

DAILY MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS

MARCH 8, 1957

ALL TIMES LOCAL

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HEADLINE SUMMARY - MAR 8, 1957.

CZECH-SLOVAK:

TODAY'S RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL DEALS WITH THE IMPORTANCE OF WOMEN'S WORK FOR THE CZSL. ECONOMY.

CELEBRATIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY TOOK PLACE IN PRAGUE AND BRATISLAVA.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE W. GERMAN INDUSTRY CRITICIZE THE BOAN POLICY ON THE TRADE WITH SOCIALIST COUNTRIES.

POLISH:

OCHAB DISCUSSED POLAND'S AGRICULTURAL PROBLEMS AT A NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF AGRICULTURAL ACTIVISTS.

THE POLISH DELEGATION LED BY FOREIGN MINISTER RAPACKI HAS RETURNED FROM MOSCOW.

TALKS ARE BEING HELD WITH A BRITISH FIRM ON ELECTRIFICATION OF THE TARNOWSKIE GORY-CDYNIA RAILWAY.

HUNGARIAN:

AN ARTICLE BY JOZSEF REVAI IN THURSDAY'S NEPSZABADSAG DEEMED IDEOLOGICAL PURITY OF THE PARTY. THE ARTICLE CALLED ATTENTION TO THE IDEOLOGICAL CONFUSION EXISTING IN THE PARTY, ADDING THAT A TRULY MARXIST ANALYSIS OF THE OCTOBER EVENTS IS STILL NEEDED. REVAI DENOUNCED THE NAGY GROUP AS "FORERUNNERS OF COUNTER-REVOLUTION" AND SAID IT WAS "BORROWING FROM THE IDEOLOGY OF COUNTER-REVOLUTION" TO BLAME EVERYTHING ON COMRADES RAKOSI AND GERCE, WHO "NEVER ENTERED INTO ALLIANCE WITH THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION", HOWEVER SERIOUS THEIR MISTAKES MIGHT HAVE BEEN. THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS BLAMED AUSTRIA FOR THE DETERIORATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

BULGARIAN:

RABOTNICHESKO DELO EDITORIAL OF MARCH 8 WAS ON THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY.

ALBANIAN --- THE PRESS AND BROADCASTS GIVE PROMINENCE TO CELEBRATION OF WOMEN'S DAY THROUGHOUT ALBANIA.-
(MARCH 8 - TIRANA: 0640) ZERI I POPULLIT LEADER IS TITLED "WOMEN, A GREAT FORCE FOR PEACE AND SOCIALISM".-

EAST GERMAN --- (DS, MARCH 7, 2110 HRS) IN THE SERIES OF COMMENTARIES ON DECISIONS OF THE SED CC 30TH PLENARY, STARTED TODAY, PROF EISLER ATTACKED WG MILITARISM.

(DS, MARCH 7, 1910 HRS) COMMENTING ON BRENTANO - DULLES TALKS, WALDEN SAYS, THE ONLY RESULT OF THEM IS THAT NOTHING CAN BE DONE FOR REUNIFICATION, AND THAT REARMAMENT HAS TO BE SPEEDILY CONTINUED.-

GDR RADIO DID NOT MENTION THE TRIAL OF DR. HARICH. ONLY ADN 133 REPORTED ON IT LATE LAST NIGHT.-

RUSSIAN --- CELEBRATION OF INTERNATIONAL WOMENS DAY IS LEADING ALL SOVIET NEWSCASTS.-

AT THE PLENUM OF MOSCOW SECTION OF WRITERS UNION DIFFERENT OPINIONS WERE STATED CONCERNING THE SECOND ISSUE OF THE ALMANAC "LITERATURNAYA MOSKVA".-

A CONFERENCE OF RADIO WORKERS OPENED IN MOSCOW. DEPUTY MINISTER OF CULTURE DANILOV REPORTED ON SHORTCOMINGS AND MEASURE FOR IMPROVEMENT OF RADIO SERVICES.-

YUGOSLAV --- ALSO TODAY BROADCASTS AND PRESS WIDELY INFORM ON THE STAY OF YUGO PARLIAMENTARIANS IN GREAT BRITAIN, AND ON THE VISIT OF YUGO SOCIALIST ALLIANCE DELEGATION AND FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC TO BELGIUM.-

THE UN HAS PASSED EXAMINATION DURING THIS SESSION OF ITS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAYS SCEKIC IN A REPORT FROM NEW YORK.-

THE BULGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LUKANOV IN AN INTERVIEW WITH "NOVOYE VREMYA" SAID THAT BULGARIA WILL CONTINUE TO ACT ON IMPROVEMENT OF HER RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA (BELGRADE - MARCH 7, 1500 HRS).-

THE 26TH SESSION OF THE COUNCIL OF YUGO ACADEMICIANS WILL OPEN IN ZAGREB ON MARCH 8TH (ZAGREB - MARCH 7, 1700 HRS).-

RUMANIAN --- (MARCH 8 - BUCH: 0700- 0815) ALL NEWSPAPERS DEVOTE EDITORIALS AND ARTICLES TO WOMEN'S DAY.

SCANTEIA LEADER IS TITLED "WOMEN, A GREAT FORCE IN SERVICE OF PEACE AND PROGRESS".-

COMMENTING UNDER HEADING "DEFEAT OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY" ON CHILEAN ELECTIONS BUCHAREST (MARCH 7 - 1800) CONDEMNS IBANEZ "SERVILENESS TO AMERICAN MONOPOLIES" SAYING HE HAD PREPARED INTER ALIA A DRAFT FOR DENATIONALIZATION OF CHILEAN OIL WEALTH AND ITS HANDING OVER TO FOREIGN TRUSTS HEADED BY THE US.

R U S S I A N H I G H L I G H T S M A R C H 7-8 1957

1. I N T E R N A T I O N A L W O M E N ' S D A Y . -
M O S C O W (M A R C H 8 , 0720 H R S) , P R A V D A T O D A Y P U B L I S H E S T H E M E S S A G E
O F T H E C C P S U T O A L L S O V I E T W O M E N . (F O R T E X T S E E T A S S N O . 20 ,
M A R C H 7) .

A L L N E W S C A S T S R E P O R T O N T H E C E L E B R A T I O N O F I N T E R N A T I O N A L
W O M E N ' S D A Y I N C L U B S , T H E A T R E S , H O U S E S O F C U L T U R E , A N D O N
G R E E T I N G M E S S A G E S E X C H A N G E D B E T W E E N W O M E N O F V A R I O U S C O U N T R I E S .

2. D O M E S T I C N E W S . -

M O S C O W (M A R C H 7 , 1900 H R S) , T O D A Y T H E D E P U T Y C H A I R M A N O F
T H E P R E S I D I U M O F T H E U S S R S U P R E M E S O V I E T , C H A I R M A N O F T H E P R E S I D I U M
O F T H E S U P R E M E S O V I E T O F T H E L I T H U A N I A N U S S R ,
P A L E C K I S , P R E S E N T E D O R D E R S A N D M E D A L S T O A B I G G R O U P O F L E A D I N G
W O R K E R S A N D S P E C I A L I S T S O F T H E C E N T R A L A P P A R A T U S O F U N I O N S
M I N I S T R I E S , C C P S U , C C O F K O M S O M O L , R E P U B L I C A N M I N I S T R I E S O F T H E
R U S S I A N F E D E R A T I O N , A N D A L S O T O W O R K E R S O F T H E L O C A L S O V I E T ,
P A R T Y , A N D A G R I C U L T U R A L A G E N C I E S , W H O A R E A T P R E S E N T A T T E N D I N G C O U R -
S E S I N M O S C O W .

