, AND THE SENATE PRESIDENT GILLON.-
BROADCASTS AND PRESS ARE WIDELY OBSERVING THIS VISIT.
3. YUGO DEPUTIES IN BRITAIN.-
BELGRADE (MARCH 5, 1957 HRS), THE YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION HEADED BY MOSA PIJADE, ARRIVED IN LONDON TODAY ON A 10-DAY VISIT. BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF THE OFFICIAL PROGRAM, PIJADE WILL MEET SELVYN LLOYD TOMORROW MORNING.-

THE PRESIDENT AND MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH GROUP OF THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION GAVE THIS EVENING AN INOFFICIAL DINNER FOR YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENTARIANS. (MARCH 5, 2400 HRS).

THIS VISIT IS ALSO BEING FOLLOWED WITH INTEREST BY RADIO AND PRESS.-

4. FOREIGN RELATIONS.-

ZAGREB (MARCH 5, 1700 HRS), THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE US SENATE FOREIGN COMMITTEE, KLINE, WHO IS ON A VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA, TOURED TODAY SOME AGRICULTURAL OBJECTS IN OSIJEK AND BELJE.-

ZAGREB (MARCH 5, 1930 HRS), THE YUGOSLAV ENVOY IN JORDAN, ZORE, CALLED ON TODAY THE JORDANIAN KING HUSEIN, THE JORDANIAN PREMIER, AND THE FOREIGN MINISTER.-

BELGRADE (MARCH 5, 2200 HRS), THE STATE UNDER SECRETARY IN THE BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTRY, HEYTER, GAVE A RECEPTION THIS EVENING FOR THE DELEGATION OF THE YUGOSLAV JOURNALIST UNION WHICH IS ON A VISIT IN BRITAIN.-

BELGRADE (MARCH 5, 2400 HRS), THE DELEGATION OF THE YUGOSLAV SOCIALIST ALLIANCE LEFT FOR BELGIUM TODAY, WHERE IT WILL BE GUEST OF THE BELGIAN SOCIALISTS. THE MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION ARE MILO MINIC, MILIJAN NEORICIC, VLADIMIR BAKARIC, AND MARIJA WILFAN.-

5. DOMESTIC NEWS.-

BELGRADE (MARCH 5, 1700 HRS), THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF THE SOCIALIST ALLIANCE OF MONTENEGRO CALLED ON LOCAL ORGANISATIONS TO USE THIS YEAR'S CELEBRATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN-DAY FOR SETTLEMENT OF NUMEROUS PROBLEMS OF WORKING WOMEN. (

IDEM); THE PLENARY SESSION OF THE REGIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST LEAGUE FOR KOSOVO AND METOHIJA WILL BE HELD ON MARCH 9TH THIS YEAR.-

ZAGREB (MARCH 5, 1700 HRS), THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY OF THE SOCIETY OF FLOUR PRODUCTION AND PROCESSING INDUSTRY WAS HELD IN OPATIJA TODAY.-

(IDEM), THE RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER IN ZAGREB AMOUNTED LAST YEAR TO OVER 47 BILLION DINARS. PRICES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS ROSE SLIGHTLY, WHILE PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS INCREASED BY FOUR TO FIVE PERCENT.-

(IDEM), THE SIXTH CONGRESS OF THE PEOPLE'S YOUTH OF MONTENEGRO IS LIKELY TO BE HELD IN OCTOBER THIS YEAR.-

ZAGREB (MARCH 5, 1930 HRS), SPEAKING AT A CONSULTATION ON CURRENT ECONOMIC PROBLEMS IN ZAGREB, THE PRESIDENT OF THE CROATIAN REPUBLICAN ASSEMBLY, BAKARIC, DECLARED TODAY THAT IN FUTURE FUNDS CAN BE INVESTED ONLY IN ALREADY COMPLETED OBJECTS, AND THAT ONLY THOSE OBJECTS CAN BE BUILT, WHICH DO NOT DEPEND ON IMPORTED RAW MATERIAL. IN HIS REPORT BAKARIC FURTHER EXTENSIVELY DEALT WITH HOUSING CONSTRUCTION, AND WITH PROBLEMS OF AGRICULTURE.

ALBANIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS -MARCH 5-6, 1957- --

1. THE PRESS.-

(MARCH 6-TIRANA: 0640) ZERI I POPULLIT COMMENTING EDITORIALY ON HEALTH MEASURES IN ALBANIAN STORES DEPLORES THAT LAST YEAR HEALTH CONTROL AGENCIES PROHIBITED SALE OF TEN MILLION LEK OF FOODSTUFF.-

2. FOREIGN RELATIONS.-

(MARCH 5-TIRANA: 2200) FOREIGN MINISTER BEHAR SHTYLLA HAS RECEIVED GREEK DEPUTY ILIAS BREDHIMA.-

-CHAIRMAN OF BELGIAN NATIONAL GROUP OF TOURIST AGENCIES EMIL WITH TODAY SIGNED IN TIRANA A CONTRACT FOR ALBANO-BELGIAN EXCHANGE OF TOURISTS IN 1957.-

3. SOCIALIST COLLABORATION.-
(MARCH 5-TIRANA: 2000) THE USSR TOURIST DELEGATION HAS LEFT TIRANA AFTER SIGNING TOURIST ACCORD FOR 1957. THIS YEAR, NINE GROUPS OF SOVIET TOURISTS WILL TOUR ALBANIA.-

4. HOME NEWS.-
(MARCH 5-TIRANA:1830) THE TIRANA NATIONAL LIBRARY HAS 22,500 VOLUMES, MOST OF WHICH HELP THE STUDY OF ALBANIAN HISTORY.-
(2000) AT A MEETING WITH CITRUS GROWERS, WITH MEHMENT SHEHU ATTENDING, IN HIMARE RECENTLY, FIRST SECRETARY OF VLORE COMMUNAL PARTY COMMITTEE GAQO NESHO SAID IN PART THAT, BETWEEN 1945 AND 1957, 26,000 CITRUS TREES WERE PLANTED IN THE AREA. AND THAT ANOTHER 80,000 WILL BE PLANTED BY 1960. ABOUT 53.5 PERCENT OF THESE TREES WILL BE PLANTED IN THE VLORE COMMUNITY.

(MARCH 5-TIRANA:2000) ON MARCH 1 AND TWO, THE KORCE DISTRICT PARTY COMMITTEE MET TO DISCUSS CATTLE BREEDING: IN 1955, SHEEP IN THE DISTRICT TOTALLED 169,710; BY 1960 THEY WILL TOTAL 176,400.-

(THE BUILDERS OF THE ENVER HYDROPOWER STATION REALIZED THE FEBRUARY PLAN, 117 PERCENT.-

-MINISTRY FOR AGRICULTURE ANNOUNCES THAT, DUE TO FAVORABLE WEATHER, PLOWING CONDITIONS HAVE IMPROVED.

(2200) THE ELBASAN DISTRICT AND THE COMMUNITIES OF BERAT, VLORE, AND LUSHNJIE HAVE FULFILLED THE OLIVE QUOTA DELIVERY PLAN; THEREFORE THE STATE PROCUREMENT COMMITTEE GRANTS THEM TO SELL FREELY THEIR SURPLUSES OF OLIVES AND OIL.