M O S C O W W R I T E R S P L E N U M . -

M O S C O W (M A R C H 7 , 1900 H R S) , T H E P L E N U M O F T H E C E N T R A L
B O A R D O F T H E M O S C O W S E C T I O N O F U S S R W R I T E R S U N I O N I S G O I N G O N
I N M O S C O W . I N T H E C O U R S E O F D I S C U S S I O N , D I F F E R E N T O P I N I O N S W E R E
E X P R E S S E D O N T H E W O R K S P U B L I S H E D I N T H E S E C O N D I S S U E O F T H E
A L M A N A C " L I T E R A T U R N A Y A M O S K V A " (N O T E : N O D E T A I L S G I V E N - M O N .)
E D I T O R C H U K O V S K I Y A D V O C A T E D T H E M E T H O D O F S O C I A L I S T R E A L I S M .

W R I T E R S G O L U B O V A N D B L Y A K H I N S P O K E A B O U T T H E N E C E S S I T Y
O F I N T E N S I F Y I N G T H E W O R K O N H I S T O R I C A L - R E V O L U T I O N A R Y T O P I C S ,
O N T H E S T R U G G L E O F T H E C P A N D T H E P E O P L E F O R T H E V I C T O R Y
O F T H E S O V I E T S Y S T E M , O N H E R O E S O F T H E G R E A T F A T H E R L A N D
W A R . T O M O R R O W T H E P L E N U M C O N T I N U E S I T S W O R K . -

M O S C O W (M A R C H 7 , 2230 H R S) , K A G A N O V I C H , M O L O T O V , S A D U -
R O V , S U S L O V , B R E Z H N E V , S H E P I L O V , F U R T S E V A , A N D P O S P E L O V
A T T E N D E D T H E L A S T S E S S I O N O F T H E F I R S T A L L - U N I O N C O N G R E S S
O F A R T I S T S I N M O S C O W T O D A Y . T H E C O N G R E S S S E N T A L E T T E R
O F L O Y A L T Y T O T H E C C P S U . -

- A C O N F E R E N C E O F R A D I O W O R K E R S O P E N E D I N M O S C O W T O D A Y ,
W I T H W O R K E R S O F A L L - U N I O N R A D I O , O F L O C A L B R O A D C A S T I N G , O F
R E P U B L I C A N B O A R D S A N D O F P R O V I N C I A L A N D R E G I O N A L S E C T I O N S ,
A T T E N D I N G . D E P U T Y O F U S S R M I N I S T E R O F C U L T U R E D A N I L O V
R E P O R T E D O N S H O R T C O M I N G S A N D M E A S U R E S F O R I M P R O V I N G R A D I O
S E R V I C E S . (N O T E : D E T A I L S N O T G I V E N - M O N .)

M O S C O W (M A R C H 8 , 0830 H R S) , R E P O R T S O N T H E R E S U L T S O F
E L E C T I O N S T O L O C A L S O V I E T S O N M A R C H 3 I N E I G H T S O V I E T
R E P U B L I C S , W H E R E B Y C A N D I D A T E S O F T H E B L O C O F C O M M U N I S T S A N D
P A R T L E S S H A V E B E E N E L E C T E D U N A N I M O U S L Y . D A T A O N E L E C T I O N S
I N T H E R U S S I A N F E D E R A T I O N S H O W T H A T T H E P A R T I C I P A T I O N
E X C E E D E D 99.99 P E R C E N T . -

3. N E W S S U M M A R Y . -

D E L E G A T I O N O F F I N N I S H J U R I S T S R E T U R N E D T O H E L S I N K I F R O M
U S S R T O U R ; G D R N A T I O N A L F R O N T D E L E G A T I O N L E F T U S S R F O R H O M E ;
P O L I S H F O R E I G N M I N I S T E R R A P A C K I A N D H I S S U I T E L E F T U S S R F O R P O L A N D .

C Z E C H O S L O V A K M O N I T O R I N G H I G H L I G H T S
M A R 7 , 8 , 1957 P R A G U E J U N L E S S O T H E R W I S E I N D I C A T E D

1. R U D E P R A V O E D I T O R I A L

(M A R 8 , 0510 H R S) U N D E R T H E H E A D L I N E :
" S I D E B Y S I D E "

T O D A Y ' S R U D E P R A V O P U B L I S H E S A N E D I T O R I A L D I S C U S S I N G T H E
I M P O R T A N C E O F W O M E N ' S W O R K F O R T H E C Z S L N A T I O N A L E C O N O M Y .

THE EDITORIAL CRITICIZES THE OPINION WHICH SAYS "RAISE THE PAYS OF THE MEN, AND THE WOMEN WILL NOT HAVE TO WORK ANYMORE". THIS IS COMPLETELY WRONG. OUR MEN CANNOT REPLACE, EVEN NOT BY FAR INCREASED WORK, THE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF WOMEN WORKERS. IN THE SOCIALIST SOCIETY THE WOMAN CEASED TO BE A "PUPPET", ALWAYS AND EVERYWHERE READY FOR SERVICES WHICH WOULD ENABLE HER TO OBTAIN A LOVER WHO WOULD BE WILLING TO SEND GIFTS AND SECURE COMFORTABLE LIVING.

IN THE CAPITALIST WORLD THE LONGING OF MANY WOMEN REMAINS A WISBAND, BECAUSE IT USUALLY IS THE ONLY POSSIBILITY HOW TO MAKE A LIVING. IN THIS WORLD THE REAL LOVE REMAINS SOMETHING UNIMPORTANT.

WOMENS' WORK CANNOT BE REPLACED AND THEREFORE WE HAVE TO PREPARE CONDITIONS FOR WOMEN AND ESPECIALLY FOR MOTHERS AND ENABLE THEM TO CARRY OUT THEIR WORK UNDER MOST FAVOURABLE CIRCUMSTANCES. WE HAVE TO ELIMINATE SHORTCOMINGS IN KINDERGARTEN ACCOMODATION, THE MOTHERS WOULD HAVE MORE TIME FOR FURTHER EDUCATION AND TRAINING. ALSO THE NET OF SHOPS, REPAIR AND SERVICE SHOPS MUST BE EXPANDED. WE HAVE TO COUNT ON THE ASSISTANCE OF MEN IN REALIZATION OF ALL THESE TASKS AND THEN THE WOMEN WILL MARCH SIDE BY SIDE WITH THE MEN.

2. INTERNATIONAL WOMENS' DAY

(MAR 7, 1900 HRS) PRES. ZAPOTOCKY AND WIFE TODAY RECEIVED 200 BEST FEMALE WORKERS FROM ENTERPRISES AND AGRICULTURE. I. BURISOVA AND LATER A. ZAPOTOCKY ADDRESSED THE MEETING, FINALLY A. ZAPOTOCKY SIGNED THE DECREE ON THE "MOTHERS' BADGE".

(MAR 7, BRATISLAVA 1230 HRS) O. MELISKA TODAY RECEIVED A DELEGATION OF 80 FEMALE TU FUNCTIONARIES AND BEST FEMALE WORKERS.

(MAR 7, 2350 HRS) THE CZSL. COUNCIL OF WOMEN TODAY ARRANGED A FESTIVE MEETING ATTENDED BY ZAPOTOCKY AND NOVOTNY AND ADDRESSED BY B. MACHOCOVA - DOSTALOVA.

3. DOMESTIC NEWS

(MAR 7, 0700 HRS) CSR WILL IMPORT AUTOMOBILES TYPE "P 70" FROM E. GERMANY. THE CARS WILL BE ON SALE FOR 21,000 CROWNS.

4. FOREIGN RELATIONS

(MAR 7, BRATISLAVA 2200 HRS AND MAR 8, 0500 HRS PRAGUE 1) PROTOCOL ON GOODS EXCHANGE BETWEEN CSR AND GREECE FOR 1957 WAS TODAY SIGNED IN PRAGUE.

5. LECTURES - COMMENTARIES

(MAR 7, 1900 HRS) P. HAJLING SPOKE ABOUT THE RIGHTS OF THE WOMEN IN THE PAST.

(MAR 7, 1230 HRS BRATISLAVA) BRATISLAVA RADIO QUOTED SCANTEA ON THE UNITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP - A CONDITION FOR BUILDING OF SOCIALISM.

(MAR 7, 1730 HRS KOSICE) REGIONAL BROADCAST BROUGHT A REPORTAGE FROM THE "TEXTILE ENTERPRISES CAPT. NALEPKA". THE ENTERPRISE IS TAKING OVER THE SOVIET FASHION STYLES FOR CHILDREN CLOTHING WHICH IS ALSO BEING EXPORTED TO USSR.

6. AGAINST ADENAUER - REPORTAGE FROM LEIPZIG FAIR

(MAR 7, 1900 HRS) CORRESPONDENT FAIX INTERVIEWED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 2. GERMAN ENTERPRISES D. BENZ AND KRUPP WHO ARE VERY MUCH INTERESTED IN "NORMALIZATION" OF TRADE RELATIONS WITH THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES. THE W. GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES ALLEGEDLY CRITICIZED THE BONN POLICY AND STRESSED THAT THEY CAN NEGOTIATE EASIER WITH THE RUSSIANS THAN WITH ADENAUER.

1. WOMEN'S DAY.-

(MARCH 7- BUCH : 1700) ON WOMEN'S DAY, MARCH 8, RPR WOMEN'S UNION SENT MESSAGES TO WOMEN OF BRITAIN, CANADA, CHILE, GERMANY, JAPAN, YUGOSLAVIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

MESSAGE TO JAPAN'S WOMEN READS IN PART: "ON THIS DAY WHEN WOMEN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD RALLY TOGETHER IN THE STRUGGLE TO DEFEND THEIR HOMES AND CHILDREN FROM A NEW WAR, THE RPR WOMEN DIRECT THEIR THOUGHT TOWARD THE SO PROVEN JAPANESE WOMEN WHO SUFFERED FROM THE FURY OF THE ATOM BOMB".

(1800) SPEAKING IN CRAIOVA, VICE-CHAIRWOMAN OF REGIONAL PEOPLE'S COUNCIL SAID IN PART "ON THIS DAY, OUR THOUGHT GOES TO OUR SISTERS, THE SOVIET WOMEN, THE BUILDERS OF COMMUNISM, AN INEXHAUSTIBLE SOURCE FOR US OF EXPERIENCE AND CONFIDENCE IN WOMEN'S CREATIVE FORCES..."

-- IN CRAIOVA REGION, 902,540 WOMEN WORK IN AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS, 10,056 IN COLLECTIVE FARMS, ETC.

(1800-1900 AND OTHER BROADCASTS) FIGURES SHOWING WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC LIFE.

2. OTHER HOME NEWS.-

(MARCH 7- BUCH : 1700) IN FIRST TWO MONTHS OF THIS YEAR, THE RPR FOOD INDUSTRY PRODUCED ABOVE THE PLAN: 100,000 KILOS OF NOODLES, 3,000,000 LITERS OF MILK FOR CONSUMERS, 300,000 LITERS OF EDIBLE OIL, 500,000 KILOS OF SUGAR PRODUCTS, AND 600,000 LITERS OF BEER.

(2200) A NEW COALPIT HAS BEEN COMMISSIONED IN THE LONEA MINE. IT HAS A CAPACITY OF EXTRACTION OF NEARLY HUNDRED TONS HOURLY.

(2200) THE FIRST RUMANIAN LACTOSE FACTORY WILL BE COMMISSIONED WITH SOVIET AID THIS YEAR.

-IN HONOR OF THE MOSCOW YOUTH FESTIVAL, THE RESITZA YOUTH HAVE COLLECTED IN THESE FIRST TWO MONTHS 307 TONS OF SCRAP IRON.

3. LAND SOCIALIZATION.-

(MARCH 7-BUCH: 2200) IN THE GALATZ DISTRICT BETWEEN JAN 1 AND MARCH 5, OVER 2,700 FAMILIES OF FARMERS HAVE JOINED WILLINGLY IN COLLECTIVE FARMS AND AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS. ANOTHER ELEVEN SOCIALIST FARMS HAVE BEEN SET UP. THIRTEEN OF THE 16 COMMUNITIES OF THE DISTRICT ARE NOW FULLY COOPERATIVIZED.

4. SOCIALIST COLLABORATION.-

(MARCH 7- BUCH : 2300) THE BULGARIAN DELEGATION OF AGRICULTURAL WORKERS WHO, AS GUESTS OF THE MINISTRY FOR AGRICULTURE, ARE NOW TOURING RPR, TODAY BEGAN VISITING BUCHAREST.

THEY WILL BE RECEIVED AT CASA SCANTEII, AT THE AGRONOMISTS HOUSE, AS WELL AS BY OTHER INSTITUTIONS OF THE DOMAIN OF AGRICULTURAL MECHANIZATION, EDUCATION, AND AGRICULTURAL PROPAGANDA. SATURDAY A PART OF DELEGATION WILL LEAVE FOR THE TIMISOARA REGION, ANOTHER FOR THE CRAIOVA REGION.

5. WORLD SEEN FROM EAST.-

(MARCH 7-8) IN A BROADCAST ON MARCH 6, OLLENHAUER STRESSED THAT ADENAUER'S REPLY TO BULGANIN SAID NOTHING NEW ON IMPORTANT PROBLEMS. HE ALSO STRESSED NECESSITY TO NORMALIZE WC TRADE WITH USSR AND THE OTHER EASTERN COUNTRIES. ()

() UP ON RESULTS OF IRISH ELECTIONS: COSTELLO'S DEFEAT SHOWS EXISTENCE OF POWERFUL CURRENT IN FAVOR OF COUNTRY'S UNIFICATION. DISTURBANCES IN NORTH - IRELAND: CLASHES BETWEEN POLICE AND FIGHTERS FOR COUNTRY'S UNIFICATION --

-- JAPANESE DOCTOR WHO LED FIRST GROUP OF PHYSICIANS AFTER HIROSHIMA ATOM BOMB EXPLOSION: IF NUCLEAR TESTS CONTINUE, IN TEN YEARS MANKIND'S EXISTENCE WILL BE ENDANGERED--

AGAINST AMERICAN DEMOCRACY.-
(MARCH 7 - BUCH: 1830) COMMENTARY: DEFEAT OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY -- THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN WHICH HAS RECENTLY TAKEN PLACE IN CHILE, FOR THE NATIONAL CONGRESS ELECTION, WAS FULLY IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. THIS TRUTH WAS EVEN CONFIRMED BY THE CHILEAN PRESIDENT WHO SAID IN A SPEECH THE ELECTION OF COMMUNISTS TO CONGRESS WOULD BE CONSIDERED ILLEGAL ON BASIS OF SO CALLED BILL CONCERNING DEFENCE OF DEMOCRACY.-

HOWEVER, CONSIDERABLE MASSES OF ELECTORS DID NOT TAKE IN CONSIDERATION SUCH PRINCIPLES OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, SO THAT THE AGRARIAN PARTY, THE MAIN SUPPORTER OF THE GOVERNMENT AT THE CONGRESS, LOST IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OVER 60 PERCENT OF ITS SEATS...

IBANEZ, SERVANT OF US MONOPOLIES.-
"THE DEFEAT OF THE GOVERNMENT PARTIES - COMMENTARY GOES ON- WAS DUE TO THE ANTI - NATIONAL POLICY OF PRESIDENT IBANEZ WHO, IN HIS SERVILENESS TO US MONOPOLIES, HAD PREPARED, AND THE HANDING OF THE COUNTRY'S OIL WEALTH OVER TO FOREIGN TRUSTS HEADED BY AMERICAN ONES..."

SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG ON WASHINGTON - WESTERNERS TALKS: THEY ARE NOT ONLY UNABLE TO SPEED UP SOLUTION OF GERMAN PROBLEM, BUT CREATE NEW OBSTACLES TOWARD THIS END...

-- ADN ON PLANS FOR EURATOM AND ECM: THESE PLANS ARE PRIMARILY INTENDED AGAINST SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND STRESS THE AGGRESSIVE CHARACTER OF AMERICAN SYSTEM OF WE. MILITARY PACTS--

-- THIRD PROTEST OF JAPAN IN ONE MONTH AGAINST PLANNED BRITISH H - TESTS -

-- CYRANCZEWICZ TO VISIT VIETNAM DR NEXT APRIL --

-- AP ON WASHINGTON TALKS ON GERMAN PROBLEM: THE WEST IS STRIVING TO FIND MEANS WHEREBY TO BE ABLE TO TAKE IN ITS HANDS THE INITIATIVE CONCERNING A NEW WAY TO TACKLE THIS SO IMPORTANT PROBLEM--

(MARCH 8 - BUCH: 3730) AT NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, EISENHOWER FIRSTLY DEALT WITH MIDEAST SITUATION; HE AFFIRMED THAT PROSPECTS IN THAT AREA ARE BRIGHT, BUT MANY DETAILS MUST STILL BE WORKED OUT TO MAKE POSSIBLE ESTABLISHING OF LASTING PEACE THERE. HE REAFFIRMED THE US POSITION CONCERNING THE TYRAN STRAITS, AND ADDED THESE MUST BE REGARDED AS INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS. HE THEN EXPRESSED SATISFACTION FOR THE ADOPTION BY THE US SENATE OF HIS MIDEAST DOCTRINE. REPLYING TO QUESTIONS CONCERNING BAN OF VISITS TO CHINA FOR US JOURNALISTS, HE SAID NO CHANGE HAS OCCURRED IN THE US GOVERNMENT ATTITUDE TOWARD PEOPLE'S CHINA.-

CONCERNING CRITICISM ON US BUDGET, HE SAID THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM CONCERNING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES WAS NECESSARY TO THE WELFARE OF THE US AND THE FREE WORLD; THEREFORE HE URGED THE CONGRESS TO APPROVE IT WITHOUT ANY CUT--

6. FOREIGN RELATIONS.-

(MARCH 7 - BUCH: 2320) ALL - JAPAN STUDENTS FEDERATION'S VICE CHAIRMAN TANAKA JUDO, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE STUDENTS' INTERNATIONAL UNION, ARRIVED IN BUCHAREST TODAY, TO ATTEND RPR NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF STUDENTS ASSOCIATIONS.

(2220) RPR "INDUSTRIAL EXPORT" STATE ENTERPRISE HAS SIGNED CONTRACTS PROVIDING FOR SUPPLYING OF MACHINES AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT TO TURKISH TRADE AGENCIES.-

7. THE PRESS ON WOMEN'S DAY.-

(MARCH 8 - BUCH: 3730) ROMANIA LIBERA AND SCANTETA DEVOTE THEIR LEADERS TO WOMEN'S DAY. MURCA TODAY IS ALL DEVOTED TO THIS EVENT.-

(2815) UNDER HEADING "WOMEN, A GREAT FORCE IN SERVICE OF PEACE AND PROGRESS" SCANTEIA SAYS: NO WOMAN IN THE WORLD CAN REMAIN INDIFFERENT TO DANGER BEING REPRESENTED BY IMPERIALIST PLOTS AGAINST THE WORLD PEACE.

AFTER REVIEWING THE STRUGGLE OF WOMEN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD FOR THE PEOPLE'S BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS, AFTER COMPARING WOMEN'S CONDITIONS IN RUMANIA TODAY WITH THEIR EXISTENCE UNDER OLD REGIMES, SCANTEIA CONCLUDES BY SAYING THAT NOT ALL RPR AUTHORITIES, HOWEVER, SHOW THE REGARD DUE TO SPECIFIC PROBLEM OF WOMEN'S POLITICAL AND PUBLIC WORK; THAT THERE IS NOT ENOUGH COURAGE TO ADVANCE WOMEN TO SUCH EXTENT AS THEIR SKILL AND TRAINING DESERVE; THAT BACKWARD ATTITUDES TOWARD WOMEN AND NON-CONFIDENCE IN THEM ARE NOT ENOUGH COMBATED... AND AGAINST ALL THIS, SCANTEIA SAYS, MEASURES ARE REQUIRED.

BULGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS
MARCH 8, 1957

1. RABOTNICHESKO DELO LEADER.

(SOFIA MARCH 8, 2630 HRS) "GREAT DAY FOR MILLIONS OF WOMEN" IS THE HEADLINE OF TODAY'S RD LEADER. THE ARTICLE IS DEDICATED TO THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY. REVIEWING THE PAST POLITICAL EVENTS DURING THE LAST YEAR, SUCH AS THE HUNGARIAN EVENTS AND THE SUEZ CRISIS, THE ARTICLE SAYS, THAT PEACE WAS PRESERVED DUE TO THE USSR. HOWEVER, IN THIS STRUGGLE OF PEACE, GREAT ROLE WILL ALSO PLAY THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC WOMEN, WHICH COUNTS OVER 200,000,000 MEMBERS IN 80 COUNTRIES. THEN THE ARTICLE DEALS AT GREAT LENGTH WITH THE SUCCESS ACHIEVED BY WOMEN IN THE FIELDS OF ECONOMY AND CONCLUDES WITH AN APPEAL, THAT ON MARCH 8 ALL THE WOMEN OF THE WORLD SHOULD DEMONSTRATE TOGETHER FOR THEIR MOST CHERISHED AIM: PEACE.

BIRTHDAY

2. IVAN MIHAILOV'S 60TH ANNIVERSARY.

(SOFIA, MARCH 7, 2230 HRS) IVAN MIHAILOV, UPON HIS 60TH ANNIVERSARY, RECEIVED A TELEGRAM BY THE CC OF THE BCP, HAILING HIM AS THE RELENTLESS FIGHTER FOR SOVIET-BULGARIAN FRIENDSHIP AND THE IDEALS OF COMMUNISM. THE TELEGRAM WAS SIGNED BY THE CC JOINTLY.

3. LUKAROV ON YUGOSLAV RELATIONS.

(BELGRADE, MARCH 7, 2800 HRS) IN THE MOSCOW PERIODICAL "NEW TIME" IS PRINTED AN INTERVIEW WITH BULGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER KARLO LUKAROV. SPEAKING ON BULGARIA'S RELATIONS WITH HER NEIGHBORS, HE SAID THE FOLLOWING ABOUT YUGOSLAVIA: "SINCE A FEW YEARS, RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN IMPROVING, BUT MORE COULD BE ACHIEVED. DIFFERENT VIEWS ON INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AND QUESTIONS OF MARXISM-LENINISM SHOULD NOT BE IN THE WAY OF COLLABORATION, WHICH IS OF MUTUAL INTEREST."

4. MOTHERS AWARDED.

(SOFIA, MARCH 7, 1800 HRS) ON OCCASION OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY, THE BULGARIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AWARDED MOTHERS, WHO HAVE RAISED FROM 3 TO 12 CHILDREN. (MORE....)

5. P R E S S R E V I E W

SOFIA (MARCH 7, 1230 HRS), SOFIA'S PAPERS TODAY PUBLISH A REPORT ON YESTERDAY'S PLENUM OF THE CCBCP. TODOR ZHIVKOV REPORTED ON THE RESULTS OF MOSCOW TALKS CONDUCTED BY THE GOVERNMENTAL AND PARTY DELEGATION. DECISIONS OF THE PLENUM ARE FRONTPAGED IN ALL NEWSPAPERS TODAY.

OTHER PRESS TOPICS ARE: CHERVENKOV RECEIVED THE FRENCH ENVOY TO BULGARIA; MEETINGS ON OCCASION OF MARCH 8 CELEBRATION; LABOR SUCCESSES OF WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES ALL OVER THE COUNTRY;

ECONOMIC STRENGTHENING OF COLLECTIVE FARMS IN MOUNTAINEOUS REGIONS (RABOTNICHESKO DELO); TRUD ON PROPOSALS FOR CHANGES OF TRADE UNIONS CONSTITUTION; BIOGRAPHICAL NOTES ON KOLEV, STYANOV, ETC. ON 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR DEATH

EAST GERMAN HIGHLIGHTS, 7-8 MARCH 57---

1. GDR EVENTS.-
 NOTE: DEVELOPMENT OF THE LEIPZIG FAIR IS IN THE FOCUS OF GDR NEWSCASTS AND OF ADN REPORTS.-
 NEWSCASTS AND ADN ALSO REPORT ON FESTIVE MEETING IN BERLIN, TODAY, ON OCCASION OF "WOMAN DAY"; MORE THAN 100 GDR WOMEN WERE AWARDED THE "CLARA-ZETKIN-MEDAL".-
 (DS, 2100 HRS) GERHARD EISLER TODAY STARTED A SERIES OF COMMENTARIES ON DECISIONS OF THE SEDCC 32-TH PLENARY, BY EXPLAINING "WHAT WE UNDERSTAND BY MILITARISM". THE WHOLE COMMENTARY IS AN ATTACK AGAINST WG MILITARISM.-
 DSENDER (2100 HRS) REPORTS THAT GDR NATIONAL FRONT DELEGATION LEFT SOVIET UNION FOR HOME, TODAY, AFTER LONGER VISIT.-
 THE DSENDER (1900 HRS, 2100 HRS) ALSO CARRIED EXTENSIVELY THE "KPD THESES FOR BUNDESTAG ELECTIONS" CONTAINING KNOWN CP POINT OF VIEWS ON REUNIFICATION. THE KPD ALSO PROPOSES TO SPD A COMMON STRUGGLE FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF COMMON GOALS.-

2. AGAINST WEST.-
 (DS, 1910 HRS) THEODOR SCHULZE WALDEN COMMENTS ON BRENTANO'S TRIP TO THE US, AND SAYS THAT BRENTANO-DULLES TALKS HAD THE ONLY RESULT THAT NOTHING CAN BE DONE FOR REUNIFICATION, AND THAT REARMAMENT HAS TO BE SPEEDILY CONTINUED. ACCORDING TO WALDEN, THIS IS ONE MORE PROOF THAT ADENAUER'S LETTER TO BULGANIN WAS NOTHING BUT A "SMOKE CURTAIN".-
 (DS, 2100 HRS) WASHINGTON DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES ARE SPEAKING ABOUT A "BONN INVASION". LEARNING THAT AFTER ADENAUER, ALSO ERHARD WILL LEAVE FOR THE US. ERHARD AND STRAUSS ARE GOING TO THE STATES TO RECOMMEND THEMSELVES AS ADENAUER'S FOLLOWERS.-

(NOTE: THE OPENING OF THE TRIAL OF DR. HARICH IN EAST BERLIN WAS NOT MENTIONED BY GDR BROADCASTS. ADN 133 REPORTED ON THE TRIAL AT 2357 HRS).-

3. WOMEN'S DAY.-
 (GDR, MARCH 8, 0600 HRS) ON OCCASION OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY, PREMIER PIECK ADDRESSED A CONGRATULATORY LETTER TO ALL GDR WOMEN AND MOTHERS, THANKING THEM FOR THEIR SUCCESSES IN BUILDING THE NEW STATE ORDER IN GDR.-
 UNDER TITLE "WOMEN STRUGGLE AND HOLIDAY", TRIBUNE DEALS EDITORIALY WITH THE WOMEN'S DAY.-

4. ADN REPORTS 7.2:
 LEIPZIG FAIR (55,22,23,31,42,75,24,30); MEETING OF PRESIDUM OF WORLD PEACE COUNCIL SUMMONED IN BERLIN (29); FRENCH EXPERT: SCIENTIFIC GDR MOVIES HAVE INTERNATIONAL LEVEL (32)

YUGOSLAV HIGHLIGHTS --- MARCH 7-8, 1957

1. FOREIGN RELATIONS.-
 NOTE: NEWSCASTS AND TANJUG CONTINUE TO PAY ATTENTION TO THE B R U S S E L S TALKS, AND KOCA POPOVIC'S VISIT.-
 BELGRADE (7 MARCH, 1500 HRS) REPORTS ON INTERVIEW WITH BULGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, LUKANOV, PRINTED BY "NOVOYE VREMYA", ON IMPROVEMENT OF BULGARO - YUGOSLAV RELATIONS. LUKANOV

SAID BULGARIA WON'T STOP AT SPEAKING ABOUT EQUAL AND ECONOMIC COLLABORATION, ON NON - INTERFERENCE WITH THE OTHER'S AFFAIRS, BUT SHE WILL CONTINUE TO ACT IN THIS DIRECTION.-

- C H I N E S E ARMY'S BASKET - BALL TEAM WON AGAINST YUGO TEAM SCORING 76 TO 49, IN PEKING.-

- N O R V E G I A N REPRESENTATIVES HARLEN AND HALVORSON TODAY VISITED EXEC. COUNCIL VICE-CHAIRMAN RANKOVIC.-

(ZAGREB, 1730) H U N G A R I A N AERO - CLUB DELEGATION, HEAD-ED BY RUDOLF ROMAY, HEAD OF THE CIVIL AVIATION, WILL ARRIVE IN BELGRADE ON SATURDAY TO TALK WITH YUGO AVIATION UNION ON COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS.-

- DURING THE PAST YEAR, 34 DELEGATES OF YUGO ACADEMIC COUNCIL ATTENDED 28 I N T E R N A T I O N A L CONGRESSES, WHILE 200 MEMBERS OF OTHER SCIENTIFIC INSTITUTIONS ATTENDED 24 INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS.-

- UNION OF YUGO WRITERS HAS PROPOSED TO RUMANIAN WRITERS' ORGANIZATIONS THAT TWO OF THE LATTER'S MEMBERS VISIT YUGOSLAVIA DURING THE SECOND HALF OF MAY, TO RETURN THE VISIT PAID BY VITEZ AND POPA TO RUMANIA. ✓

2. T A N J U G B R I E F S 7 M A R C H.-

POPOVIC IN BRUSSELS (2); YUGO SOCIALISTS IN BRUSSELS (3); RATIFICATION OF YUGO-RUMANIAN AGREEMENT (4); NORWEGIAN REPRESENTATIVES IN YUGOSLAVIA (5); NEW HUNGARIAN AMBASSADOR IN BELGRADE (6); INTERNATIONAL SKY-COMPETITION (7); INTERNATIONAL BOXING (8); AGRICULTURAL COMPETITION (9); YUGO'S DELEGATION IN BRITAIN (10-12)-

3. M O R O C C O , F R A N C E , U S A.-

(ZAGREB, 1830 HRS) COMMENTARY BY BORIS HRZIC, TITLED "THE RELATIONS BETWEEN MOROCCO, FRANCE, AND THE USA", SAYS THE US ARE INTERESTED IN MOROCCO NOT ONLY TO BUILD AERODROMS, BUT BECAUSE MOROCCO IS, IN HER PART OF THE WORLD, A SOLID POLITICAL BASIS FROM WHICH INFLUENCE CAN BE EXERTED ALSO ON OTHER NORTH-AFRICAN COUNTRIES, FORMERLY DEPENDENT ON FRANCE. "TO SPEAK CLEARLY, THERE ARE AMERICAN COMBINATIONS TO CREATE SOME NEW MEDITERRANEAN PACT".-

HRZIC CONCLUDES: "NIXONS AND ALLENS STATEMENTS ON AMERICAN SYMPATHIES TO THE COLONIAL COUNTRIES LIBERATING THEMSELVES, ARE CONSIDERED AS ANTI-FRENCH IN PARIS, AND ALSO IN MOROCCO AND ALGERIA".-

4. Y U G O - S O V I E T R E L A T I O N S.-

NOTE: THE SECOND PART OF THE REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL IN HIS WORK IN 1956 DEALS WITH FOREIGN RELATIONS. IT IS SAID IN THE REPORT, THAT "THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO STRIVE FOR FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF MUTUAL (YUGO-SOVIET) RELATIONS, CONFIDENT THAT THE DIFFERENCES IN SOME IDEOLOGICAL QUESTIONS... SHOULD NOT BE AN OBSTACLE TO FRUITFUL MUTUAL COOPERATION" (MORE SEE TANJUG 1, OF MARCH 7TH).

ZAGREB (MARCH 7, 2255 HRS), THE YUGO AMBASSADOR TO USSR, RUCUNOVIC, GAVE LAST EVENING IN MOSCOW A RECEPTION FOR THE DELEGATION OF YUGO PUBLISHING ENTERPRISES WHICH IS ON A VISIT TO SOVIET UNION. PROMINENT SOVIET CULTURAL WORKERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND PUBLISHING ENTERPRISES WERE ALSO ATTENDING.

5. U N P A S S E D E X A M I N A T I O N.-

ZAGREB (MARCH 7, 1930 HRS), REVIEWING THE WORK OF THE ELEVENTH SESSION OF THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY, JOVAN SCEKIC IN A REPORT FROM NEW YORK SAYS IN PART:

AT THIS SESSION THE UN HAS FACED TWO FACTORS: THE LOCAL WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THE VIGOROUS ACTION OF COUNTRIES FROM AWAKED ASIA AND AFRICA FOR LIQUIDATION OF COLONIALISM. IN BOTH CASES THE UN HAS PASSED EXAMINATION. AS TO HUNGARY, THE UN WAS NOT ABLE TO ACT CONSTRUCTIVELY DUE TO THE DEVELOPMENT IN THAT COUNTRY AND TO THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE ASSEMBLY WHERE COUNTRIES HAD TAKEN POSITIONS ACCORDING TO THEIR BLOC ADHERENCE. SCEKIC CONCLUDES BY STRESSING THAT "THE UN IS MORE AND MORE MATURING AS A FORCE ABLE TO TAKE THIS OUR WORLD BY HAND AND TO REMOVE IT FROM THE BRINK OF THE ABYS OF AN ATOMIC WAR AND DESTRUCTION".

6. DOMESTIC NEWS.-

ZAGREB (MARCH 7, 1700 HRS), THE PLENUM OF THE OGULIN DISTRICT COMMITTEE OF COMMUNIST LEAGUE DISCUSSED TODAY THE TASKS OF THE COMMUNIST LEAGUE IN PREPARATIONS FOR ELECTIONS OF NEW WORKERS' COUNCILS.-

-- THE 26TH SESSION OF THE COUNCIL OF YUGO ACADEMICIANS WILL OPEN IN ZAGREB TOMORROW.-

BELGRADE (MARCH 7, 1930 HRS), THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF YUGO TRADE UNIONS HAS CALLED ON ALL ITS ORGANISATIONS TO TAKE ACTIVE PART IN PREPARATIONS FOR ELECTIONS OF WORKERS' COUNCILS AND TO EXAMINE THOROUGHLY TO WHICH EXTENT THE DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES HAVE BEEN REALIZED IN INDIVIDUAL ENTERPRISES.-

BELGRADE (MARCH 7, 1930 HRS), ONLY NINE OF SOME 700 ECONOMIC ORGANISATIONS IN BELGRADE POSSESS APPROVED TARIFF CATEGORIES. SIMILAR SITUATION PREVAILS IN OTHER SERBIAN DISTRICTS.

ALBANIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS MARCH 7-8 1957

1. THE PRESS.-

(MARCH 8- TIRANA: 0640) ZERI I POPULLIT LEADER TITLED "WOMEN, A GREAT FORCE FOR PEACE AND SOCIALISM" COMMENTS ON SIGNIFICANCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY.

(ATA- MARCH 7-ITEM TWO), BASHKIMI CARRIES ARTICLE TITLED "WOMEN, A GREAT FORCE IN CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM". UNDER HEADING "THE COLD WAR FEVER" ZERI I POPULLIT COMMENTS ON PURPOSES OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

2. MORE ON WOMEN'S DAY.-

(MARCH 7- TIRANA: 1830) WOMEN'S DAY MEETINGS WILL TAKE PLACE IN TIRANA PEOPLE'S THEATRE, AS WELL AS IN ALL OTHER ALBANIAN TOWNS TOMORROW.

(2020) ALBANIAN WOMEN WORKING IN VARIOUS DOMAINS OF NATIONAL ECONOMY TOTAL 28,000. OF THEM 3,485 ARE STAKHANOVITES AND SHOCK-WORKERS.

3. SOCIALIST COLLABORATION.-

(MARCH 7 - TIRANA: 2200) THE ALBANIAN CONSUMER COOPERATIVES DELEGATION HAS RETURNED HOME FROM THE USSR AFTER SIGNING ACCORD ON GOODS EXCHANGE FOR 1957.

4. FOREIGN RELATIONS.-

(MARCH 7- TIRANA: 2000) MEHMET SHEHU HAS WIRED CONGRATULATION TO GHANA'S PREMIER.

5. HOME NEWS.-

(MARCH 7-TIRANA: 2030) THE PARTY CC, THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL AND THE TU CC HAVE ESTABLISHED TO AWARD RED FLAGS, AND CASH PRIZES TO ENTERPRISES, COMMUNITIES AND DISTRICTS WINNERS OF SOCIALIST COMPETITION IN HONOR OF OCTOBER REVOLUTION'S FORTIETH ANNIVERSARY.

(2030) A CENTRAL COMMISSION ON COMPETITION HAS BEEN SET UP AND A DECREE HAS BEEN ISSUED PROVIDING FOR CONDITIONS, ETC. RESULTS WILL BE MADE KNOWN NOT LATER THAN JAN. 20, 1958.

(2200) IN THE COMMUNITY OF SHKODER THERE ARE 36 AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES. 4

POLISH MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS
MARCH 7-8, 1957 WARSAW I UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. FRIDAY MORNING NEWSCASTS

(MARCH 8, 2600, 2800 HRS.) ALICJA MUSIALOWA, HEAD OF THE POLISH LEAGUE OF WOMEN, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH PAP STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY, WHICH IS BEING CELEBRATED TODAY. - PARTY FIRST SECRETARY GOMULKA YESTERDAY RECEIVED SECRETARY OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF PEACE ISABELLE BLIM. - THE PARLIAMENTARY INTERNAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY APPROVED FOUR DECREES. - THE POLISH STUDENTS' DELEGATES WHO RECENTLY MADE A TOUR OF WEST GERMAN DESCRIBED THEIR IMPRESSIONS AT A PRESS CONFERENCE. -

2. OCHAB ON AGRICULTURAL PROBLEMS

(MARCH 7, 2015 HRS WARSAW II) MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE EDWARD OCHAB MADE A LONG SPEECH ON PROBLEMS OF AGRICULTURE AT A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE OF AGRICULTURAL ACTIVISTS ON MARCH 6. HE SAID THAT IT WOULD ONLY BE POSSIBLE TO COVER A SMALL PART OF THE REQUIRED INVESTMENT CREDITS, AND THAT EVEN NEXT YEAR THE PEASANTS WILL BE UNABLE TO OBTAIN ALL THE BUILDING MATERIALS THEY WANT. THE LAND REMAINING AFTER DISSOLVED COLLECTIVES IS BEING SOLD, AND WASTE LAND MUST BE LOOKED AFTER. SMALL AND MEDIUM PEASANTS SHOULD PLAY A LEADING PART IN THE NEW AGRICULTURAL CLUBS. (FOR DETAILS OF SPEECH SEE PAP.)

3. RAPACKI BACK FROM MOSCOW

(MARCH 7, 2000 HRS WARSAW II) THE POLISH DELEGATION LED BY FOREIGN MINISTER RAPACKI ON THURSDAY RETURNED TO WARSAW FROM MOSCOW. RAPACKI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE TALKS WERE HELD IN A VERY FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE, AND ALSO GAVE THE POLISH DELEGATES OPPORTUNITY TO ESTABLISH CONTACT WITH THE NEW SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, GROMYKO. HE SAID THAT TALKS CONCERNING A REPATRIATION AGREEMENT CAN START SOON.

(MARCH 7, 2110 HRS.) COMMENTARY ON THE MOSCOW AGREEMENT SAID IT WAS THE LAST ACT NECESSARY TO FIX POLAND'S LEGAL BORDERS.

4. OTHER NEWS (MARCH 7)

(1204 HRS.) POLISH AGRICULTURE WILL OBTAIN THIS YEAR NEARLY 5,000 MACHINES AND NEARLY 3,000 TONS OF SEEDS FROM ABROAD. - THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE HAS EARMARKED 250 MILLION ZLOTY FOR SPRING SOWING.

(0600 HRS.) THE 11TH SESSION OF THE POLISH-SOVIET COMMITTEE OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION HAS BEEN HELD IN MOSCOW. POLAND IS TO OBTAIN BLUE-PRINTS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF HYDRO-ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT AND SULPHURIC ACID PLANT.

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) THE CC PZPR HAS ISSUED A LETTER WITH GOOD WISHES FOR POLISH WOMEN ON THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY ON MARCH 8.

(0730 HRS WARSAW III) THE POLISH STATE JEWISH THEATER WILL LEAVE FOR A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF ENGLAND THIS MONTH.

(2000 HRS WARSAW II) AN AGREEMENT CONCERNING SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION BETWEEN POLAND AND ROMANIA HAS BEEN SIGNED IN WARSAW.

(2300 HRS.) TALKS ARE BEING HELD IN WARSAW WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF A BRITISH FIRM CONCERNING THE ELECTRIFICATION OF THE TARNOWSKIE GORY-CRYNIA RAILROAD WITH BRITISH EQUIPMENT.

(0600 HRS.) THE CENTER FOR VOCATIONAL TRAINING WILL NOT TAKE EVEN HALF THE PERSONS RECENTLY DISMISSED FROM ADMINISTRATION.

HUNGARIAN MONITORING HIGHLIGHTS
MARCH 7-8 1957 KOSSUTH RADIO UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED

1. REVAI'S ARTICLE IN NEPSZABADSAG (MAR 7, 1957 MRS) AN ARTICLE BY JOZSEF REVAI ENTITLED "FOR IDEOLOGICAL PURITY" OCCUPIES TWO PAGES IN THURSDAY'S "NEPSZABADSAG". THE ARTICLE CALLS ATTENTION TO THE IDEOLOGICAL CONFUSION WHICH HAS LONG BEEN VISIBLE IN THE HUNGARIAN PARTY..AS IS SHOWN BY THE SHAMEFUL FACT THAT FOR A LONG TIME NEPSZABADSAG DID NOT CARRY ON ITS TITLE PAGE THE SLOGAN FO THE WORLD PROLETARIAT, "PROLETARIANS OF THE WORLD, UNITE." IN ADDITION, MUCH OF THE LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN THE PARTY AMONG THE MASSES IS DUE TO THE FACT THAT THE PARTY COULD NOT IMMEDIATELY BREAK WITH THE FALSE ASSESSMENT OF THE EVENTS OF OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER. THE FALSE THESES ADOPTED BY THE CC ON OCT. 28 SHOULD HAVE BEEN REJECTED COURAGEOUSLY AND CATEGORICALLY RIGHT FROM THE START. WE STILL DO NOT HAVE A TRULY MARXIST ANALYSIS OF THE EVENTS WHICH STARTED ON OCT. 23. IN PLACE OF ANALYSIS, FALSE JUDGEMENTS ON THE "CRIMINAL PAST", HAVE BEEN BORROWED FROM THE IDEOLOGY OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION.

REVAI GOES ON TO SAY THAT THE EVENTS OF OCTOBER WERE CLEARLY COUNTER-REVOLUTION; ANY ATTEMPT TO ACQUIT THE IDEOLOGICAL PROMOTERS OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION AMOUNTS TO POLITICAL AND IDEOLOGICAL CAPITULATION TO COUNTER-REVOLUTION. THE FORERUNNERS AND REAL LEADERS OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION WERE INRE NAGY AND HIS GROUP..WHICH TOOK UPON ITSELF THE TASK OF PROMOTING CAPITALIST RESTORATION. ONE OUGHT NOT TO BRACKET THE INRE NAGY GROUP, WHICH TURNED COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY, WITH THE FORMER LEADERSHIP. HOWEVER SERIOUS MAY HAVE BEEN THE MISTAKES COMMITTED BY COMRADES RAKOSI AND GERGE IN ECONOMIC POLICY AND IN VIOLATION OF INNER PARTY DEMOCRACY, HOWEVER GRAVE A PART MAY HAVE BEEN PLAYED BY THE FAULTS COMMITTED IN CREATING FERTILE GROUND FOR COUNTER-REVOLUTION, IT WAS NOT RAKOSI OR GERGE WHO ENTERED INTO ALLIANCE WITH COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY FORCES. AGAINST THE DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIAT, NOT THEY WHO WANTED TO TEAR HUNGARY OUT OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP.

REVAI APPROVES OF JANOS RADAR HAVING REFUTED THE FALSE CHARGES RAISED UNDER THE DISGUISE OF WATCH-WORDS OF ANTI-STALINISM AND ANTI-RAKOSIISM. THE REAL FAULTS OF THE PAST LEADERSHIP SHOULD BE ANALYZED, BUT AT THE SAME TIME THE GREAT ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE PAST 12 YEARS SHOULD BE PROUBLY EXTOLLED. - THE ASSERTION THAT THE PARTY IN THE PAST IGNORED PROGRESSIVE NATIONAL TRADITIONS IS "PURE CALUNNY." - THE ARTICLE GOES ON TO STRESS THE LEADING ROLE OF THE PARTY AND ATTACK ALL ATTEMPTS AT REVISIONISM. (EXCERPTS FROM THE ARTICLE WERE ALSO BROADCAST BY SZULFOELDUNK AT 2000 MRS)

2. OTHER NEWS (MARCH 7)
(2000 MRS) SZULFOELDUNK BROADCAST A FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT BLAMING AUSTRIA FOR THE DETERIORATING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE STATEMENT ALSO CHARGES THAT RFE HAS A TRANSMITTING STATION IN AUSTRIA, WHICH FACT WAS PASSED BY IN SILENCE BY RAAB.
(2200 MRS) MINISTRY OF INTERIOR HAS ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF EIGHT PERSONS CHARGED WITH PLOTTING AN ARMED UPRISING FOR MARCH 15.
(2000 MRS) MARCH 15 WILL BE CELEBRATED AT A GALA EVENING AT THE BUDAPEST OPERA.

(1730 HRS) PECS RADIO REPORTED THAT THE PECS COUNTY COURT HAS SENTENCED TWO PERSONS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND FOUR OTHERS TO PRISON TERMS ON CHARGES OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES.
 (1800 HRS) POLICE HAS ARRESTED SEVERAL PERSONS IN BUDAPEST ON CHARGES OF ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF WEAPONS.
 THE FIRST NUMBER OF AN ECONOMIC PERIODICAL, GAZDASAGI FIGYELCE, HAS APPEARED.
 (1000 HRS) NEPAKARAT REPORTS THAT JANOS CSERGO, HEAD OF THE "MINISTRY" OF METALLURGY AND MACHING INDUSTRY, ANSWERED WORKERS' QUESTIONS ON PROFIT SHARES, HOUSING CONSTRUCTION AND STANDARD OF LIVING AT A HUNGARIAN OPTICAL WORKERS' MEETING.

R U S S I A N M O N I T O R I N G B U L L E T I N M A R C H 8 , 1 9 5 7

U S D A N G E R O U S P L A Y .--
 M O S C O W (1 2 0 0 H R S) , P E T R O V W R I T E S O N U S - I S R A E L I R E L A T I O N S I N A N A R T I C L E I N I Z V E S T I A T I T L E D " S E C R E T A G R E E M E N T B E T W E E N U S A N D I S R A E L " . P E T R O V S A Y S T H A T T H E U S " B E H I N D T H E B A C K O F T H E U N " H A S N E G O T I A T E D W I T H I S R A E L O N U N O C C U P A T I O N O F G A Z A A N D A Q A B A . T H E U S R E C O G N I Z E S T H E R I G H T O F I S R A E L T O T A K E A L L M E A S U R E S , I N C L U D I N G M I L I T A R Y A C T I O N S , F O R S E C U R I N G T H E P A S S A G E O F H E R V E S S E L S I N T H E A Q A B A G U L F . W A S H I N G - T O N A L S O P R O M I S E D N O T T O A L L O W C R E A T I O N O F E G Y P T I A N C I V I L A N D M I L I T A R Y A D M I N I S T R A T I O N I N T H E G A Z A A R E A .--
 T H E D A N G E R O U S G A M E P L A Y E D B Y T H E U S I N T H E C O N C L U S I O N O F T H E S E C R E T A G R E E M E N T W I T H I S R A E L , I N C R E A S E S T H E T H R E A T O F P E A C E A N D S E C U R I T Y I N T H E M I D D L E E A S T , P E T R O V C O N C L U D E S .

R U M A N I A N M O N I T O R I N G S P E C I A L --- M A R C H 8 , 1 9 5 7 .--

1. S T U D E N T S N A T I O N A L C O N F E R E N C E .--
 (M A R C H 8 - B U C H : 1 1 0 0) T H E F I R S T N A T I O N A L C O N F E R E N C E O F R P R S T U D E N T S A S S O C I A T I O N S O P E N E D T H I S M O R N I N G A T 0 9 0 0 H R S A T T H E B U C H A R E S T H O U S E O F C U L T U R E W I T H M I R O N C O N S T A N T I N E - S C U , N I C O L A E C E A U S E S C U , L E O N T E R A U T U , A C A D . C . I . P A R H O N , F L O R I A N D A N A L A C H E , A N D V I R G I L T R O F I M A T T E N D I N G .--
 P R E S E N T A R E A L S O M E M B E R S O F U N I V E R S I T Y C A D R E S , M I L I T A N T S A N D M E N O F C U L T U R E , A S W E L L A S J A P A N E S E T A N A K A J U Z O (?) V I C E - C H A I R M A N O F I N T E R N A T I O N A L U N I O N O F S T U D E N T S .
 A F T E R T H E O P E N I N G S P E E C H A N D T H E E L E C T I O N O F T H E V A L I D A T I O N A N D R E S O L U T I O N S C O M M I S S I O N S A N D O F T H E S E C R E T A R I A T C O M R A D E M I R O N C O N S T A N T I N E S C U C O N V E Y E D T H E G R E E T I N G S O F T H E R P R P A R T Y A N D G O V E R N M E N T .--
 T H E N S E C R E T A R Y O F T H E W O R K I N G Y O U T H U N I O N C C A N D C H A I R M A N O F T H E O R G A N I Z I N G C O M M I T T E E O F R P R S T U D E N T S A S S O C I A T I O N S I O N I L I E S C U R E P O R T E D O N W O R K C A R R I E D O U T B Y H I S C O M M I T T E E .